Citizenship and Immigration Canada
Citoyenneté et Immigration Canada

FACTS AND FIGURES

Immigration Overview
Permanent and Temporary Residents

2004

Canada
C&I-743-08-05E

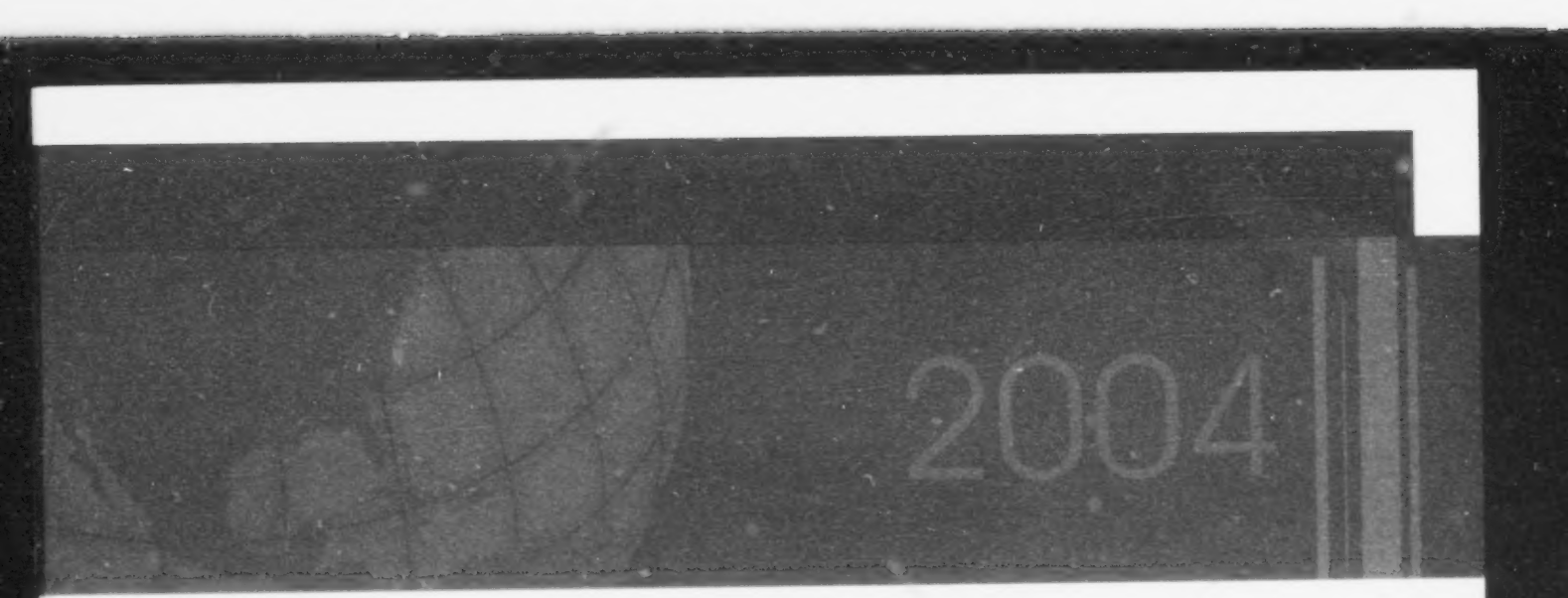


TABLE OF CONTENTS

FOREWORD v

OVERVIEW – ANNUAL IMMIGRATION 1

Canada – Permanent Residents by Category (No Backlog Reallocation) 2
Canada – Reallocation of Backlog Cases 2
Canada – Permanent Residents by Category
(with Reallocation of Backlog Cases and Humanitarian and Compassionate Cases) 3

PERMANENT RESIDENTS 7

Canada – Permanent Residents by Category, 1980 to 2004 8
Canada – Male Permanent Residents by Category, 1980 to 2004 8
Canada – Female Permanent Residents by Category, 1980 to 2004 8
Canada – Permanent Residents by Category 11
Canada – Male Permanent Residents by Category 12
Canada – Female Permanent Residents by Category 13
Canada – Permanent Residents by Category (Principal Applicants) 14
Canada – Male Permanent Residents by Category (Principal Applicants) 15
Canada – Female Permanent Residents by Category (Principal Applicants) 16
Canada – Permanent Residents by Category (Spouses and Dependants) 17
Canada – Male Permanent Residents by Category (Spouses and Dependants) 18
Canada – Female Permanent Residents by Category (Spouses and Dependants) 19
Canada – Permanent Residents by Gender and Age 20
Canada – Permanent Residents Less Than 15 Years of Age by Gender and Age 21
Canada – Permanent Residents Less Than 15 Years of Age by Gender, Age and Category 22
Canada – Permanent Residents 15 Years of Age or Older by Age and Category 24
Canada – Male Permanent Residents 15 Years of Age or Older by Age and Category 25
Canada – Female Permanent Residents 15 Years of Age or Older by Age and Category 26
Canada – Permanent Residents by Gender and Source Area 27
Canada – Permanent Residents by Category and Source Area 28
Canada – Permanent Residents by Age and Source Area 30
Canada – Permanent Residents by Top Source Countries 32
Canada – Permanent Residents from Africa and the Middle East by Top Source Countries 33
Canada – Permanent Residents from Asia and Pacific by Top Source Countries 34
Canada – Permanent Residents from South and Central America and the United States by Top Source Countries 35
Canada – Permanent Residents from Europe and the United Kingdom by Top Source Countries 36
Canada – Permanent Residents by Province or Territory 37
Canada – Permanent Residents by Province or Territory and Urban Area 38

Canada – Permanent Residents by Provincial/Territorial Region and Category 40
Canada – Permanent Residents by Province or Territory and Language Ability 42
Canada – Permanent Residents by Provincial/Territorial Region and Source Area 44
Canada – Permanent Residents 15 Years of Age or Older by Gender and Marital Status 46
Canada – Permanent Residents Less than 15 Years of Age by Age and Years of Schooling 47
Canada – Permanent Residents 15 Years of Age or Older by Gender and Level of Education 47
Canada – Permanent Residents 15 Years of Age or Older by Category and Level of Education 48
Canada – Permanent Residents 15 Years of Age or Older by Source Area and Level of Education 50
Canada – Permanent Residents by Category and Language Ability 52
Canada - Permanent Residents by Mother Tongue 54
Canada – Permanent Residents by Labour Market Intention and Occupational Skill Level 55
Canada – Permanent Residents 15 Years of Age or Older Intending to Work by Occupational Skill Level (Showing Percentage Distribution) 55
Canada – Skilled Workers 15 Years of Age or Older Intending to Work by Gender and Occupational Skill Level (Principal Applicants) 56
Canada – New Workers 15 Years of Age or Older by Gender and Level of Education 57
Canada – Permanent Residents 15 Years of Age or Older Intending to Work by Category and Language Ability 58

TEMPORARY RESIDENTS 59

Canada – Annual Flow of Temporary Residents by Primary Status, 1980 to 2004 62
Canada – Annual Flow of Male Temporary Residents by Primary Status, 1980 to 2004 62
Canada – Annual Flow of Female Temporary Residents by Primary Status, 1980 to 2004 62
Canada – Annual Flow of Adult Refugee Claimants 18 Years of Age or Older Showing Number Who Have Ever Been Issued an Employment Authorization, 1989 to 2004 62
Canada – December 1 Stock of Temporary Residents by Primary Status, 1980 to 2004 64
Canada – December 1 Stock of Male Temporary Residents by Primary Status, 1980 to 2004 64
Canada – December 1 Stock of Female Temporary Residents by Primary Status, 1980 to 2004 64
Canada – December 1 Stock of Adult Refugee Claimants 18 Years of Age or Older Showing Number Who Have Ever Been Issued an Employment Authorization, 1989 to 2004 64
Canada – Annual Flow of Foreign Workers by Top Source Countries 66
Canada – Annual Flow of Male Foreign Workers by Top Source Countries 67
Canada – Annual Flow of Female Foreign Workers by Top Source Countries 68
Canada – December 1 Stock of Foreign Workers by Top Source Countries 69
Canada – December 1 Stock of Male Foreign Workers by Top Source Countries 70
Canada – December 1 Stock of Female Foreign Workers by Top Source Countries 71
Canada – Annual Flow of Foreign Workers by Province or Territory and Urban Area 72
Canada – December 1 Stock of Foreign Workers by Province or Territory and Urban Area 74
Canada – Annual Flow of Foreign Workers by Gender and Occupational Skill Level 76
Canada – December 1 Stock of Foreign Workers by Gender and Occupational Skill Level 77
Canada – Annual Flow of Foreign Students by Top Source Countries 78
Canada – Annual Flow of Male Foreign Students by Top Source Countries 79
Canada – Annual Flow of Female Foreign Students by Top Source Countries 80
Canada – December 1 Stock of Foreign Students by Top Source Countries 81
Canada – December 1 Stock of Male Foreign Students by Top Source Countries 82
Canada – December 1 Stock of Female Foreign Students by Top Source Countries 83
Canada – Annual Flow of Foreign Students by Province or Territory and Urban Area 84
Canada – December 1 Stock of Foreign Students by Province or Territory and Urban Area 86
Canada – Annual Flow of Foreign Students by Gender and Level of Study 88
Canada – December 1 Stock of Foreign Students by Gender and Level of Study 89
Canada – Annual Flow of Humanitarian Population by Top Source Countries 90
Canada – Annual Flow of Male Humanitarian Population by Top Source Countries 91
Canada – Annual Flow of Female Humanitarian Population by Top Source Countries 92

Canada – December 1 Stock of Humanitarian Population by Top Source Countries 93
Canada – December 1 Stock of Male Humanitarian Population by Top Source Countries 94
Canada – December 1 Stock of Female Humanitarian Population by Top Source Countries 95
Canada – Annual Flow of Humanitarian Population by Province or Territory and Urban Area 96
Canada – December 1 Stock of Humanitarian Population by Province or Territory and Urban Area 98
Canada – Annual Flow of Adult Refugee Claimants 18 Years of Age or Older by Top Source Countries 100
Canada – Annual Flow of Adult Refugee Claimants 18 Years of Age or Older by Top Source Countries Showing Percentage Who Have Ever Been Issued an Employment Authorization 100
Canada – December 1 Stock of Adult Refugee Claimants 18 Years of Age or Older by Top Source Countries 101
Canada – December 1 Stock of Adult Refugee Claimants 18 Years of Age or Older by Top Source Countries Showing Percentage Who Have Ever Been Issued an Employment Authorization 101
Canada – Annual Flow of Adult Refugee Claimants 18 Years of Age or Older by Province or Territory and Urban Area 102
Canada – Annual Flow of Adult Refugee Claimants 18 Years of Age or Older by Province or Territory and Urban Area Showing Percentage Who Have Ever Been Issued an Employment Authorization 103
Canada – December 1 Stock of Adult Refugee Claimants 18 Years of Age or Older by Province or Territory and Urban Area 104
Canada – December 1 Stock of Adult Refugee Claimants 18 Years of Age or Older by Province or Territory and Urban Area Showing Percentage Who Have Ever Been Issued an Employment Authorization 105

GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND CONCEPTS 107

LIST OF FIGURES

Canada – Permanent Residents, 1860 to 2004 4
Canada – Permanent Residents as a Percentage of Canada's Population, 1860 to 2004 5
Canada – Permanent Residents by Category, 1980 to 2004 10
Canada – Permanent Residents by Category, 1980 to 2004 (Showing Ratio of Males to Females) 10
Canada – Permanent Residents by Category (Showing Percentage Distribution) 11
Canada – Male Permanent Residents by Category (Showing Percentage Distribution) 12
Canada – Female Permanent Residents by Category (Showing Percentage Distribution) 13
Canada – Permanent Residents by Age (Showing Percentage Distribution) 20
Canada – Permanent Residents by Source Area (Showing Percentage Distribution) 27
Canada – Permanent Residents by Category and Source Area, 2004 28
Canada – Permanent Residents by Category and Source Area, 2004 (Showing Percentage Distribution) 29
Canada – Permanent Residents by Age and Source Area, 2004 30
Canada – Permanent Residents by Age and Source Area, 2004 (Showing Percentage Distribution) 31
Canada – Permanent Residents by Province or Territory, 2004 (Showing Percentage Distribution) 37
Canada – Permanent Residents 15 Years of Age or Older by Marital Status (Showing Percentage Distribution) 46
Canada – Permanent Residents by Category and Language Ability, 2004 (Showing Percentage Distribution) 52
Canada – Permanent Residents by Top Ten Mother Tongues, 2004 (Showing Percentage Distribution) 53
Canada – Permanent Residents 15 Years of Age or Older Intending to Work by Category and Language Ability, 2004 (Showing Percentage Distribution) 54
Canada – Annual Flow of Temporary Residents by Primary Status, 1980 to 2004 61
Canada – December 1 Stock of Temporary Residents by Primary Status, 1980 to 2004 61

106-00158/

FOREWORD

A key mandate of the Strategic Research and Statistics Division, Citizenship and Immigration Canada (CIC), is the dissemination of immigration data. Our annual publication, *Facts and Figures: Immigration Overview–Permanent and Temporary Residents*, is one of the main sources of immigration statistics for both the government and the private sector. For this reason, we try to provide information on admissions to Canada that is of greatest interest to all parties.

In order to provide useful and relevant information, our annual publication continues in a redesigned format dating from last year. The redesign includes several new features affecting not only the look of the statistical tables and charts, but also the content. Statistical data previously published separately in *Facts and Figures: Immigration Overview* and *Facts and Figures: Statistical Overview for the Temporary Resident and Refugee Claimant Population* are now available in one publication. Annual information is provided for ten-year periods rather than for three year periods, along with gender-based statistics for both permanent and temporary residents. A glossary has also been included to provide definitions for the terms and concepts used in the publication.

Facts and Figures 2004: Immigration Overview—Permanent and Temporary Residents presents the annual intake of permanent and temporary residents to Canada from 1980 to 2004, as well as the annual December 1 stock of temporary residents in Canada during this period. The main body of the publication consists of a series of statistical tables and charts covering the ten-year period from 1995 to 2004. The publication is divided into two separate sections, each depicting selected characteristics for the permanent resident population or the temporary resident population during this ten-year period.

All statistical information provided in this publication is derived from CIC's administrative data files. Based on the Permanent Resident Data System (PRDS), the statistics are provided for four main categories of permanent residents: family class, economic immigrants, refugees and other immigrants. The statistics on temporary residents and refugee claimants are derived from the Client-Based Data System (CBDS). The CBDS is a system for reporting administrative data that enables us to look at temporary residents and refugee claimants from either a client perspective or a document perspective. In this publication, we focus on the client as the key reporting unit rather than the number of permits or authorizations issued. We have defined four primary status groups of temporary residents based on the individual's primary motivation for being in Canada—foreign workers, foreign students, humanitarian cases (including refugee claimants) and other cases. CIC's Client-Based Data System makes this focus on client-based reporting possible for the temporary resident and refugee claimant population.

For information on Citizenship and Immigration Canada, its priorities and activities, publications and reports, as well as application guides and forms, visit the CIC Web site at **www.cic.gc.ca**.

OVERVIEW – ANNUAL IMMIGRATION

Since June 28, 2002, Canada's immigration program has been based on the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act* (IRPA) and its regulations. IRPA replaces the *Immigration Act* of 1976 and makes a clear distinction between the basic social, cultural and economic goals of the immigration program and the humanitarian goals of the refugee protection program.

There are three basic categories of permanent residents: the economic class (skilled workers, business immigrants, provincial nominees and live-in caregivers, as well as members of their immediate family); the family class (spouses and partners, children, parents and grandparents of the sponsors); and the protected persons category (government-assisted and privately sponsored refugees selected abroad; individuals who are recognized in Canada as Convention refugees or persons in need of protection; as well as persons who have been granted protection through the pre-removal risk assessment process). Protected persons may include their family members in their application for permanent residence. In exceptional circumstances based on humanitarian, compassionate or public policy considerations, Citizenship and Immigration Canada (CIC) has the authority to grant permanent resident status to foreign nationals who do not meet the usual selection criteria. In addition to selecting permanent residents, CIC also grants temporary residence to foreign nationals who come to Canada to work, study or visit.

IRPA requires the minister of Citizenship and Immigration Canada to table an annual report to Parliament by November 1 of each year. This report includes information on CIC's activities and initiatives; the number of new permanent residents admitted during the year and the number projected for the following year; the number of permanent residents in each class admitted in the provinces that are responsible for selection under a federal-provincial agreement; the linguistic profile of new permanent residents; the number of temporary residents; the number of people granted permanent residence on humanitarian grounds; and a gender-based analysis of the immigration program.

The *Annual Report to Parliament on Immigration* is a presentation of the annual immigration levels plan. It provides an overview of projected immigration levels for the upcoming year as well as a comparison of planned versus actual levels for the current year. CIC's annual immigration plan provides a target range for the number of newcomers expected to become permanent residents in any given calendar year. In 2004, a total of 235,824 people became permanent residents of Canada. This number falls within the planned target range of 220,000 to 245,000 new permanent residents.

Facts and Figures: Immigration Overview–Permanent and Temporary Residents provides statistical information on Canada's immigration program within an analytical framework, but also presents a reconciliation of CIC's immigration program to the immigration levels plan. Differences may be noted between immigration as viewed from a levels planning perspective and immigration as described within an analytical framework. In this publication, cases processed under special circumstances or within historically specific programs (e.g., backlog cases and some humanitarian and compassionate cases) have been reallocated to categories that would have applied under usual circumstances. The annual levels achieved for the current year (no backlog reallocation) are presented along with a table showing the reallocation of backlog cases and another showing permanent residents by category with the reallocation of backlog and humanitarian and compassionate cases.

An historical perspective of immigration flows from 1860 to 2004 is also included in this section of the publication, along with the number of permanent residents as a percentage of the total Canadian population throughout this time period. Historical highlights relevant to Canada's immigration program throughout the 20th century (and into the early years of the 21st century) have also been included.

Note: Due to privacy considerations, some cells in the following tables have been suppressed and replaced with the notation "–". As a result, components may not sum to total indicated. In general, we have suppressed cells containing less than five cases except in circumstances where, in our judgement, we are not releasing personal information on an identifiable individual.

Canada – Permanent Residents by Category (No Backlog Reallocation)

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Spouses and partners	30,151	31,562	29,774	28,064	32,789	35,294	37,761	32,767	38,748	43,985
Parents and grandparents	32,998	24,545	20,153	14,165	14,481	17,768	21,340	22,226	19,384	12,732
Others (including children)	13,306	11,617	9,611	8,370	7,957	7,550	7,691	7,304	6,993	5,529
Family class	**76,455**	**67,724**	**59,538**	**50,599**	**55,227**	**60,612**	**66,792**	**62,299**	**65,125**	**62,246**
Skilled workers*	80,823	97,125	104,924	80,814	92,382	118,567	137,197	122,705	105,220	113,442
Business immigrants	19,417	22,452	19,924	13,777	13,018	13,665	14,589	11,021	8,100	9,764
Provincial/territorial nominees	0	228	47	0	477	1,252	1,275	9,127	4,418	6,248
Live-in caregivers	5,414	4,723	2,718	2,867	3,260	2,783	2,625	1,985	3,304	4,292
Economic immigrants	**105,654**	**124,528**	**127,613**	**97,458**	**109,137**	**136,267**	**155,686**	**137,838**	**121,042**	**133,746**
Government-assisted refugees	8,179	7,656	7,661	7,387	7,443	10,671	8,697	7,506	7,505	7,411
Privately sponsored refugees	3,244	3,063	2,580	2,140	2,330	2,922	3,571	3,036	3,252	3,115
Refugees landed in Canada	12,350	13,240	10,430	10,060	11,779	12,993	11,897	10,547	11,265	15,901
Refugee dependants**	3,420	3,938	3,194	2,919	2,805	3,492	3,749	4,021	3,959	6,258
Refugees	**27,193**	**28,097**	**23,865**	**22,506**	**24,357**	**30,078**	**27,914**	**25,109**	**25,981**	**32,685**
Retirees	304	147	46	8	9	0	0	1	0	0
DROC and PDRCC***	314	3,274	3,233	2,486	1,020	460	205	125	79	53
Temporary resident permit holders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	97	148
Humanitarian and compassionate cases**** / Public policy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,626	9,019	6,945
Other immigrants	**618**	**3,421**	**3,279**	**2,494**	**1,029**	**460**	**205**	**3,761**	**9,195**	**7,146**
All immigrants and refugees	**209,920**	**223,770**	**214,295**	**173,057**	**189,750**	**227,417**	**250,597**	**229,007**	**221,343**	**235,823**
Backlog cases	**2,949**	**2,303**	**1,743**	**1,143**	**216**	**48**	**41**	**33**	**12**	**1**
Total permanent residents	**212,869**	**226,073**	**216,038**	**174,200**	**189,966**	**227,465**	**250,638**	**229,040**	**221,355**	**235,824**

Canada – Reallocation of Backlog Cases

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Spouses and partners	763	537	362	259	42	–	–	0	0	0
Parents and grandparents	139	80	67	37	6	–	–	0	0	0
Others (including children)	29	18	12	3	2	–	–	0	0	0
Family class	**931**	**635**	**441**	**299**	**50**	**2**	**2**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Skilled workers*	912	791	724	–	–	32	34	22	8	0
Business immigrants	26	11	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial/territorial nominees	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Live-in caregivers	43	36	12	–	–	0	0	0	0	0
Economic immigrants	**981**	**843**	**738**	**455**	**124**	**32**	**34**	**22**	**8**	**0**
Government-assisted refugees	22	13	50	45	1	0	0	0	0	0
Privately sponsored refugees	302	126	162	127	18	11	5	11	–	
Refugees landed in Canada	461	222	204	121	17	0	0	0	–	
Refugee dependants**	109	20	27	43	4	3	0	0	0	0
Refugees	**894**	**381**	**443**	**336**	**40**	**14**	**5**	**11**	**3**	**1**
DROC and PDRCC***	143	444	121	53	2	0	0	0	0	0
Humanitarian and compassionate cases**** / Public policy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Other immigrants	**143**	**444**	**121**	**53**	**2**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**
Total	**2,949**	**2,303**	**1,743**	**1,143**	**216**	**48**	**41**	**33**	**12**	**1**

* Includes independents and assisted relatives.

** Dependants of refugees landed in Canada including spouses and partners.

*** Deferred removal orders and post-determination refugee claimants.

**** Note: The figures for 'Humanitarian and compassionate grounds' have been adjusted since the publication of the *Annual Report to Parliament on Immigration* as the method in which final numbers for these cases are calculated has been further refined for increased accuracy. This newer method has been applied to previous years, resulting in a modification of these numbers. As a result, numbers reported for certain categories of immigrants in *Facts and Figures 2003 - Immigration Overview - Permanent and Temporary Residents* have been revised in this edition.

Canada – Permanent Residents by Category
(with Reallocation of Backlog Cases and Humanitarian and Compassionate Cases)

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Spouses and partners	30,914	32,099	30,136	26,323	32,831	35,295	37,762	32,767	38,747	43,985
Parents and grandparents	33,137	24,625	20,220	14,202	14,487	17,769	21,340	22,228	19,384	12,732
Others including children	13,335	11,635	9,623	8,373	7,959	7,550	7,692	7,304	6,993	5,529
Family class	**77,386**	**68,359**	**59,979**	**50,898**	**55,277**	**60,614**	**66,794**	**62,299**	**65,124**	**62,246**
Skilled workers*	81,735	97,915	105,648	81,268	92,505	118,599	137,231	122,727	105,228	113,442
Business immigrants	19,443	22,463	19,926	13,777	13,018	13,665	14,588	11,921	8,100	9,763
Provincial/territorial nominees	0	233	47	0	477	1,252	1,275	2,137	4,418	6,238
Live-in caregivers	5,457	4,759	2,730	2,868	3,261	2,783	2,625	1,985	3,304	4,292
Economic immigrants	**106,635**	**125,370**	**128,351**	**97,913**	**109,261**	**136,299**	**155,719**	**137,860**	**121,050**	**133,746**
Government-assisted refugees	8,201	7,869	7,711	7,432	7,444	10,671	8,697	7,505	7,505	7,311
Privately sponsored refugees	3,546	3,189	2,742	2,267	2,348	2,933	3,576	3,047	3,253	3,116
Refugees landed in Canada	12,811	13,462	10,634	10,181	11,796	12,993	11,897	10,547	11,267	15,901
Refugee dependants**	3,529	3,958	3,221	2,962	2,809	3,495	3,749	4,021	3,959	6,258
Refugees	**28,087**	**28,478**	**24,308**	**22,842**	**24,397**	**30,092**	**27,919**	**25,120**	**25,984**	**32,686**
Retirees	304	147	46	8	9	0	0	1	0	0
DROC and PDRCC***	457	3,718	3,354	2,539	1,022	460	205	128	79	53
Temporary resident permit holders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	97	148
Humanitarian and compassionate cases**** / Public policy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,626	9,020	6,945
Other immigrants	**761**	**3,865**	**3,400**	**2,547**	**1,031**	**460**	**205**	**3,761**	**9,196**	**7,146**
Category not stated	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Total	**212,869**	**226,073**	**216,038**	**174,200**	**189,966**	**227,465**	**250,638**	**229,040**	**221,355**	**235,824**

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
Spouses and partners	14.5	14.2	14.0	16.3	17.3	15.6	15.1	14.3	17.5	18.7
Parents and grandparents	15.6	10.9	9.4	8.2	7.6	7.8	8.5	9.7	8.8	5.4
Others including children	6.3	5.2	4.5	4.8	4.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.3
Family class	**36.4**	**30.2**	**27.8**	**29.2**	**29.1**	**26.7**	**26.7**	**27.2**	**29.4**	**26.4**
Skilled workers*	38.4	43.3	48.9	46.7	48.7	52.1	54.8	53.6	47.5	48.1
Business immigrants	9.1	9.9	9.2	7.9	6.9	6.0	5.8	4.8	3.7	4.1
Provincial/territorial nominees	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	2.0	2.7
Live-in caregivers	2.6	2.1	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.8
Economic immigrants	**50.1**	**55.5**	**59.4**	**56.2**	**57.5**	**59.9**	**62.1**	**60.2**	**54.7**	**56.7**
Government-assisted refugees	3.9	3.5	3.6	4.3	3.9	4.7	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.1
Privately sponsored refugees	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3
Refugees landed in Canada	6.0	6.0	4.9	5.8	6.2	5.7	4.8	4.6	5.1	6.7
Refugee dependants**	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.7
Refugees	**13.2**	**12.6**	**11.3**	**13.1**	**12.8**	**13.2**	**11.1**	**11.0**	**11.7**	**13.9**
Retirees	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
DROC and PDRCC***	0.2	1.6	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Temporary resident permit holders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Humanitarian and compassionate cases**** / Public policy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	4.1	2.9
Other immigrants	**0.4**	**1.7**	**1.6**	**1.5**	**0.5**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**1.6**	**4.2**	**3.0**
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

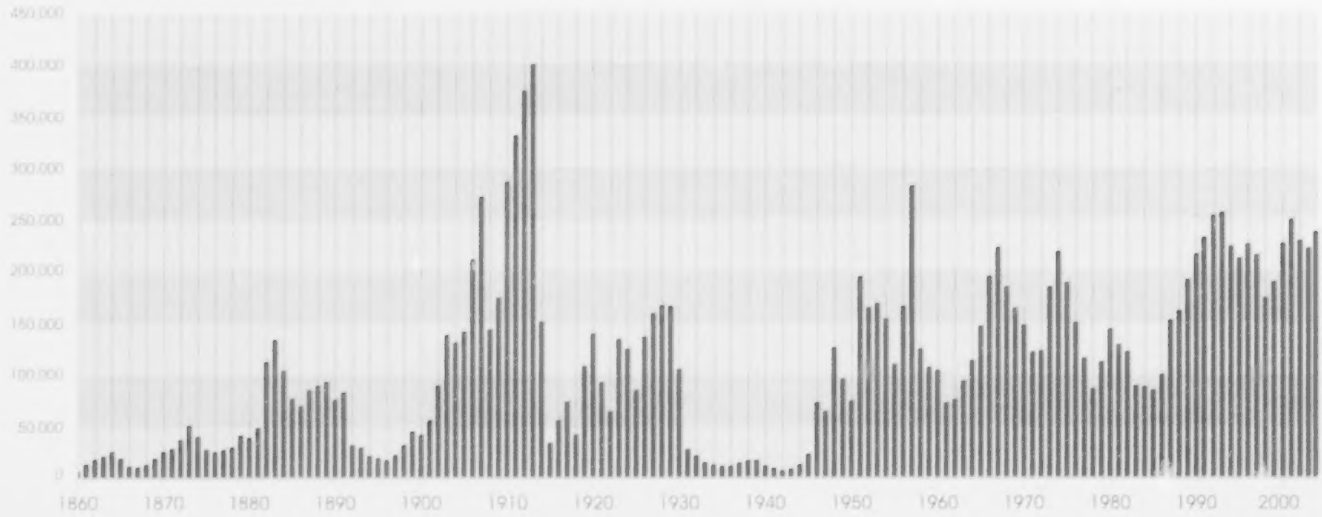
* Includes interdependents and skilled workers.

** Dependants of refugees landed in Canada including spouses and partners.

*** Deferred removal orders and post determination refugee claimants.

**** Note: The figures for Humanitarian and Compassionate grounds have been adjusted since the publication of the 2003 Statistical Publication to reflect improvements in the manner in which final numbers for these cases are calculated has been further refined for increased accuracy. The newer method has been applied to previous years resulting in modification of these numbers. As a result, numbers published for certain categories of immigrants in Facts and Figures – Immigration Overview – Permanent and Temporary Residents have been revised in this edition.

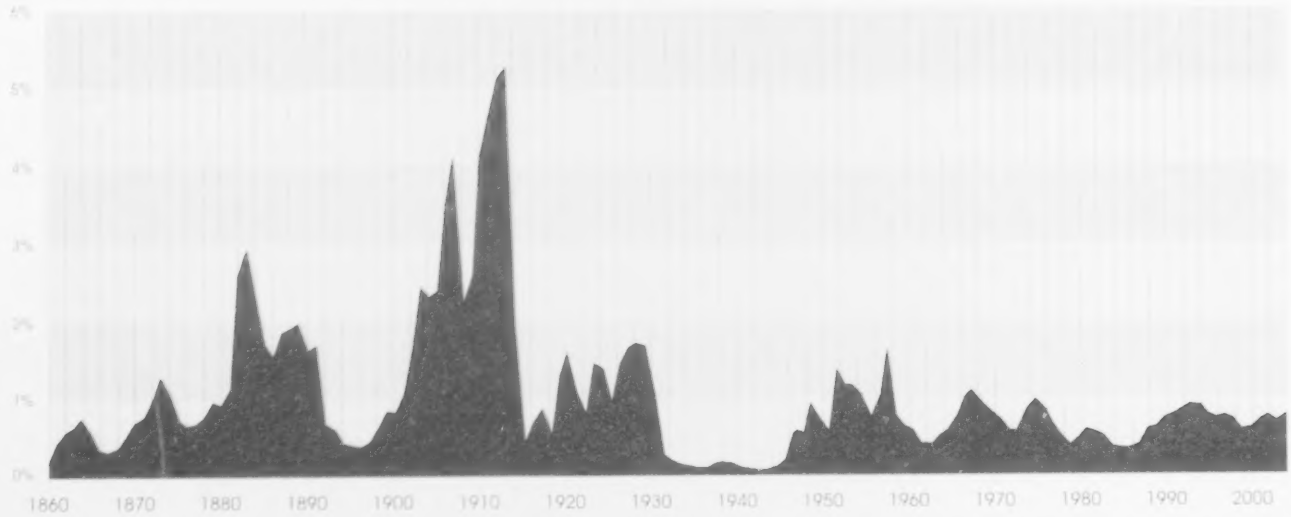
Canada – Permanent Residents, 1860 to 2004



Historical highlights

- 1896 to 1905: the settlement of the West with an offer of free land results in large numbers of immigrants from the United Kingdom, Europe and the United States
- 1906: *Immigration Act*
- 1910: *Immigration Act*
- 1913: 400,000 immigrants arrive in Canada
- 1914 to 1918: immigration slump during World War I
- 1928: opening of Halifax's Pier 21, the Atlantic gateway to Canada
- 1930s: extremely low levels of immigration during the Depression years
- 1940s: during and after World War II, approximately 48,000 war brides and their 22,000 children arrive in Canada
- 1950s: Canada receives about one and a half million immigrants from Europe
- 1952: *Immigration Act*
- 1956 and 1957: Canada accepts 37,500 Hungarian refugees
- 1962: new immigration regulations are tabled to eliminate all discrimination based on race, religion and national origin
- 1967: the government amends Canada's immigration policy and introduces the point system for the selection of skilled workers and business immigrants
- 1968 and 1969: Canada takes in 11,000 Czechoslovakian refugees
- 1972: Canada resettles more than 6,175 Ugandan Asians
- 1973: Canada accepts more than 6,000 Chileans
- 1975 to 1978: Canada resettles almost 9,000 Indochinese
- 1976: *Immigration Act*
- 1979 and 1980: 60,000 Vietnamese, Cambodian and Laotian "boat people" arrive in Canada
- 1999: Canada accepts more than 7,000 Kosovars
- 2002: *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act* (IRPA)

Canada – Permanent Residents as a Percentage of Canada's Population, 1860 to 2004



Year	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869
Number	6,276	13,589	18,294	21,000	24,779	18,958	11,427	10,666	12,766	15,630
% of Population	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Year	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879
Number	24,706	27,773	36,578	50,050	39,373	29,482	25,633	27,082	29,807	40,492
% of Population	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9
Year	1880	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889
Number	38,505	47,991	112,458	133,621	103,824	76,169	69,152	63,524	88,766	91,600
% of Population	0.9	1.1	2.6	3.0	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.9
Year	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899
Number	75,067	82,165	30,996	29,633	20,829	16,790	16,835	21,716	31,900	44,543
% of Population	1.6	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9
Year	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Number	41,681	55,747	89,102	138,660	131,252	141,465	211,653	272,409	143,326	173,694
% of Population	0.8	1.0	1.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	3.5	4.2	2.2	2.6
Year	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Number	286,839	331,288	375,756	400,870	150,484	33,685	55,914	72,910	41,846	107,698
% of Population	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.3	1.9	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.3
Year	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
Number	136,824	91,728	64,224	133,729	124,164	84,907	135,982	158,886	166,783	164,993
% of Population	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6
Year	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
Number	104,806	27,530	20,591	14,382	12,476	11,277	11,643	15,101	17,244	16,994
% of Population	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Year	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Number	11,324	9,329	7,576	8,504	12,801	22,722	71,719	64,127	125,414	95,217
% of Population	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.7
Year	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
Number	73,912	194,391	164,498	168,868	154,227	109,946	164,857	282,164	124,851	106,928
% of Population	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.6
Year	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Number	104,111	71,698	74,856	91,151	112,606	146,758	194,743	222,876	183,974	164,531
% of Population	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8
Year	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Number	147,713	121,900	122,006	184,200	218,465	169,881	149,429	114,914	86,313	112,093
% of Population	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
Year	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Number	143,148	128,643	121,178	89,190	88,272	84,305	99,348	152,031	161,537	191,515
% of Population	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7
Year	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Number	216,429	230,773	254,829	256,726	224,400	212,969	226,073	216,038	174,200	189,986
% of Population	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
Year	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004					
Number	227,466	250,638	229,040	221,356	235,824					
% of Population	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7					

PERMANENT RESIDENTS

The *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act* establishes three basic categories of permanent residents, which correspond to major program objectives: reuniting families, contributing to economic development and protecting refugees. In addition, there is a fourth category comprised of other immigrants. The family class is comprised of foreign nationals sponsored by close relatives or family members in Canada and includes spouses and partners, dependent children, parents and grandparents. Economic immigrants are people selected for their skills and ability to contribute to Canada's economy, including skilled workers, business immigrants, provincial nominees and live-in caregivers. The skilled worker component includes immigrants who are able to demonstrate their ability to enter the labour market and successfully establish in Canada by meeting a selection criteria that assesses factors such as education, English or French language abilities, and work experience involving certain skills. The business immigrant component includes those who invest their money in an approved venture, those who intend to run their own business, or those who intend to be self-employed. Refugees include government-assisted refugees, privately sponsored refugees, refugees landed in Canada and dependants of refugees landed in Canada who live abroad. Other immigrants include temporary resident permit holders, humanitarian and compassionate cases (that is, persons exempted from the requirements of IRPA or its regulations by the minister of Citizenship and Immigration Canada for humanitarian or public policy reasons), retirees, persons with deferred removal orders, and post-determination refugee claimants.

Selected landing and sociodemographic characteristics are presented for all permanent residents (immigrants and refugees) for the 1995 to 2004 calendar years. Statistical tables and charts provide gender-based information on immigrant category, source countries, intended destination upon arrival in Canada, age at landing, level of education, marital status, language ability, occupational skill level and intention to work. Information pertaining to marital status, level of education, occupational skill level and intention to work is presented only for the permanent resident population 15 years of age or older. This population corresponds to the labour force population as defined in the Census of Population. Supplementary tables for the permanent resident population include statistical information showing the number of years of schooling for children less than 15 years old, the top ten source countries for each world source area, the level of education for new workers and the occupational skill level for skilled workers. This year tables on official language ability and mother tongue have been added.

All statistical information for permanent residents in this section refers to principal applicants and dependants (unless otherwise noted) and includes backlog cases.

Note: Due to privacy considerations, some cells in the following tables have been suppressed and replaced with the notation "–". As a result, components may not sum to total indicated. In general, we have suppressed cells containing less than five cases except in circumstances where, in our judgement, we are not releasing personal information on an identifiable individual.

Canada – Permanent Residents by Category, 1980 to 2004

Category	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
						Number					
Family class	51,352	51,361	50,289	48,943	44,523	39,356	42,475	53,808	51,406	60,948	74,670
Economic immigrants	49,894	60,239	51,707	24,186	26,078	26,113	35,840	74,093	80,217	90,136	97,919
Refugees	40,349	14,980	16,929	13,969	15,356	16,766	19,198	21,464	26,742	36,863	40,239
Other immigrants	1,548	2,063	2,253	2,094	2,315	2,101	1,835	2,666	3,172	3,566	3,601
Category not stated	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Total	143,145	128,643	121,178	89,192	88,272	84,335	99,348	152,031	161,537	191,515	216,429

Category	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
						Percentage distribution					
Family class	35.9	39.9	41.5	54.9	50.4	46.7	42.8	35.4	31.8	31.8	34.5
Economic immigrants	34.9	46.8	42.7	27.1	29.5	31.0	36.1	48.7	49.7	47.1	45.2
Refugees	28.2	11.6	14.0	15.7	17.4	19.9	19.3	14.1	16.6	19.3	18.6
Other immigrants	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Canada – Male Permanent Residents by Category, 1980 to 2004

Category	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
						Number					
Family class	22,055	21,883	21,397	20,244	18,538	16,644	18,250	22,962	21,151	26,660	33,661
Economic immigrants	26,539	31,904	27,313	11,913	12,068	12,496	18,601	39,906	40,661	45,732	49,922
Refugees	22,697	8,444	9,782	8,410	9,278	10,053	11,410	12,743	15,796	21,739	24,029
Other immigrants	658	897	1,020	953	1,085	971	854	1,277	1,488	1,670	1,733
Category not stated	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Males	71,950	63,128	59,512	41,520	40,959	40,164	49,115	76,888	79,096	95,802	109,345

Category	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
						Percentage distribution					
Family class	30.7	34.7	36.0	48.8	45.3	41.4	37.2	29.9	26.7	27.8	30.8
Economic immigrants	36.9	50.5	45.9	28.7	29.4	31.1	37.9	51.9	51.4	47.7	45.7
Refugees	31.6	13.4	16.4	20.3	22.7	25.0	23.2	16.6	20.0	22.7	22.0
Other immigrants	0.9	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.6
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Canada – Female Permanent Residents by Category, 1980 to 2004

Category	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
						Number					
Family class	29,296	29,478	28,892	28,699	25,985	22,556	24,131	30,800	30,216	34,260	40,991
Economic immigrants	23,355	28,335	24,394	12,273	14,020	13,562	17,196	34,158	39,536	44,393	47,991
Refugees	17,650	6,536	7,147	5,559	6,078	6,683	7,771	8,708	10,940	15,109	16,191
Other immigrants	890	1,166	1,233	1,141	1,230	1,129	981	1,389	1,683	1,896	1,868
Category not stated	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Females	71,192	65,515	61,666	47,672	47,313	43,930	50,079	75,055	82,375	95,659	107,041

Category	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
						Percentage distribution					
Family class	41.2	45.0	46.9	60.2	54.9	51.4	48.2	41.0	36.7	35.8	38.3
Economic immigrants	32.8	43.3	39.6	25.7	29.6	30.9	34.3	45.5	48.0	46.4	44.8
Refugees	24.8	10.0	11.6	11.7	12.9	15.2	15.5	11.6	13.3	15.8	15.1
Other immigrants	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.8
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number													
87,968	101,128	112,679	94,194	77,386	68,359	59,979	50,898	55,277	60,614	66,794	62,299	65,124	62,246
86,500	95,806	105,667	102,313	106,635	125,370	128,351	97,913	109,261	136,299	155,719	137,860	121,050	133,746
54,057	52,351	30,629	20,438	28,087	28,478	24,308	22,842	24,397	30,092	27,919	25,120	25,984	32,686
4,248	5,544	7,751	7,454	761	3,865	3,400	2,547	1,031	460	205	3,761	9,196	7,146
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
232,773	254,829	256,726	224,400	212,869	226,073	216,038	174,200	189,966	227,465	250,638	229,040	221,355	235,824

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution													
37.8	39.7	43.9	42.0	36.4	30.2	27.8	29.2	29.1	26.7	26.7	27.2	29.4	26.4
37.2	37.6	41.2	45.6	50.1	55.5	59.4	56.2	57.5	59.9	62.1	60.2	54.7	56.7
23.2	20.5	11.9	9.1	13.2	12.6	11.3	13.1	12.8	13.2	11.1	11.0	11.7	13.9
1.8	2.2	3.0	3.3	0.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.6	4.2	3.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

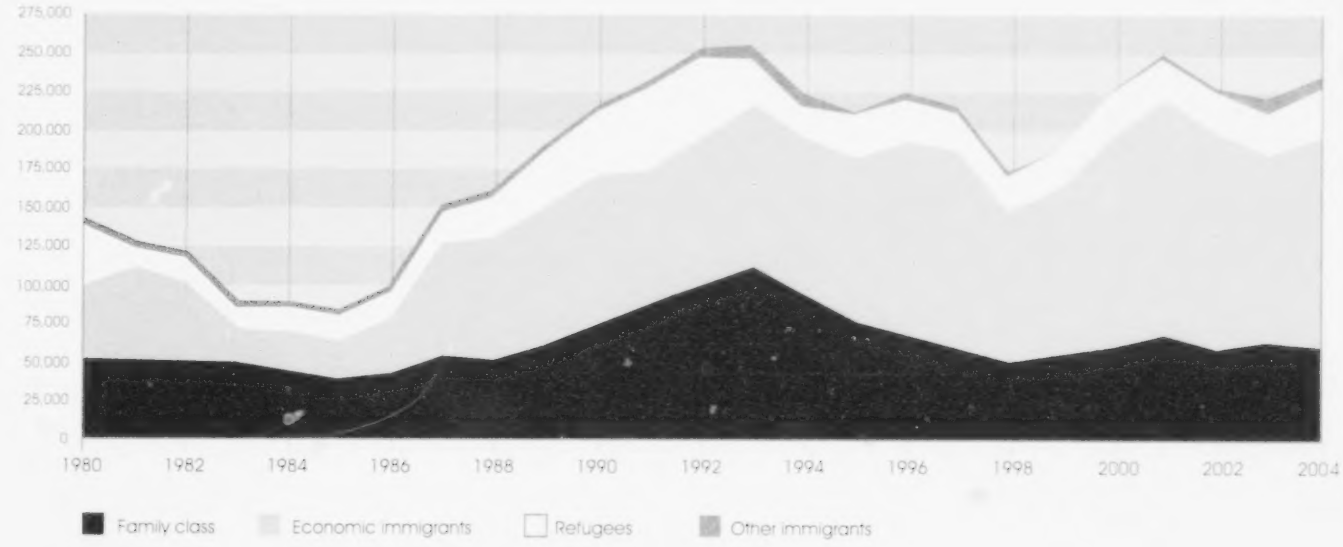
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number													
38,779	43,388	47,287	40,026	32,249	28,124	24,095	19,898	21,463	23,293	26,043	24,304	24,880	23,712
43,150	47,823	51,027	50,611	53,727	64,501	66,831	51,403	57,835	72,683	82,531	73,662	63,955	70,073
33,277	32,098	17,575	11,288	15,437	15,450	13,489	12,338	13,205	16,120	14,927	13,239	13,795	16,978
2,014	2,719	3,849	3,658	477	2,319	1,900	1,353	539	260	106	1,549	3,885	3,392
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
117,220	126,028	119,738	105,583	101,890	110,395	106,315	84,992	93,042	112,356	123,608	112,754	106,515	114,155

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution													
33.1	34.4	39.5	37.9	31.7	25.5	22.7	23.4	23.1	20.7	21.1	21.6	23.4	20.8
36.8	38.0	42.6	47.9	52.7	58.4	62.9	60.5	62.2	64.7	66.8	65.3	60.0	61.4
28.4	25.5	14.7	10.7	15.2	14.0	12.7	14.5	14.2	14.4	12.1	11.7	13.0	14.9
1.7	2.2	3.2	3.5	0.5	2.1	1.8	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	1.4	3.7	3.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

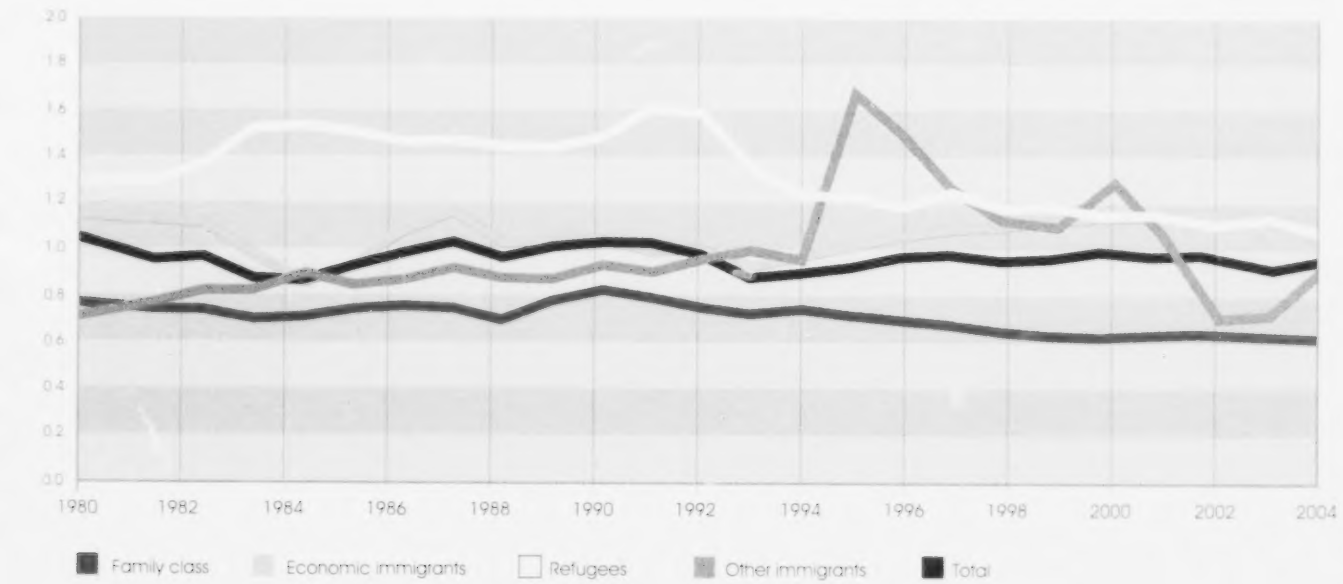
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number													
49,171	57,739	65,389	54,168	45,134	40,205	35,855	30,982	33,803	37,314	40,746	37,992	40,243	38,533
43,344	47,981	54,640	51,702	52,907	60,868	61,520	46,510	51,422	63,615	73,188	64,198	57,095	63,673
20,762	20,248	13,053	9,149	12,649	13,025	10,818	10,504	11,192	13,972	12,992	11,881	12,189	16,708
2,234	2,825	3,902	3,796	284	1,546	1,500	1,194	492	200	99	2,212	5,311	3,754
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
115,511	128,793	136,984	118,815	110,974	115,644	109,693	89,190	96,909	115,101	127,025	116,283	114,839	121,668

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Percentage distribution													
42.6	44.8	47.7	45.6	40.7	34.8	32.7	34.7	34.9	32.4	32.1	32.7	35.0	31.7
37.5	37.3	39.9	43.5	47.7	52.6	56.1	52.2	53.1	55.3	57.6	55.2	49.7	52.3
18.0	15.7	9.5	7.7	11.4	11.3	9.9	11.8	11.6	12.1	10.2	10.2	10.6	13.7
1.9	2.2	2.9	3.2	0.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.9	4.6	3.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Canada – Permanent Residents by Category, 1980 to 2004



Canada – Permanent Residents by Category, 1980 to 2004 (Showing Ratio of Males to Females)



Canada – Permanent Residents by Category

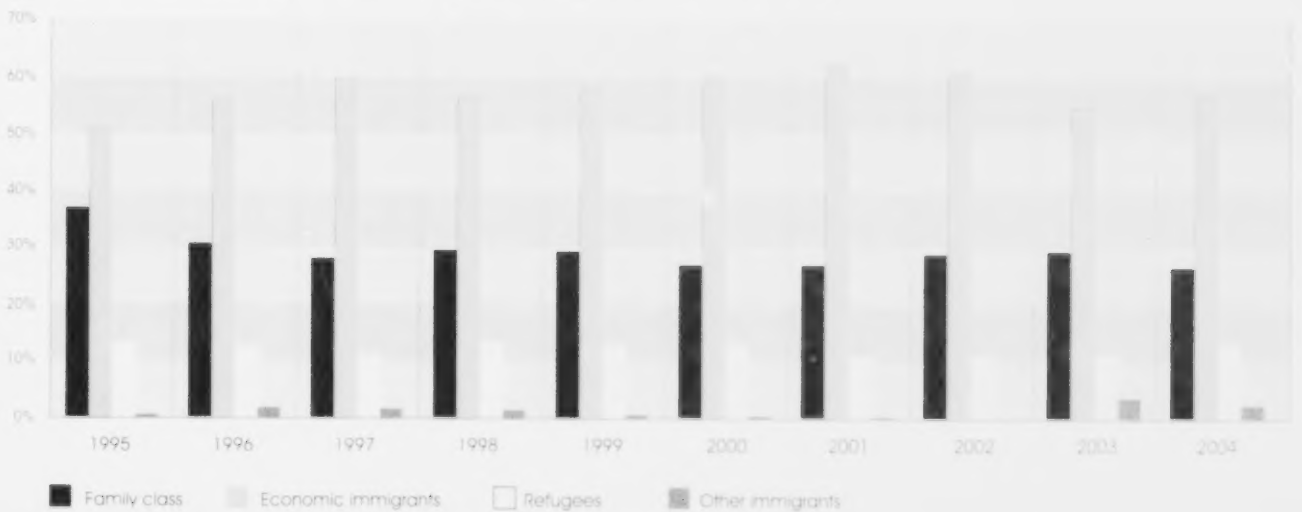
CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
						Number				
Spouses and partners	30,914	32,099	30,136	26,325	32,831	35,295	37,762	42,767	38,747	43,985
Fiancé(e)s	4,629	3,906	3,077	1,918	1,734	1,521	1,640	1,453	936	213
Sons and daughters	6,402	5,458	4,586	4,013	3,986	3,951	3,933	3,646	3,619	3,037
Parents and grandparents	33,137	24,625	20,220	14,232	14,487	17,769	21,340	22,228	19,384	12,782
Others	2,304	2,274	1,990	2,442	2,239	2,018	2,119	2,205	2,438	2,279
Family class	**77,386**	**68,359**	**59,979**	**50,898**	**55,277**	**60,614**	**66,794**	**62,299**	**65,124**	**62,246**
Skilled workers - principal applicants	34,553	42,151	44,969	35,956	41,548	52,126	58,907	52,970	45,378	47,889
Skilled workers - spouses and dependants	47,182	55,764	60,679	45,310	50,957	66,273	78,324	69,757	59,950	66,454
Entrepreneurs - principal applicants	2,991	3,208	2,808	1,770	1,668	1,668	1,639	1,137	782	571
Entrepreneurs - spouses and dependants	8,438	8,703	7,599	4,848	4,486	4,529	4,482	4,402	2,199	1,806
Self-employed - principal applicants	952	1,492	1,258	825	833	795	707	636	445	366
Self-employed - spouses and dependants	1,902	2,984	2,669	1,802	1,766	1,732	1,551	1,271	979	824
Investors - principal applicants	1,338	1,601	1,522	1,225	1,338	1,899	1,767	1,234	972	1,671
Investors - spouses and dependants	3,822	4,569	4,073	3,409	3,127	4,581	4,572	3,401	2,723	4,426
Provincial/territorial nominees	0	233	47	0	477	1,252	1,275	2,127	4,418	5,248
Live-in caregivers - principal applicants	3,905	2,924	1,831	1,819	1,999	1,760	1,874	1,521	2,230	2,496
Live-in caregivers - spouses and dependants	1,552	1,845	999	992	1,302	1,003	751	464	1,074	1,796
Economic immigrants	**106,635**	**125,370**	**128,351**	**97,913**	**109,261**	**136,299**	**155,719**	**137,860**	**121,050**	**133,746**
Government-assisted refugees	8,201	7,996	7,711	7,432	7,484	11,671	8,697	7,905	7,505	7,411
Privately sponsored refugees	3,546	3,199	2,742	2,267	2,348	3,933	3,576	3,047	3,253	3,116
Refugees landed in Canada	12,811	14,862	10,634	10,161	11,796	12,993	11,891	10,547	11,267	15,901
Refugee dependants	3,529	3,958	3,221	2,982	2,809	3,995	3,749	4,121	3,959	6,258
Refugees	**28,087**	**28,478**	**24,308**	**22,842**	**24,397**	**30,092**	**27,919**	**25,120**	**25,984**	**32,686**
Retirees - principal applicants	90	44	12	3	2	0	0	1	0	0
Retirees - spouses and dependants	214	103	34	4	7	0	0	0	0	0
DROC and PDRCC* - principal applicants	383	2,608	2,038	1,467	869	240	108	75	50	34
DROC and PDRCC* - spouses and dependants	74	1,110	1,316	1,072	463	230	97	50	29	19
Temporary resident permit holders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	97	148
H and C** cases***	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	624	2377	757
Other H and C cases outside the family class*** / Public Policy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,102	6,643	1,958
Other immigrants	**761**	**3,865**	**3,400**	**2,547**	**1,031**	**460**	**205**	**3,761**	**9,196**	**7,146**
Category not stated	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Total	**212,869**	**226,073**	**216,038**	**174,200**	**189,966**	**227,465**	**250,638**	**229,040**	**221,355**	**235,824**

* Deferred removal orders and post-determination refugee claimants

** Humanitarian and Compassionate

*** Note: The figures for "Humanitarian and compassionate grounds" have been adjusted since the publication of this annual report to improvement on immigration as the manner in which final numbers for these cases are calculated has been further refined for increased accuracy. This newer method has been applied to previous years resulting in a modification of these numbers. As a result, numbers reported for certain categories of immigrants in Facts and Figures 2003 - Immigration Overview - Permanent and Temporary Residents have been revised in this edition.

Canada – Permanent Residents by Category (Showing Percentage Distribution)



Canada – Male Permanent Residents by Category

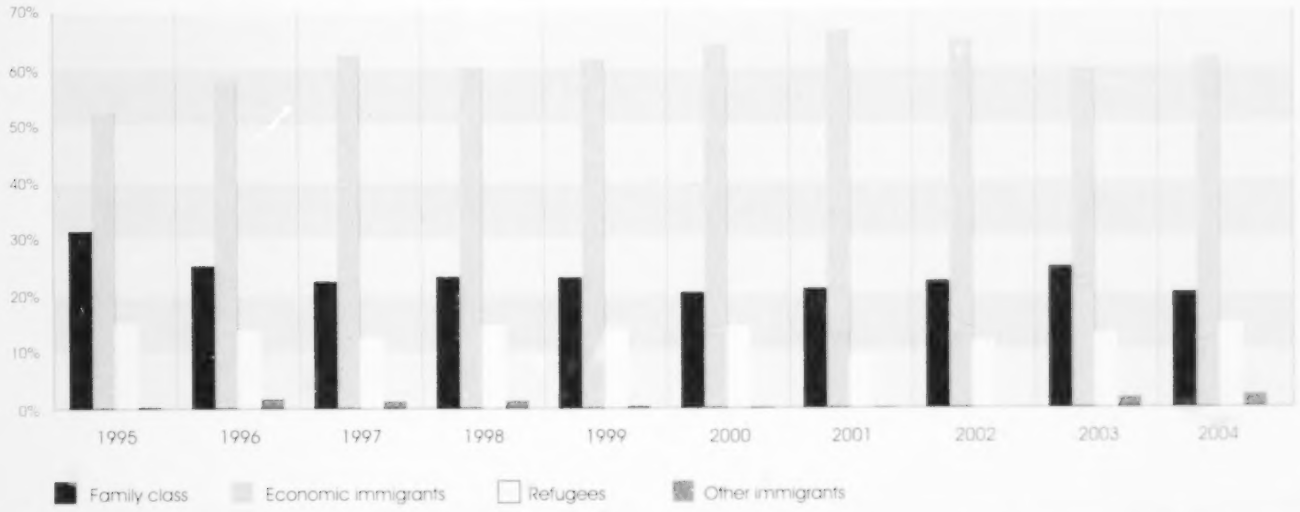
CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
						Number				
Spouses and partners	12,519	13,025	11,816	10,735	12,285	13,019	13,952	11,875	13,774	16,018
Fiancé(e)s	1,087	976	717	426	376	278	392	314	222	58
Sons and daughters	5,403	2,874	2,412	2,062	2,136	2,002	2,045	1,888	1,915	1,606
Parents and grandparents	14,483	10,512	8,451	5,982	5,904	7,297	8,926	9,551	8,287	5,364
Others	757	737	699	694	752	697	726	676	682	666
Family class	**32,249**	**28,124**	**24,095**	**19,898**	**21,463**	**23,293**	**26,043**	**24,304**	**24,880**	**23,712**
Skilled workers - principal applicants	23,616	29,436	31,852	26,059	31,013	39,602	44,441	39,639	33,508	34,375
Skilled workers - spouses and dependants	19,054	22,327	24,261	17,590	19,029	24,636	29,316	26,809	23,106	26,107
Entrepreneurs - principal applicants	2,555	2,723	2,381	1,533	1,428	1,428	1,386	1,038	694	579
Entrepreneurs - spouses and dependants	3,324	3,382	2,942	1,910	1,742	1,771	1,780	1,410	857	714
Self-employed - principal applicants	736	1,084	964	663	654	642	575	502	354	292
Self-employed - spouses and dependants	717	1,164	1,039	713	672	682	674	513	373	328
Investors - principal applicants	1,102	1,347	1,264	1,021	953	1,193	1,489	1,062	828	1,481
Investors - spouses and dependants	1,567	1,728	1,814	1,303	1,212	1,380	1,771	1,329	1,069	1,712
Provincial/territorial nominees	0	83	17	0	253	642	642	1,110	2,353	3,254
Live-in caregivers - principal applicants	66	54	33	32	39	39	52	43	60	70
Live-in caregivers - spouses and dependants	1,000	1,176	564	579	840	668	505	307	753	1,191
Economic immigrants	**53,727**	**64,501**	**66,831**	**51,403**	**57,835**	**72,683**	**82,531**	**73,662**	**63,955**	**70,073**
Government-assisted refugees	4,452	4,168	4,408	3,980	3,915	5,536	4,521	3,960	3,909	3,858
Privately sponsored refugees	1,920	1,657	1,451	1,176	1,243	1,581	1,864	1,511	1,686	1,642
Refugees landed in Canada	7,593	7,920	6,292	5,877	6,860	7,512	6,895	6,059	6,429	8,716
Refugee dependants	1,472	1,705	1,338	1,305	1,187	1,491	1,647	1,709	1,771	2,762
Refugees	**15,437**	**15,450**	**13,489**	**12,338**	**13,205**	**16,120**	**14,927**	**13,239**	**13,795**	**16,978**
Retirees - principal applicants	72	35	11	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
Retirees - spouses and dependants	80	36	15	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
DROC and PDRCC* - principal applicants	303	1,820	1,306	858	317	164	60	48	31	21
DROC and PDRCC* - spouses and dependants	22	426	568	492	216	96	46	26	8	10
Temporary resident permit holders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	41	77
H and C** cases***	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	296	1,085	1,503
Other H and C cases outside the family class*** / Public Policy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,176	2,720	1,781
Other immigrants	**477**	**2,319**	**1,900**	**1,353**	**539**	**260**	**106**	**1,549**	**3,885**	**3,392**
Category not stated	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Males	**101,890**	**110,395**	**106,315**	**84,992**	**93,042**	**112,356**	**123,608**	**112,754**	**106,515**	**114,155**

* Deferred removal orders and post-determination refugee claimants

** Humanitarian and Compassionate

*** Note: The figures for "Humanitarian and compassionate grounds" have been adjusted since the publication of the *Annual Report to Parliament on Immigration* as the manner in which final numbers for these cases are calculated has been further refined for increased accuracy. This newer method has been applied to previous years, resulting in a modification of these numbers. As a result, numbers reported for certain categories of immigrants in *Facts and Figures 2003: Immigration Overview – Permanent and Temporary Residents* have been revised in this edition.

Canada – Male Permanent Residents by Category (Showing Percentage Distribution)



Canada – Female Permanent Residents by Category

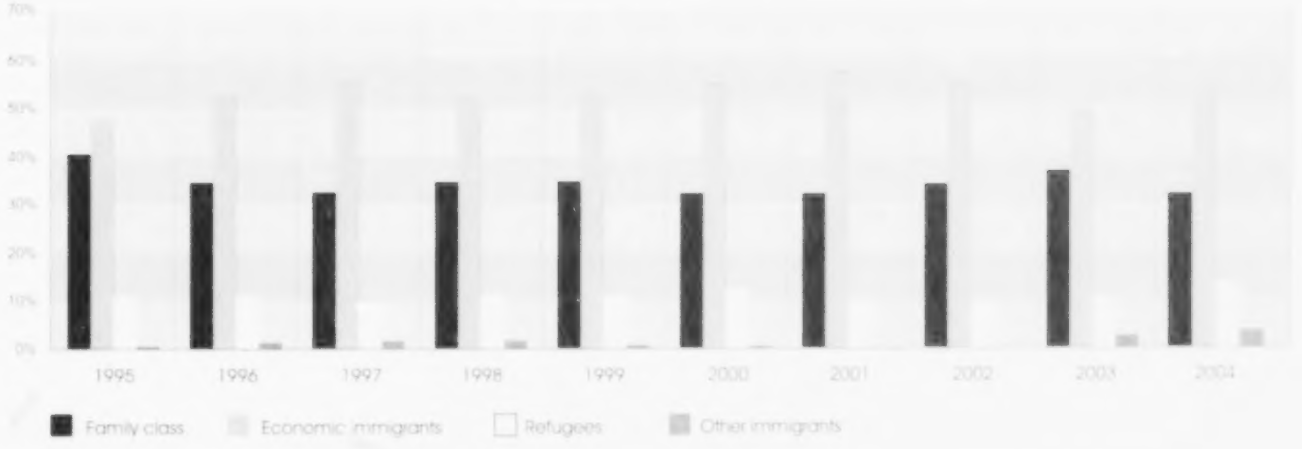
Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Spouses and partners	18,494	19,052	18,837	17,561	20,543	22,275	23,810	20,692	24,972	27,951
Fiancé(e)s	3,542	2,930	2,556	1,462	1,857	1,293	1,248	1,119	714	555
Sons and daughters	2,996	2,577	2,142	1,951	1,839	1,949	1,888	1,756	1,704	1,431
Parents and grandparents	18,653	13,112	11,761	8,217	8,580	10,872	12,412	12,677	11,097	7,366
Others	1,546	1,534	1,248	1,141	1,484	1,379	1,368	1,526	1,755	1,612
Family class	**45,134**	**40,205**	**35,855**	**30,982**	**33,803**	**37,314**	**40,746**	**37,992**	**40,243**	**38,533**
Skilled workers - principal applicants	10,936	12,716	13,117	9,699	10,535	12,524	14,466	13,331	11,870	13,516
Skilled workers - spouses and dependants	28,128	32,836	36,418	27,720	31,927	41,836	49,008	42,948	36,744	39,946
Entrepreneurs - principal applicants	436	485	424	437	240	230	223	159	88	92
Entrepreneurs - spouses and dependants	5,114	5,921	5,657	2,935	2,741	2,755	2,702	1,497	1,342	1,092
Self-employed - principal applicants	216	308	294	160	172	151	192	154	91	74
Self-employed - spouses and dependants	1,185	1,439	1,630	1,089	1,094	1,060	1,377	768	606	494
Investors - principal applicants	236	240	258	214	166	141	218	172	144	100
Investors - spouses and dependants	2,265	2,844	2,559	2,106	1,915	2,191	2,801	2,072	1,664	2,714
Provincial/territorial nominees	0	110	30	0	204	410	633	1,017	2,068	2,994
Live-in caregivers - principal applicants	3,819	4,845	1,799	1,443	1,900	1,731	1,802	1,478	2,170	2,426
Live-in caregivers - spouses and dependants	952	664	335	311	662	355	268	157	321	405
Economic immigrants	**52,907**	**60,868**	**61,520**	**46,510**	**51,422**	**63,615**	**73,188**	**64,198**	**57,095**	**63,673**
Government assisted refugees	3,739	3,705	3,302	3,462	3,529	3,118	4,176	3,545	3,546	3,583
Privately sponsored refugees	1,625	1,529	1,291	1,191	1,105	1,492	1,712	1,636	1,567	1,414
Refugees landed in Canada	5,218	5,542	4,682	4,854	4,956	5,481	5,080	4,699	4,638	7,165
Refugee dependants	2,067	2,249	1,843	1,667	1,602	1,901	2,102	2,312	2,388	3,496
Refugees	**12,649**	**13,025**	**10,818**	**10,504**	**11,192**	**13,972**	**12,992**	**11,881**	**12,189**	**15,708**
Retirees - principal applicants	18	4	1	2	3	2	0	1	0	0
Retirees - spouses and dependants	114	65	22	3	8	0	0	0	0	0
DROC and PDROC** - principal applicants	81	769	722	609	282	104	44	61	19	13
DROC and PDROC** - spouses and dependants	52	644	748	480	245	94	41	28	21	7
Temporary resident permit holders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	56	0
H and C*** cases***	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	166	1,210	1,344
Other H and C cases outside the family class*** - Public Policy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,609	1,923	1,111
Other immigrants	**284**	**1,546**	**1,500**	**1,194**	**492**	**200**	**99**	**2,212**	**5,311**	**3,754**
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Females	**110,974**	**115,644**	**109,693**	**89,190**	**96,909**	**115,101**	**127,025**	**116,283**	**114,839**	**121,668**

* Deferred removal orders and post-determination refugee claimants

** Humanitarian and Compassionate

*** Note: The figures for "Humanitarian and compassionate grounds" have been adjusted since the publication of the Annual Report to Parliament on Immigration as the process in which final numbers for these cases are calculated has been further refined for increased accuracy. This review method has been applied to previous years resulting in modification of these numbers. As a result, numbers reported for certain categories of immigrants in Facts and Figures 2004 - Immigration Overview - Permanent and Temporary Residents have been revised in this edition.

Canada – Female Permanent Residents by Category (Showing Percentage Distribution)



Canada – Permanent Residents by Category (Principal Applicants)

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Spouses and partners	25,156	27,715	26,265	24,761	28,538	31,015	32,789	28,150	33,022	38,104
Fiancé(e)s	4,311	5,818	2,916	1,779	1,605	1,408	1,482	1,310	886	783
Sons and daughters	5,036	4,892	3,826	3,487	3,522	3,532	3,522	3,219	3,261	2,855
Parents and grandparents	14,683	11,963	10,298	7,286	7,629	9,317	11,076	11,437	9,926	6,705
Others	2,176	2,150	1,918	2,370	2,165	2,010	2,047	2,136	2,392	2,721
Family class	**51,362**	**49,798**	**45,213**	**39,653**	**43,459**	**47,250**	**50,916**	**46,248**	**49,447**	**50,068**
Skilled workers - principal applicants	34,553	42,151	48,969	35,958	41,548	52,726	58,907	50,970	45,378	47,849
Entrepreneur - principal applicants	2,991	3,238	2,805	1,770	1,668	1,656	1,609	1,177	782	671
Self-employed - principal applicants	952	1,392	1,258	823	833	795	707	636	445	366
Investor - principal applicants	1,338	1,607	1,522	1,228	1,138	1,390	1,367	1,234	972	1,671
Provincial/territorial nominees	0	116	29	9	151	388	411	680	1,417	2,086
Live-in caregivers - principal applicants	3,908	2,924	1,831	1,916	1,959	1,780	1,874	1,521	2,230	2,496
Economic immigrants	**43,739**	**51,398**	**52,408**	**41,752**	**47,297**	**58,097**	**65,275**	**58,218**	**51,224**	**55,179**
Government-assisted refugees	3,519	3,991	4,442	3,017	2,928	2,279	3,592	3,031	3,036	2,813
Privately sponsored refugees	1,616	1,471	1,223	1,097	1,089	1,416	1,653	1,339	1,612	1,436
Refugees landed in Canada	9,520	9,405	7,301	6,966	8,118	8,968	8,391	7,484	8,412	11,781
Refugee dependants	998	1,412	1,185	1,114	1,026	1,308	1,835	1,525	1,650	2,629
Refugees	**15,655**	**15,653**	**13,151**	**12,126**	**13,103**	**15,981**	**14,842**	**13,379**	**14,680**	**18,059**
Retirees - principal applicants	90	44	12	3	2	0	0	1	0	0
DROC and PDRCC* - principal applicants	383	2,608	2,038	1,467	559	260	108	75	50	34
Temporary resident permit holders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	73	114
H and C** cases***	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	468	1,693	2,065
Other H and C cases outside the family class*** / Public Policy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,900	6,276	3,488
Other immigrants	**473**	**2,652**	**2,050**	**1,470**	**561**	**260**	**108**	**3,452**	**8,092**	**5,701**
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Total	**111,229**	**119,501**	**112,822**	**95,001**	**104,420**	**121,588**	**131,142**	**121,297**	**123,444**	**129,007**

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
Spouses and partners	22.6	23.2	23.3	26.1	27.3	25.5	25.0	23.2	26.8	29.5
Fiancé(e)s	3.9	4.9	2.6	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.6
Sons and daughters	4.5	4.1	3.4	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.2
Parents and grandparents	13.2	10.0	9.1	7.7	7.3	7.7	8.5	9.4	8.0	5.2
Others	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1
Family class	**46.2**	**41.7**	**40.1**	**41.7**	**41.6**	**38.9**	**38.8**	**38.1**	**40.1**	**38.8**
Skilled workers - principal applicants	31.1	35.3	43.4	37.9	39.8	43.4	44.9	42.0	36.8	37.1
Entrepreneur - principal applicants	2.7	2.7	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Self-employed - principal applicants	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Investor - principal applicants	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.3
Provincial/territorial nominees	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.6
Live-in caregivers - principal applicants	3.5	2.5	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.9
Economic immigrants	**39.3**	**43.0**	**46.5**	**44.0**	**45.3**	**47.8**	**49.8**	**48.0**	**41.5**	**42.8**
Government-assisted refugees	3.2	2.5	3.1	3.2	2.6	3.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2
Privately sponsored refugees	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1
Refugees landed in Canada	8.6	7.9	6.5	7.3	7.8	7.4	6.4	6.2	6.8	9.1
Refugee dependants	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	2.0
Refugees	**14.1**	**13.1**	**11.7**	**12.8**	**12.6**	**13.1**	**11.3**	**11.0**	**11.9**	**14.0**
Retirees - principal applicants	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
DROC and PDRCC* - principal applicants	0.3	2.2	1.8	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Temporary resident permit holders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
H and C** cases***	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.6
Other H and C cases outside the family class*** / Public Policy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	5.1	2.7
Other immigrants	**0.4**	**2.2**	**1.8**	**1.6**	**0.5**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**2.9**	**6.6**	**4.4**
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

* Deferred removal orders and post-determination refugee claimants

** Humanitarian and Compassionate

*** Note: The figures for "Humanitarian and Compassionate grounds" have been adjusted since the publication of the Annual Report to Parliament on Immigration as the manner in which final numbers for these cases are calculated has been further refined for increased accuracy. This newer method has been applied to previous years, resulting in a modification of these numbers. As a result, numbers reported for certain categories of immigrants in *Facts and Figures 2003 - Immigration Overview - Permanent and Temporary Residents* have been revised in this edition.

Canada – Male Permanent Residents by Category (Principal Applicants)

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Spouses and partners	9,918	10,401	9,846	8,864	10,431	10,913	11,529	9,954	10,741	11,422
Fiancé(e)s	364	436	465	346	301	299	308	242	176	97
Sons and daughters	2,014	2,285	2,329	2,175	1,943	1,718	1,840	1,661	1,713	1,831
Parents and grandparents	8,245	8,561	5,909	3,402	3,908	3,938	5,966	6,999	6,883	3,536
Other	734	1,061	682	866	711	1,144	694	742	457	831
Family class	**22,275**	**21,153**	**18,831**	**15,618**	**16,971**	**18,012**	**20,337**	**18,618**	**18,769**	**18,718**
Skilled workers – principal applicants	23,816	29,552	31,962	26,259	34,013	39,862	44,431	39,639	33,508	34,375
Entrepreneur – principal applicants	2,668	3,520	2,381	1,830	1,428	1,029	1,086	1,018	994	924
Self-employed – principal applicants	736	1,086	964	643	654	642	575	502	352	293
Investor – principal applicants	1,102	1,367	1,264	1,001	993	1,193	1,489	1,060	928	1,201
Provincial/territorial nominees	8	81	46	61	1,561	962	316	611	1,133	1,648
Live-in caregivers – principal applicants	98	93	83	93	99	89	92	83	80	70
Economic immigrants	**28,075**	**34,656**	**36,500**	**29,308**	**34,207**	**43,206**	**48,259**	**42,821**	**36,557**	**38,406**
Government-assisted refugees	4,317	2,960	2,726	2,268	2,109	2,999	2,381	2,019	1,993	1,716
Privately sponsored refugees	1,113	1,081	840	711	662	942	1,064	872	1,041	943
Refugees landed in Canada	4,448	6,035	5,023	3,941	5,121	5,999	5,540	4,966	5,382	6,973
Refugee dependants	308	341	304	311	299	255	376	271	535	929
Refugees	**10,186**	**10,216**	**8,893**	**7,856**	**8,441**	**10,195**	**9,367**	**8,129**	**8,951**	**10,561**
Retirees – principal applicants	12	25	11	4	2	6	0	4	0	0
DROC and PDROC* – principal applicants	322	1,621	1,196	984	817	144	69	28	11	11
Temporary resident permit holders	8	9	18	6	10	9	0	3	32	64
H and C** cases***	35	51	91	43	11	11	0	236	960	1,043
Other H and C cases outside the family class*** – Public Policy	10	149	9	5	0	0	0	1,429	2,570	1,561
Other immigrants	**375**	**1,855**	**1,317**	**859**	**319**	**164**	**60**	**1,429**	**3,483**	**2,850**
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Males	**60,911**	**67,880**	**65,541**	**53,641**	**59,938**	**72,081**	**78,024**	**70,997**	**67,760**	**70,535**

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
Spouses and partners	16.0	15.6	14.4	16.6	16.9	15.1	14.8	13.2	15.9	16.6
Fiancé(e)s	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
Sons and daughters	3.2	3.4	3.6	4.1	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.7
Parents and grandparents	13.3	12.7	9.0	6.3	6.5	5.5	7.7	9.3	9.1	5.0
Other	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2
Family class	**36.6**	**31.2**	**28.7**	**29.1**	**28.3**	**25.7**	**26.1**	**26.2**	**27.7**	**26.5**
Skilled workers – principal applicants	38.8	43.5	48.8	48.9	56.7	55.3	57.0	55.9	49.5	48.7
Entrepreneur – principal applicants	4.3	5.0	3.6	3.4	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
Self-employed – principal applicants	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Investor – principal applicants	1.8	2.0	2.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.7
Provincial/territorial nominees	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.6	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.7	2.3
Live-in caregivers – principal applicants	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Economic immigrants	**46.1**	**51.1**	**55.7**	**54.6**	**57.1**	**59.9**	**61.9**	**60.3**	**54.0**	**54.5**
Government-assisted refugees	7.1	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.5	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.4
Privately sponsored refugees	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.3
Refugees landed in Canada	7.3	8.9	7.7	7.3	8.5	8.3	7.1	6.9	7.9	9.9
Refugee dependants	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.3
Refugees	**16.7**	**15.1**	**13.6**	**14.7**	**14.1**	**14.1**	**12.0**	**11.5**	**13.2**	**15.0**
Retirees – principal applicants	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
DROC and PDROC* – principal applicants	0.5	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Temporary resident permit holders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
H and C** cases***	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.5
Other H and C cases outside the family class*** – Public Policy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.8	2.2
Other immigrants	**0.6**	**2.7**	**2.0**	**1.6**	**0.5**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**2.0**	**5.1**	**4.0**
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

* Deferred removal orders and post-determination refugee claimants

** Humanitarian and Compassionate

*** Note: The figures for "Humanitarian and compassionate grounds" have been adjusted since the publication of the Annual Report to Parliament on Immigration as the manner in which final numbers for these cases are calculated has been further refined for increased accuracy. This newer method has been applied to previous years. Therefore, a modification of these numbers. As a result, numbers reported for certain categories of immigrants in *Facts and Figures 2003 – Immigration Overview – Permanent and Temporary Residents* have been revised in this edition.

Canada – Female Permanent Residents by Category (Principal Applicants)

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Spouses and partners	15,436	16,999	16,367	15,992	15,884	20,864	20,260	18,668	22,291	25,191
Fiancé(e)s	1,357	1,380	2,260	1,420	1,297	1,179	1,374	1,066	671	1,126
Sons and daughters	2,302	2,161	1,796	1,886	1,927	1,727	1,682	1,562	1,528	1,634
Parents and grandparents	6,487	5,415	4,686	4,161	6,722	6,886	6,310	3,857	3,445	3,129
Others	1,472	1,667	1,251	1,999	1,449	1,866	1,348	1,492	1,734	1,599
Family class	**29,084**	**28,625**	**26,360**	**24,022**	**26,479**	**78,727**	**30,574**	**27,627**	**30,677**	**31,349**
Skilled workers – principal applicants	10,936	12,316	13,117	9,896	10,535	12,504	14,466	13,651	11,871	14,614
Entrepreneurs – principal applicants	438	485	423	231	240	280	223	146	86	95
Self-employed – principal applicants	216	308	294	160	179	153	132	143	91	94
Investor – principal applicants	236	240	218	253	185	142	279	176	144	195
Provincial/territorial nominees	0	0.4	17	11	11	58	95	168	393	561
Live-in caregivers – principal applicants	3,839	2,870	1,796	1,934	1,595	1,701	1,822	1,419	2,170	1,426
Economic immigrants	**15,663**	**16,742**	**15,908**	**12,444**	**13,090**	**14,891**	**17,016**	**15,397**	**14,667**	**16,773**
Government-assisted refugees	1,002	876	715	772	819	1,290	1,065	1,002	1,814	1,636
Privately sponsored refugees	306	339	389	311	386	384	580	527	577	592
Refugees landed in Canada	3,172	3,016	2,278	2,387	2,747	3,662	2,851	2,594	3,000	4,207
Refugee dependants	789	1,040	877	881	780	959	1,029	1,142	1,114	1,759
Refugees	**5,468**	**5,435**	**4,257**	**4,270**	**4,662**	**5,786**	**5,475**	**5,250**	**5,729**	**7,498**
Retirees – principal applicants	18	9	1	2	0	1	2	1	0	0
DROC and PDROC* – principal applicants	61	785	732	609	242	95	46	27	19	16
Temporary resident permit holders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	41	50
H and C** cases***	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	269	643	886
Other H and C cases outside this family class*** + Public Policy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,158	3,708	1,964
Other immigrants	**98**	**797**	**733**	**611**	**242**	**96**	**48**	**2,023**	**4,609**	**2,851**
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Females	**50,313**	**51,599**	**47,258**	**41,347**	**44,473**	**49,500**	**53,113**	**50,297**	**55,683**	**58,471**

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
Spouses and partners	30.7	32.9	34.6	38.7	41.8	40.5	40.0	37.5	40.0	42.9
Fiancé(e)s	2.7	2.7	4.8	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.1	1.2	1.9
Sons and daughters	4.6	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.8
Parents and grandparents	12.9	10.5	9.9	8.1	15.1	13.9	11.9	7.7	6.2	5.4
Others	2.9	3.2	2.7	4.1	3.3	3.8	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.7
Family class	**57.8**	**55.5**	**55.8**	**58.1**	**59.5**	**58.0**	**57.6**	**54.9**	**55.1**	**53.6**
Skilled workers – principal applicants	21.7	24.8	27.8	23.9	23.7	25.3	27.2	27.1	21.3	25.0
Entrepreneurs – principal applicants	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Self-employed – principal applicants	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Investor – principal applicants	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Provincial/territorial nominees	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8
Live-in caregivers – principal applicants	7.6	5.6	3.8	4.7	4.3	3.5	3.4	2.9	3.9	4.2
Economic immigrants	**31.1**	**32.5**	**33.7**	**30.1**	**29.4**	**30.1**	**32.0**	**30.6**	**26.3**	**28.7**
Government-assisted refugees	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.4
Privately sponsored refugees	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
Refugees landed in Canada	6.3	5.8	4.8	5.8	6.2	7.4	5.4	5.1	5.4	7.2
Refugee dependants	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.0	3.0
Refugees	**10.9**	**10.5**	**9.0**	**10.3**	**10.5**	**11.7**	**10.3**	**10.4**	**10.3**	**12.8**
Retirees – principal applicants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
DROC and PDROC* – principal applicants	0.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Temporary resident permit holders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
H and C** cases***	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.5
Other H and C cases outside this family class*** + Public Policy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	6.7	3.4
Other immigrants	**0.2**	**1.5**	**1.6**	**1.5**	**0.5**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**4.0**	**8.3**	**4.9**
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Females	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

* Deferred removal orders and post-determination refugee claimants

** Humanitarian and Compassionate

*** Note: The figures for "Humanitarian and compassionate grounds" have been adjusted since the publication of the Annual Report to Parliament on Immigration as the manner in which final numbers for these cases are calculated has been further refined for increased accuracy. The newer method has been applied to previous years, resulting in a modification of these numbers. As a result, numbers reported for certain categories of immigrants in Facts and Figures 2003: Immigration Overview – Permanent and Temporary Residents have been revised in this edition.

Canada – Permanent Residents by Category (Spouses and Dependants)

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
Spouses and partners	19,776	14,961	13,811	9,795	9,490	11,685	12,473	12,151	9,750	10,660
Fiancé(e)s	818	1,066	781	715	1,127	1,111	1,158	1,176	982	1,000
Sons and daughters	1,358	1,114	936	970	844	881	911	1,011	1,066	1,104
Parents and grandparents	3,648	1,420	3,956	3,611	4,688	5,186	3,668	3,993	4,429	4,804
Others	424	980	282	155	713	1,361	668	1,146	450	610
Family class	**26,024**	**18,561**	**14,766**	**11,245**	**11,818**	**13,364**	**15,878**	**16,051**	**15,677**	**12,178**
Skilled workers - spouses and dependants	37,151	55,704	60,875	42,966	46,967	61,311	77,628	63,110	56,956	61,946
Entrepreneurs - spouses and dependants	5,448	6,701	7,579	6,547	6,196	7,006	6,988	5,796	4,196	4,896
Self-employed - spouses and dependants	1,660	1,661	1,683	1,360	1,161	1,161	1,228	1,211	998	1,124
Investor - spouses and dependants	5,801	3,561	3,811	3,000	2,911	3,561	4,013	3,307	2,725	3,166
Provincial/territorial nominees	1	111	54	57	1,004	886	642	2,417	2,004	2,466
Live-in caregiver - spouses and dependants	11,552	6,666	7,561	7,304	7,744	8,351	7,951	7,808	7,113	7,364
Economic immigrants	**62,896**	**73,972**	**75,943**	**58,161**	**61,964**	**78,202**	**90,444**	**79,642**	**69,826**	**78,567**
Government-assisted refugees	6,662	7,411	6,659	6,115	6,810	6,749	6,388	6,063	6,777	7,116
Privately sponsored refugees	4,998	4,716	3,815	3,604	4,493	4,993	4,986	4,966	5,841	5,986
Refugees landed in Canada	1,290	1,000	1,033	1,115	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Refugee dependants	2,531	2,698	2,650	2,882	2,741	3,111	2,944	2,888	2,886	3,485
Refugees	**12,432**	**12,825**	**11,157**	**10,716**	**11,294**	**14,111**	**13,077**	**11,741**	**11,304**	**14,627**
Retirees - spouses and dependants	213	194	194							
ORDC and PDRCC* - spouses and dependants	14	111	113	84	464	200	97	309	1,104	1,445
Temporary resident permit holders										
H and C** cases***										
Other H and C cases outside the family class*** / Public Policy										
Other immigrants	**288**	**1,213**	**1,350**	**1,077**	**470**	**200**	**97**	**309**	**1,104**	**1,445**
Category not stated	1									
Total	**101,640**	**106,572**	**103,216**	**79,199**	**85,546**	**105,877**	**119,496**	**107,743**	**97,911**	**106,817**

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Percentage distribution									
Spouses and partners	19.5	14.1	13.4	12.4	11.1	11.0	10.4	11.3	9.9	10.0
Fiancé(e)s	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9
Sons and daughters	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0
Parents and grandparents	3.6	1.3	3.8	4.6	5.5	4.9	3.1	3.7	4.5	4.5
Others	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.6
Family class	**25.6**	**17.4**	**14.3**	**14.2**	**13.8**	**12.6**	**13.3**	**14.9**	**16.0**	**11.4**
Skilled workers - spouses and dependants	36.5	52.3	59.0	54.2	54.9	57.9	64.9	58.6	58.2	58.0
Entrepreneurs - spouses and dependants	5.4	6.3	7.3	8.3	7.2	6.6	5.8	5.4	4.3	4.6
Self-employed - spouses and dependants	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
Investor - spouses and dependants	5.7	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.8	3.0
Provincial/territorial nominees	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.8	0.5	2.2	2.0	2.3
Live-in caregiver - spouses and dependants	11.4	6.3	7.3	9.2	9.1	7.9	6.7	7.2	7.3	6.9
Economic immigrants	**61.9**	**69.4**	**73.6**	**70.9**	**72.4**	**73.9**	**75.7**	**73.9**	**71.3**	**73.6**
Government-assisted refugees	6.6	7.0	6.5	7.7	8.0	6.4	5.3	5.6	6.9	6.7
Privately sponsored refugees	4.9	4.4	3.7	4.5	5.3	4.7	4.2	4.6	6.0	5.6
Refugees landed in Canada	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9
Refugee dependants	2.5	2.5	2.6	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.3
Refugees	**12.2**	**12.0**	**10.8**	**13.5**	**13.2**	**13.3**	**10.9**	**10.9**	**11.6**	**13.7**
Retirees - spouses and dependants	0.2	0.2	0.2							
ORDC and PDRCC* - spouses and dependants	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.1	1.4
Temporary resident permit holders	0.0									
H and C** cases***										
Other H and C cases outside the family class*** / Public Policy										
Other immigrants	**0.3**	**1.1**	**1.3**	**1.4**	**0.6**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**0.3**	**1.1**	**1.4**
Category not stated	0.0									
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

* Deferred removal orders and post determination refugee claimants

** Humanitarian and Compassionate

*** Note: The figures for 'Humanitarian and compassionate grounds' have been updated since the publication of the Annual Report to Parliament on Immigration for the years in which final numbers for these cases are calculated has been further refined for increased accuracy. The break-out of these cases against previous years reflects the modification of these numbers. As a result, numbers reported for certain categories of immigrants in Facts and Figures 2003 – Immigration Overview: Permanent and Temporary Residents have been revised in this edition.

Canada – Male Permanent Residents by Category (Spouses and Dependants)

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
						Number				
Spouses and partners	2,800	2,224	1,930	1,631	2,134	2,106	2,423	2,379	3,033	2,995
Fiancé(e)s	133	138	64	69	69	49	84	72	47	33
Sons and daughters	699	604	383	290	252	227	205	235	202	85
Parents and grandparents	6,288	3,948	2,852	2,060	1,998	2,362	2,962	2,965	2,804	1,858
Others	54	57	35	30	39	33	32	25	26	23
Family class	**9,974**	**6,971**	**5,264**	**4,280**	**4,492**	**4,777**	**5,706**	**5,686**	**6,111**	**4,994**
Skilled workers - spouses and dependants	19,054	22,537	24,261	17,590	19,029	24,636	29,316	25,609	23,506	26,107
Entrepreneur - spouses and dependants	3,328	3,182	2,942	1,910	1,742	1,771	1,780	1,310	887	714
Self-employed - spouses and dependants	717	1,164	1,039	713	672	682	674	513	373	328
Investor - spouses and dependants	1,557	1,728	1,514	1,107	1,217	1,160	1,771	1,329	1,069	1,713
Provincial/territorial nominees	0	71	11	0	133	340	326	575	1,240	1,615
Live-in caregivers - spouses and dependants	1,000	1,176	564	579	840	668	505	307	753	1,191
Economic immigrants	**25,652**	**29,845**	**30,331**	**22,095**	**23,628**	**29,477**	**34,272**	**30,841**	**27,398**	**31,667**
Government-assisted refugees	1,936	1,714	1,680	1,735	1,806	2,547	2,134	1,941	1,917	2,084
Privately sponsored refugees	808	667	617	463	570	649	800	699	645	699
Refugees landed in Canada	1,245	1,615	1,269	1,286	1,489	1,626	1,355	1,154	1,047	1,742
Refugee dependants	1,263	1,338	1,030	998	899	1,103	1,271	1,316	1,235	1,892
Refugees	**5,251**	**5,234**	**4,596**	**4,482**	**4,764**	**5,925**	**5,560**	**5,110**	**4,844**	**6,417**
Retirees - spouses and dependants	80	36	15	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
DROC and PDRCC* - spouses and dependants	22	426	566	392	218	96	46	26	8	10
Temporary resident permit holders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	13
H and C** cases***	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	61	235	322
Other H and C cases outside the family class*** / Public Policy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	68	150	197
Other immigrants	**102**	**464**	**583**	**494**	**220**	**96**	**46**	**120**	**402**	**542**
Category not stated	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Males	**40,979**	**42,515**	**40,774**	**31,351**	**33,104**	**40,275**	**45,584**	**41,757**	**38,755**	**43,620**

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
						Percentage distribution				
Spouses and partners	6.8	5.2	4.7	5.2	6.5	5.2	5.3	5.7	7.8	6.9
Fiancé(e)s	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Sons and daughters	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
Parents and grandparents	15.3	9.3	7.0	6.6	6.0	5.9	6.5	7.1	7.2	4.3
Others	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Family class	**24.3**	**16.4**	**12.9**	**13.7**	**13.6**	**11.9**	**12.5**	**13.6**	**15.8**	**11.5**
Skilled workers - spouses and dependants	46.5	52.6	59.5	56.1	57.5	61.2	64.3	64.2	69.6	59.9
Entrepreneur - spouses and dependants	8.1	8.0	7.2	6.1	5.3	4.4	3.9	3.1	2.3	1.6
Self-employed - spouses and dependants	1.8	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.8
Investor - spouses and dependants	3.8	4.1	3.7	4.2	3.7	2.9	3.9	3.2	2.8	3.9
Provincial/territorial nominees	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.4	3.2	3.7
Live-in caregivers - spouses and dependants	2.4	2.8	1.4	1.9	2.5	1.7	1.1	0.7	1.9	2.7
Economic immigrants	**62.6**	**70.2**	**74.4**	**70.5**	**71.4**	**73.2**	**75.2**	**73.9**	**70.7**	**72.6**
Government-assisted refugees	4.7	4.0	4.1	5.5	5.5	6.3	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.8
Privately sponsored refugees	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6
Refugees landed in Canada	3.0	3.6	3.1	4.1	4.5	4.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	4.0
Refugee dependants	3.1	3.2	2.5	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	4.3
Refugees	**12.8**	**12.3**	**11.3**	**14.3**	**14.4**	**14.7**	**12.2**	**12.2**	**12.5**	**14.7**
Retirees - spouses and dependants	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
DROC and PDRCC* - spouses and dependants	0.1	1.0	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Temporary resident permit holders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
H and C** cases***	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7
Other H and C cases outside the family class*** / Public Policy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5
Other immigrants	**0.3**	**1.1**	**1.4**	**1.6**	**0.7**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**0.3**	**1.0**	**1.2**
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

* Deferred removal orders and post-determination refugee claimants

** Humanitarian and Compassionate

*** Note: The figures for "Humanitarian and compassionate grounds" have been adjusted since the publication of the *Annual Report to Parliament on Immigration* as the manner in which final numbers for these cases are calculated has been further refined for increased accuracy. This newer method has been applied to previous years, resulting in a modification of these numbers. As a result, numbers reported for certain categories of immigrants in *Facts and Figures 2003: Immigration Overview - Permanent and Temporary Residents* have been revised in this edition.

Canada – Female Permanent Residents by Category (Spouses and Dependants)

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Spouses and partners	2,958	2,153	1,940	1,729	2,159	2,176	2,650	2,238	2,692	2,866
Fiancé(e)s	185	150	96	69	80	64	74	71	83	9
Sons and daughters	567	516	447	266	212	222	206	196	156	97
Parents and grandparents	12,166	8,594	7,075	4,854	4,858	6,090	7,302	7,826	6,654	4,169
Others	74	67	37	42	35	35	40	34	21	23
Family class	**16,050**	**11,580**	**9,495**	**6,960**	**7,324**	**8,587**	**10,172**	**10,365**	**9,566**	**7,184**
Skilled workers - spouses and dependants	26,128	38,436	36,418	27,720	31,927	41,836	49,008	42,948	36,744	39,446
Entrepreneur - spouses and dependants	5,114	5,421	4,657	2,936	2,741	2,786	2,702	1,992	1,342	1,092
Self-employed - spouses and dependants	1,185	1,820	1,630	1,089	1,094	1,060	877	758	606	496
Investor - spouses and dependants	2,265	2,844	2,559	2,006	1,915	2,181	2,801	2,072	1,654	2,714
Provincial/territorial nominees	0	46	13	0	193	544	536	874	1,761	2,547
Live-in caregivers - spouses and dependants	552	659	335	313	462	355	246	157	321	605
Economic immigrants	**37,244**	**44,126**	**45,612**	**34,066**	**38,332**	**48,724**	**56,172**	**48,801**	**42,428**	**46,900**
Government-assisted refugees	2,747	2,805	2,589	2,660	2,710	3,845	3,171	2,943	2,582	2,558
Privately sponsored refugees	1,128	1,050	902	777	769	668	1,122	1,008	996	981
Refugees landed in Canada	2,046	2,527	2,064	1,927	2,189	2,419	2,151	1,909	1,805	2,978
Refugee dependants	1,268	1,308	1,006	850	862	1,054	1,073	1,170	1,074	1,733
Refugees	**7,181**	**7,590**	**6,561**	**6,234**	**6,530**	**8,186**	**7,517**	**6,631**	**6,460**	**8,210**
Retirees - spouses and dependants	184	65	19	3	5	0	0	0	0	0
DROC and PDROC* - spouses and dependants	52	684	748	580	245	104	51	24	21	9
Temporary resident permit holders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	15	27
H and C** cases***	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	95	439	600
Other H and C cases outside the family class*** / Public Policy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	69	217	279
Other immigrants	**186**	**749**	**767**	**583**	**250**	**104**	**51**	**189**	**702**	**903**
Females	**60,661**	**64,045**	**62,435**	**47,843**	**52,436**	**65,601**	**73,912**	**65,986**	**59,156**	**63,197**

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
Spouses and partners	4.9	3.4	3.1	3.6	4.1	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.9	4.5
Fiancé(e)s	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Sons and daughters	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Parents and grandparents	20.1	13.6	11.3	10.2	9.3	9.3	9.9	11.9	11.2	6.6
Others	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Family class	**26.5**	**18.1**	**15.2**	**14.6**	**14.0**	**13.1**	**13.8**	**15.7**	**16.2**	**11.4**
Skilled workers - spouses and dependants	43.4	60.0	58.3	57.9	60.9	63.8	66.3	65.1	62.1	62.4
Entrepreneur - spouses and dependants	8.4	8.5	7.5	6.1	5.2	4.2	3.7	3.0	2.3	1.7
Self-employed - spouses and dependants	2.0	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Investor - spouses and dependants	3.7	4.4	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.1	2.8	4.3
Provincial/territorial nominees	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.3	3.0	4.0
Live-in caregivers - spouses and dependants	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.0
Economic immigrants	**61.4**	**68.9**	**73.1**	**71.2**	**73.1**	**74.3**	**76.0**	**74.0**	**71.7**	**74.2**
Government-assisted refugees	4.5	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.9	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.0
Privately sponsored refugees	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6
Refugees landed in Canada	3.4	4.0	3.3	4.0	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9	3.1	4.7
Refugee dependants	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.7
Refugees	**11.8**	**11.9**	**10.5**	**13.0**	**12.5**	**12.5**	**10.2**	**10.1**	**10.9**	**13.0**
Retirees - spouses and dependants	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
DROC and PDROC* - spouses and dependants	0.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Temporary resident permit holders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
H and C** cases***	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.9
Other H and C cases outside the family class*** / Public Policy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
Other immigrants	**0.3**	**1.2**	**1.2**	**1.2**	**0.5**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**0.3**	**1.2**	**1.4**
Females	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

* Deferred removal orders and post determination refugee claimants.

** Humanitarian and Compassionate.

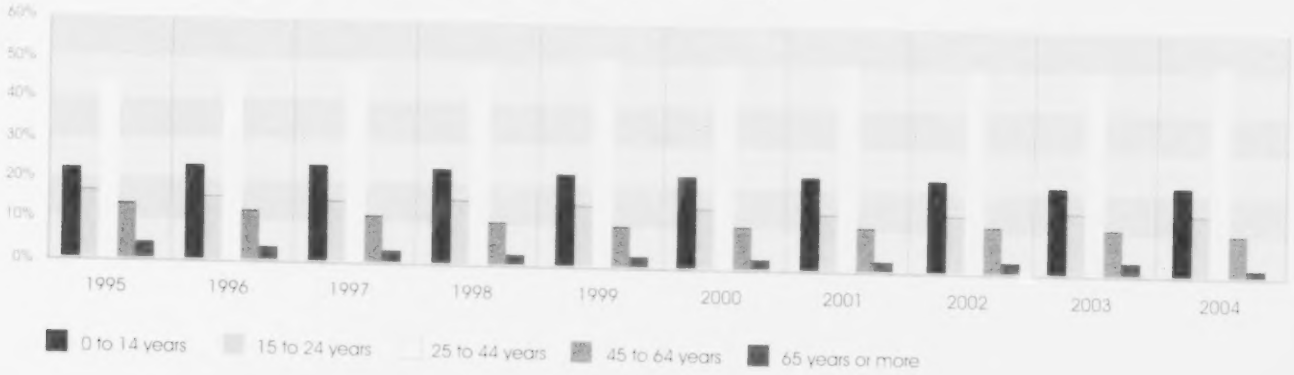
*** Note: The figures for "Humanitarian and compassionate grounds" have been adjusted since the publication of the Annual Report to Parliament on Immigration as the manner in which final numbers for these cases are calculated has been further refined for increased accuracy. This newer method has been applied to previous years resulting in a modification of these numbers. As a result, numbers reported for certain categories of immigrants in Facts and Figures 2003: Immigration Overview - Permanent and Temporary Residents have been revised in this edition.

Canada – Permanent Residents by Gender and Age

AGE AT LANDING	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
0 to 14 years	23,916	26,570	26,427	20,463	21,147	26,192	29,688	26,295	23,715	25,963
15 to 24 years	15,813	15,600	13,997	11,638	12,079	14,070	15,070	13,691	13,994	15,387
25 to 44 years	45,168	52,059	50,986	42,050	48,218	58,208	63,459	56,916	54,001	56,168
45 to 64 years	13,400	13,287	12,424	9,104	9,177	11,831	13,256	12,977	11,788	12,148
65 years or more	3,593	2,879	2,481	1,735	1,821	2,362	2,744	3,013	2,957	2,494
Age not stated	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Males	101,890	110,395	106,315	84,992	93,042	112,356	123,608	112,754	106,515	114,155
0 to 14 years	23,014	25,549	24,532	19,563	20,815	24,992	28,189	24,955	22,865	24,851
15 to 24 years	19,796	19,532	18,169	15,450	16,038	18,641	19,281	17,916	19,024	21,473
25 to 44 years	48,448	52,953	51,554	42,776	48,014	56,191	62,680	56,579	56,570	61,600
45 to 64 years	15,110	13,616	12,045	9,922	9,377	11,506	13,336	13,169	12,653	11,618
65 years or more	4,606	3,993	3,403	2,489	2,668	3,173	3,499	3,663	3,727	3,002
Age not stated	0	1	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0
Females	110,974	115,644	109,693	89,190	96,909	115,101	127,025	116,283	114,839	121,668
0 to 14 years	46,930	52,119	50,959	40,016	42,562	51,174	57,877	50,950	46,640	50,914
15 to 24 years	35,609	35,132	32,166	27,088	28,117	32,711	34,351	31,607	33,018	36,860
25 to 44 years	93,616	105,012	102,540	84,826	96,232	115,005	126,139	113,495	110,571	117,765
45 to 64 years	28,510	26,903	24,469	18,026	18,554	23,009	26,592	26,326	24,441	23,756
65 years or more	8,199	6,872	5,884	4,264	4,889	5,855	6,233	6,700	6,684	5,526
Age not stated	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0
Gender not stated	5	34	30	16	16	8	5	3	1	1
Total	212,869	226,073	216,038	174,200	189,966	227,465	250,638	229,040	221,355	235,824

AGE AT LANDING	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
0 to 14 years	23.5	24.1	24.9	23.1	23.4	23.5	23.5	23.4	22.3	22.7
15 to 24 years	15.5	14.1	13.2	13.7	13.3	12.6	12.2	12.1	13.1	13.5
25 to 44 years	44.3	47.2	48.0	49.5	51.8	51.8	51.3	50.3	50.7	51.0
45 to 64 years	13.2	12.0	11.7	10.7	9.9	10.4	10.7	11.5	11.1	10.6
65 years or more	3.5	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.2
Age not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0 to 14 years	20.7	22.1	22.4	21.9	21.5	21.7	22.2	21.2	19.9	20.5
15 to 24 years	17.8	16.9	16.6	17.8	16.6	16.2	15.2	15.1	16.6	15.8
25 to 44 years	43.7	45.8	47.0	48.0	49.6	48.8	49.3	48.7	49.3	50.6
45 to 64 years	13.6	11.8	11.0	10.0	9.7	10.0	10.5	11.5	11.0	9.5
65 years or more	4.2	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.3	2.5
Age not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0 to 14 years	22.1	23.1	23.6	23.0	22.4	22.5	22.9	22.3	21.1	21.6
15 to 24 years	16.7	15.5	14.9	15.6	14.8	14.3	13.7	13.8	14.9	15.4
25 to 44 years	44.0	46.5	47.5	48.7	50.7	50.6	50.3	49.5	50.0	50.1
45 to 64 years	13.4	11.9	11.3	10.4	9.8	10.1	10.6	11.5	11.0	9.9
65 years or more	3.9	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.3
Age not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Canada – Permanent Residents by Age (Showing Percentage Distribution)



Canada – Permanent Residents Less Than 15 Years of Age by Gender and Age

Age at Landing	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Less than one year	819	916	863	683	805	984	1,197	994	981	1,073
One year	1,340	1,519	1,606	1,234	1,375	1,741	1,986	1,999	1,815	1,990
Two years	1,230	1,491	1,569	1,241	1,281	1,566	1,829	1,675	1,502	1,582
Three years	1,376	1,552	1,642	1,223	1,431	1,784	2,044	1,882	1,748	1,769
Four years	1,501	1,703	1,706	1,297	1,454	1,835	2,104	1,987	1,674	1,793
Five years	1,603	1,783	1,739	1,316	1,538	1,919	2,041	1,908	1,779	1,884
Six years	1,681	1,877	1,853	1,333	1,509	1,824	2,109	1,825	1,683	1,875
Seven years	1,773	1,912	1,884	1,381	1,527	1,888	2,045	1,851	1,625	1,835
Eight years	1,777	1,998	1,951	1,574	1,504	1,773	2,037	1,788	1,648	1,840
Nine years	1,776	2,013	1,962	1,583	1,636	1,900	1,958	1,739	1,578	1,762
Ten years	1,807	1,984	1,944	1,566	1,596	1,918	2,096	1,771	1,600	1,731
Eleven years	1,833	2,014	2,009	1,622	1,553	1,827	2,034	1,770	1,557	1,668
Twelve years	1,750	1,953	1,985	1,567	1,528	1,834	1,943	1,759	1,520	1,708
Thirteen years	1,835	1,985	1,852	1,517	1,538	1,738	1,894	1,712	1,587	1,744
Fourteen years	1,815	1,930	1,862	1,425	1,472	1,661	1,771	1,635	1,478	1,706
Males	**23,916**	**26,570**	**26,427**	**20,463**	**21,747**	**26,192**	**29,088**	**26,295**	**23,775**	**25,963**
Less than one year	1,275	1,429	1,164	1,233	1,164	1,456	1,347	1,362	1,483	1,298
One year	1,374	1,534	1,699	1,503	1,625	1,823	2,303	2,196	2,180	2,366
Two years	1,162	1,435	1,447	1,108	1,264	1,484	1,839	1,565	1,403	1,502
Three years	1,303	1,596	1,451	1,186	1,344	1,760	2,025	1,721	1,497	1,633
Four years	1,432	1,536	1,583	1,211	1,363	1,706	2,051	1,762	1,617	1,725
Five years	1,514	1,668	1,635	1,200	1,424	1,746	1,961	1,780	1,556	1,669
Six years	1,638	1,762	1,665	1,278	1,380	1,734	1,910	1,663	1,660	1,728
Seven years	1,660	1,814	1,745	1,277	1,319	1,731	1,869	1,658	1,477	1,749
Eight years	1,633	1,845	1,842	1,398	1,418	1,716	1,858	1,644	1,480	1,721
Nine years	1,671	1,807	1,757	1,444	1,515	1,701	1,873	1,589	1,514	1,566
Ten years	1,632	1,876	1,764	1,419	1,543	1,736	1,932	1,593	1,503	1,560
Eleven years	1,655	1,829	1,833	1,418	1,420	1,643	1,971	1,587	1,400	1,667
Twelve years	1,736	1,868	1,679	1,340	1,405	1,661	1,829	1,568	1,368	1,581
Thirteen years	1,645	1,856	1,727	1,340	1,305	1,566	1,712	1,508	1,379	1,612
Fourteen years	1,684	1,694	1,541	1,298	1,326	1,530	1,709	1,459	1,348	1,584
Females	**23,014**	**25,549**	**24,532**	**19,553**	**20,815**	**24,982**	**28,189**	**24,655**	**22,865**	**24,953**
Less than one year	2,094	2,345	2,027	1,916	1,969	2,440	2,544	2,356	2,464	2,371
One year	2,714	3,053	3,305	2,737	3,000	3,564	4,289	4,195	3,995	4,356
Two years	2,392	2,926	3,016	2,349	2,545	3,050	3,868	3,240	2,905	3,084
Three years	2,679	3,148	3,093	2,409	2,775	3,544	4,069	3,603	3,245	3,402
Four years	2,933	3,239	3,289	2,508	2,817	3,541	4,155	3,749	3,291	3,518
Five years	3,117	3,451	3,374	2,516	2,962	3,665	4,002	3,688	3,335	3,553
Six years	3,319	3,639	3,518	2,611	2,889	3,558	4,019	3,488	3,343	3,603
Seven years	3,433	3,726	3,629	2,658	2,846	3,619	3,914	3,509	3,102	3,584
Eight years	3,410	3,783	3,793	2,972	2,922	3,489	3,895	3,432	3,128	3,561
Nine years	3,447	3,820	3,719	3,027	3,151	3,601	3,831	3,328	3,092	3,328
Ten years	3,439	3,860	3,708	2,984	3,139	3,653	4,028	3,364	3,103	3,291
Eleven years	3,488	3,843	3,842	2,940	2,973	3,470	4,005	3,357	2,957	3,335
Twelve years	3,486	3,821	3,664	2,907	2,933	3,495	3,772	3,327	2,888	3,289
Thirteen years	3,480	3,841	3,579	2,857	2,843	3,304	3,606	3,220	2,966	3,356
Fourteen years	3,499	3,624	3,403	2,723	2,798	3,191	3,480	3,094	2,826	3,290
Gender not stated	1	14	7	11	3	6	5	3	1	1
Total	**46,931**	**52,133**	**50,966**	**40,027**	**42,565**	**51,180**	**57,282**	**50,953**	**46,641**	**50,917**

Canada – Permanent Residents Less Than 15 Years of Age by Gender, Age and Category

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Family class	1,238	1,281	1,124	1,080	1,158	1,235	1,272	1,331	1,567	1,344
Economic immigrants	4,041	4,973	5,398	3,815	4,344	5,714	6,970	6,407	5,369	5,868
Refugees	987	919	858	780	839	959	917	793	707	891
Other immigrants	0	8	6	3	5	2	1	6	77	104
0 to 4 years of age	**6,266**	**7,181**	**7,386**	**5,678**	**6,346**	**7,910**	**9,160**	**8,537**	**7,720**	**8,207**
Family class	1,484	1,204	1,033	897	1,020	880	988	908	1,114	919
Economic immigrants	5,589	6,563	6,813	4,902	5,354	6,718	7,676	6,922	5,812	6,432
Refugees	1,527	1,561	1,345	1,249	1,298	1,696	1,520	1,259	1,277	1,694
Other immigrants	10	175	198	141	42	10	6	22	110	154
5 to 9 years of age	**8,610**	**9,523**	**9,389**	**7,189**	**7,714**	**9,304**	**10,190**	**9,111**	**8,313**	**9,199**
Family class	2,342	1,886	1,568	1,334	1,449	1,505	1,399	1,268	1,253	1,130
Economic immigrants	5,414	6,981	6,607	4,732	4,757	5,957	6,733	5,872	4,939	5,468
Refugees	1,279	1,459	1,258	1,343	1,391	1,678	1,590	1,466	1,390	1,732
Other immigrants	5	199	229	157	90	38	16	42	160	227
Category not stated	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 to 14 years of age	**9,040**	**9,866**	**9,652**	**7,596**	**7,687**	**8,978**	**9,738**	**8,647**	**7,742**	**8,557**
Family class	5,064	4,371	3,715	3,311	3,627	3,423	3,659	3,507	3,934	3,393
Economic immigrants	16,044	17,937	18,818	13,449	14,455	16,389	21,379	19,201	16,120	17,768
Refugees	3,793	3,939	3,461	3,372	3,528	4,333	4,027	3,517	3,374	4,317
Other immigrants	15	522	432	331	137	50	23	70	347	485
Category not stated	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Males	**23,916**	**26,570**	**26,427**	**20,463**	**21,747**	**26,192**	**29,088**	**26,295**	**23,775**	**25,963**
Family class	1,885	1,934	1,643	1,968	1,889	1,815	1,937	2,025	2,393	2,188
Economic immigrants	3,828	4,673	4,918	3,566	4,110	5,430	6,749	5,866	4,997	5,374
Refugees	833	919	781	705	753	982	879	707	712	861
Other immigrants	0	3	2	0	6	2	0	3	81	105
0 to 4 years of age	**6,546**	**7,530**	**7,344**	**6,241**	**6,760**	**8,229**	**9,565**	**8,606**	**8,180**	**8,526**
Family class	1,511	1,205	975	919	1,007	931	999	904	982	911
Economic immigrants	5,168	6,031	6,256	4,392	4,829	6,129	7,122	6,209	5,433	6,813
Refugees	1,427	1,508	1,266	1,179	1,174	1,555	1,344	1,197	1,168	1,558
Other immigrants	10	152	187	107	46	13	6	24	104	151
5 to 9 years of age	**8,116**	**8,896**	**8,644**	**6,597**	**7,056**	**8,628**	**9,471**	**8,334**	**7,687**	**8,433**
Family class	2,208	1,767	1,489	1,294	1,300	1,360	1,436	1,284	1,191	1,102
Economic immigrants	4,969	5,848	5,759	4,190	4,355	5,295	6,192	5,158	4,390	5,036
Refugees	1,161	1,340	1,089	1,042	1,263	1,515	1,512	1,279	1,268	1,661
Other immigrants	14	168	207	189	81	25	13	27	149	195
10 to 14 years of age	**8,352**	**9,123**	**8,544**	**6,715**	**6,999**	**8,125**	**9,153**	**7,715**	**6,998**	**7,994**
Family class	5,604	4,906	4,107	4,181	4,196	4,106	4,372	4,183	4,563	4,201
Economic immigrants	13,965	16,552	16,933	12,150	13,294	16,784	20,063	17,330	14,820	16,223
Refugees	3,421	3,767	3,126	2,926	3,190	4,052	3,735	3,183	3,148	4,080
Other immigrants	24	324	366	296	135	40	19	59	334	449
Females	**23,014**	**25,549**	**24,532**	**19,553**	**20,815**	**24,982**	**28,189**	**24,655**	**22,865**	**24,953**
Family class	3,123	3,215	2,767	3,048	3,047	3,050	3,209	3,356	3,957	3,532
Economic immigrants	7,869	9,646	10,316	7,383	8,454	11,144	13,719	12,273	10,366	11,242
Refugees	1,820	1,838	1,639	1,485	1,592	1,941	1,796	1,500	1,419	1,752
Other immigrants	0	12	8	3	13	4	1	14	158	207
0 to 4 years of age	**12,812**	**14,711**	**14,730**	**11,919**	**13,106**	**16,139**	**18,725**	**17,143**	**15,900**	**16,733**
Family class	2,995	2,409	2,008	1,816	2,027	1,811	1,987	1,812	2,096	1,830
Economic immigrants	10,757	12,614	13,069	9,294	10,183	12,847	14,798	13,131	11,245	12,245
Refugees	2,954	3,069	2,601	2,428	2,472	3,251	2,864	2,456	2,445	3,252
Other immigrants	20	327	355	248	88	23	12	46	214	306
5 to 9 years of age	**16,726**	**18,419**	**18,033**	**13,786**	**14,770**	**17,932**	**19,661**	**17,445**	**16,000**	**17,632**
Family class	4,550	3,653	3,047	2,628	2,749	2,665	2,835	2,552	2,444	2,232
Economic immigrants	10,383	12,829	12,366	8,922	9,112	11,182	12,925	11,027	9,329	10,504
Refugees	2,440	2,799	2,347	2,385	2,654	3,193	3,102	2,744	2,658	3,393
Other immigrants	19	307	436	376	171	63	29	69	309	422
Category not stated	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 to 14 years of age	**17,392**	**18,989**	**18,196**	**14,311**	**14,686**	**17,103**	**18,891**	**16,362**	**14,740**	**16,551**
Family class	10,668	9,277	7,822	7,492	7,823	7,526	8,031	7,690	8,497	7,594
Economic immigrants	29,009	34,489	35,751	25,599	27,749	35,173	41,442	36,431	30,940	33,991
Refugees	7,214	7,706	6,587	6,298	6,718	8,385	7,762	6,700	6,522	8,397
Other immigrants	39	646	799	627	272	90	42	129	681	934
Category not stated	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gender not stated	1	14	7	11	3	6	5	3	1	1
Total	**46,931**	**52,133**	**50,966**	**40,027**	**42,565**	**51,180**	**57,282**	**50,953**	**46,641**	**50,917**

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
Family class	19.8	17.6	16.2	14.2	16.3	19.5	19.9	16.6	20.3	16.4
Economic immigrants	64.5	69.3	73.1	77.2	68.5	73.0	76.1	75.1	69.6	71.5
Refugees	15.8	12.9	10.6	8.7	15.2	7.1	3.0	8.2	9.8	10.9
Other immigrants	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.2
0 to 4 years of age	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Family class	17.2	12.6	11.0	12.5	14.2	9.4	9.7	10.6	13.4	9.0
Economic immigrants	63.9	69.1	72.6	69.2	69.4	73.5	75.3	73.6	69.9	69.9
Refugees	17.7	16.2	14.3	17.1	16.8	16.5	14.9	15.6	15.4	19.4
Other immigrants	0.1	1.8	2.1	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.7
5 to 9 years of age	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Family class	25.9	19.1	16.1	17.8	18.9	11.8	14.1	13.7	16.2	14.2
Economic immigrants	59.9	64.7	68.8	62.3	61.9	66.4	68.1	67.9	63.8	63.9
Refugees	14.2	14.8	14.0	17.4	18.1	19.7	16.3	16.9	18.0	19.8
Other immigrants	0.1	1.3	2.6	2.5	1.2	2.0	0.9	1.5	2.1	2.1
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10 to 14 years of age	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Family class	21.2	16.5	14.1	16.2	16.3	14.1	12.6	11.4	16.6	13.1
Economic immigrants	62.9	67.5	71.2	69.3	66.5	70.2	71.5	73.0	67.6	68.4
Refugees	15.9	14.9	13.1	13.5	16.2	14.5	15.8	15.4	14.2	16.6
Other immigrants	0.1	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.9
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Family class	28.8	25.7	22.9	21.5	27.9	23.1	20.3	23.9	29.2	25.7
Economic immigrants	58.5	62.1	67.0	67.2	60.5	66.7	70.6	68.2	61.1	63.0
Refugees	12.7	12.2	10.6	11.3	11.7	11.8	9.2	8.2	8.7	10.1
Other immigrants	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.2
0 to 4 years of age	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Family class	18.6	13.6	11.3	13.9	14.3	11.8	10.6	10.9	12.8	10.8
Economic immigrants	63.7	67.6	72.4	66.6	66.4	71.0	75.2	74.6	69.7	69.0
Refugees	17.6	17.0	14.5	17.9	16.6	15.0	13.2	14.3	15.2	18.0
Other immigrants	0.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.4	1.6
5 to 9 years of age	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Family class	26.4	19.4	17.4	19.3	18.6	14.7	15.7	16.3	17.0	15.6
Economic immigrants	59.5	64.1	67.4	62.4	62.2	63.3	67.1	66.6	62.7	63.0
Refugees	13.9	14.7	12.8	15.5	18.1	18.7	16.5	16.5	18.1	19.8
Other immigrants	0.2	1.8	2.4	2.8	1.2	1.3	0.1	1.8	2.1	1.6
10 to 14 years of age	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Family class	24.4	19.2	16.7	21.4	20.2	16.4	15.5	17.0	20.0	16.4
Economic immigrants	60.7	64.6	69.0	62.1	63.9	67.2	71.2	69.9	64.8	66.0
Refugees	14.9	14.3	12.7	13.0	15.3	16.2	13.3	12.6	13.6	15.4
Other immigrants	0.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.6	2.1
Females	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Family class	24.4	21.9	18.8	25.9	23.3	16.9	17.1	19.6	24.9	21.1
Economic immigrants	61.4	65.6	70.0	61.9	64.5	69.1	73.3	71.6	68.2	69.1
Refugees	14.2	12.5	11.1	12.5	12.2	12.0	9.6	8.8	9.9	9.8
Other immigrants	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.0
0 to 4 years of age	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Family class	17.9	13.1	11.1	13.2	13.7	9.1	10.1	11.2	13.1	11.4
Economic immigrants	64.3	68.5	72.5	67.4	68.9	71.6	75.3	73.8	70.3	68.9
Refugees	17.7	16.7	14.4	17.5	16.7	18.1	14.6	14.1	15.3	18.4
Other immigrants	0.1	1.8	2.0	1.8	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.3
5 to 9 years of age	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Family class	26.2	19.2	16.8	15.3	18.7	15.4	15.9	15.4	16.4	14.6
Economic immigrants	59.7	64.4	68.0	62.3	62.1	65.4	68.8	67.8	63.3	63.1
Refugees	14.0	14.7	12.9	19.7	19.1	18.7	16.6	16.9	18.9	20.9
Other immigrants	0.1	1.6	2.4	2.6	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	2.0	1.5
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10 to 14 years of age	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Family class	22.7	17.8	15.4	14.1	16.4	14.1	13.0	12.1	15.2	12.0
Economic immigrants	61.8	66.2	70.2	68.0	68.2	69.7	72.4	71.8	66.3	66.9
Refugees	15.4	14.8	12.9	15.7	15.8	16.4	13.6	15.2	16.8	19.0
Other immigrants	0.1	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.6	2.1
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

Canada – Permanent Residents 15 Years of Age or Older by Age and Category

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Family class	18,555	16,576	14,468	12,684	13,294	14,666	15,229	14,021	16,042	15,347
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	2,188	2,301	2,132	1,612	1,496	1,498	1,641	1,449	1,100	1,086
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	9,768	11,146	11,060	8,282	8,413	10,243	11,483	10,255	9,221	11,321
Refugees	5,032	4,782	4,105	4,135	4,703	6,212	5,957	5,362	5,359	7,094
Other immigrants	67	338	398	378	215	93	41	520	1,296	1,012
15 to 24 years of age	**35,610**	**35,143**	**32,163**	**27,091**	**28,121**	**32,712**	**34,351**	**31,607**	**33,018**	**35,860**
Family class	24,097	22,814	20,631	18,517	21,098	22,335	24,359	20,863	23,173	26,088
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	35,234	42,058	43,272	35,029	40,737	50,412	56,517	50,454	44,656	47,491
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	20,621	24,361	25,312	19,623	23,176	29,642	33,917	29,717	26,552	29,130
Refugees	13,186	13,224	11,455	10,440	10,825	12,421	11,264	10,110	10,877	13,413
Other immigrants	479	2,563	1,879	1,222	399	196	81	2,319	5,312	3,643
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
25 to 44 years of age	**93,617**	**105,020**	**102,549**	**84,831**	**96,235**	**115,006**	**126,139**	**113,453**	**110,571**	**119,765**
Family class	16,578	13,620	11,760	8,466	9,078	11,227	13,584	13,861	11,856	8,808
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	6,081	6,866	6,777	4,922	4,862	5,987	6,879	6,159	5,395	6,525
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	3,488	3,962	3,812	2,656	2,641	3,159	3,615	3,238	3,086	4,104
Refugees	2,229	2,236	1,835	1,695	1,840	2,565	2,519	2,519	2,819	3,289
Other immigrants	136	279	291	288	133	71	35	549	1,285	1,030
45 to 64 years of age	**28,512**	**26,903**	**24,475**	**18,027**	**18,554**	**23,009**	**26,632**	**26,326**	**24,441**	**23,756**
Family class	7,487	6,057	5,291	3,728	3,981	4,853	5,585	5,871	5,555	4,408
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	205	210	191	159	154	151	190	126	68	66
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	41	47	44	31	33	33	35	31	32	32
Refugees	426	530	326	274	311	509	417	429	407	493
Other immigrants	40	39	33	32	12	10	6	244	622	527
65 years of age or more	**8,199**	**6,873**	**5,885**	**4,224**	**4,491**	**5,556**	**6,233**	**6,701**	**6,684**	**5,526**
Family class	66,717	59,067	52,150	43,395	47,451	53,081	58,757	54,606	56,626	54,651
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	43,708	51,375	52,372	41,722	47,249	58,048	65,227	58,188	51,219	55,168
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	33,918	39,506	40,228	30,592	34,263	43,077	49,060	43,241	38,891	44,587
Refugees	20,873	20,772	17,721	15,544	17,679	21,707	20,157	18,423	19,462	24,289
Other immigrants	722	4,219	2,601	1,920	759	370	163	3,632	8,515	6,272
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Age not stated	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0
Total	**165,938**	**173,940**	**165,072**	**134,173**	**147,401**	**176,285**	**193,356**	**178,087**	**174,714**	**184,907**

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
Family class	52.1	47.2	45.0	46.8	47.3	44.8	44.3	44.4	48.6	42.8
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	6.1	6.6	6.6	6.0	5.3	4.6	4.8	4.6	3.3	3.0
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	27.4	31.7	34.4	30.6	29.9	31.3	33.4	32.5	27.9	31.6
Refugees	14.1	13.6	12.8	15.3	16.7	19.0	17.3	17.0	16.2	19.6
Other immigrants	0.2	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	1.7	3.9	2.8
15 to 24 years of age	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Family class	25.7	21.7	20.1	21.8	21.9	19.4	19.3	18.4	21.0	21.8
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	37.6	40.1	42.2	41.3	42.3	43.8	44.8	44.5	40.4	39.7
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	22.0	23.2	24.7	23.1	24.1	25.8	26.9	26.2	24.0	24.3
Refugees	14.1	12.6	11.2	12.3	11.3	10.8	8.9	8.9	9.8	11.2
Other immigrants	0.5	2.4	1.8	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	2.0	4.8	3.0
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
25 to 44 years of age	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Family class	58.1	50.6	48.1	47.0	48.9	48.6	51.0	52.7	48.5	37.1
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	21.3	25.5	27.7	27.3	26.2	26.0	25.8	23.4	22.1	27.5
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	12.2	14.7	15.6	14.7	14.2	13.7	13.6	12.3	12.6	17.3
Refugees	7.8	8.3	7.5	9.4	9.9	11.2	9.5	9.6	11.5	13.8
Other immigrants	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.1	2.1	5.3	4.3
45 to 64 years of age	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Family class	91.3	88.1	89.9	88.3	88.6	87.4	89.6	87.6	83.1	79.8
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.4	2.7	3.1	1.9	1.0	1.2
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
Refugees	5.2	7.7	5.5	6.5	6.9	9.2	6.7	6.4	6.1	8.9
Other immigrants	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	3.6	9.3	9.5
65 years of age or more	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Family class	40.2	34.0	31.6	32.3	32.2	30.1	30.4	30.7	32.4	29.6
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	26.3	29.5	31.7	31.1	32.1	32.9	33.7	32.7	29.3	29.8
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	20.4	22.7	24.4	22.8	23.2	24.4	25.4	24.3	22.3	24.1
Refugees	12.6	11.9	10.7	12.3	12.0	12.3	10.4	10.3	11.1	13.1
Other immigrants	0.4	1.9	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	2.0	4.9	3.4
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Age not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

* p.a. = principal applicants ** s.d. = spouses and dependants

Canada – Male Permanent Residents 15 Years of Age or Older by Age and Category

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Family class	6,920	6,059	5,067	2,316	4,497	6,465	5,362	4,935	5,473	5,029
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	1,136	1,268	1,195	884	879	914	943	437	667	610
Economic immigrants - s.a.**	4,833	5,125	5,259	3,050	3,986	4,845	5,471	4,921	4,472	5,553
Refugees	2,883	2,643	2,273	2,184	2,608	3,419	3,272	2,952	2,869	3,113
Other immigrants	41	190	203	199	109	43	22	119	513	489
15 to 24 years of age	15,813	15,600	13,997	11,638	12,079	14,070	15,070	13,691	13,994	15,387
Family class	10,631	9,883	8,592	7,353	8,321	9,668	9,353	7,729	8,422	9,636
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	22,276	25,160	29,836	24,476	29,411	37,363	41,672	36,908	37,614	32,662
Economic immigrants - s.a.**	4,470	4,956	4,848	3,874	4,308	5,224	5,225	5,649	5,708	5,830
Refugees	7,469	7,534	6,629	5,771	5,975	6,813	6,169	5,482	5,425	7,052
Other immigrants	332	1,619	1,082	642	203	120	39	1,015	2,432	1,832
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
25 to 44 years of age	45,168	52,059	50,986	42,052	48,218	58,208	63,459	56,774	54,001	58,165
Family class	6,856	5,264	4,522	3,264	3,411	4,251	5,186	5,204	4,486	5,442
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	4,560	6,199	5,344	1,858	3,818	4,824	5,539	5,009	4,227	6,141
Economic immigrants - s.a.**	1,298	1,520	1,407	920	889	1,021	1,206	1,362	1,082	1,499
Refugees	1,123	1,125	986	901	977	1,369	1,305	1,218	1,474	1,644
Other immigrants	63	191	165	171	82	41	20	214	519	335
45 to 64 years of age	13,400	13,287	12,424	9,104	9,177	11,503	13,256	12,977	11,788	12,146
Family class	3,278	2,527	2,199	1,592	1,607	2,097	2,482	2,718	2,565	2,667
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	85	93	107	76	74	63	80	63	47	48
Economic immigrants - s.a.**	25	17	18	6	15	15	15	11	18	22
Refugees	179	219	145	98	117	199	154	140	153	216
Other immigrants	26	23	17	11	8	4	2	21	179	93
65 years of age or more	3,593	2,879	2,481	1,735	1,821	2,382	2,734	3,017	2,957	2,494
Family class	27,165	23,753	20,380	16,881	17,836	19,972	22,383	22,797	20,946	22,312
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	28,053	34,644	36,481	29,294	34,182	43,084	48,234	42,802	38,556	39,401
Economic immigrants - s.a.**	10,626	11,926	11,592	8,665	9,198	11,133	12,916	11,689	11,280	13,904
Refugees	11,644	11,911	10,028	8,966	9,677	11,787	10,900	9,722	10,421	12,461
Other immigrants	462	1,497	1,467	1,022	402	232	83	1,271	3,836	2,901
Category not stated	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Age not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Males	77,974	83,825	79,888	64,529	71,295	86,164	94,520	86,459	82,740	88,192

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
Family class	43.8	39.8	36.2	47.1	47.2	53.8	65.9	62.4	59.1	62.1
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	7.2	8.3	8.5	7.6	7.4	8.9	6.3	5.1	8.8	7.5
Economic immigrants - s.a.**	30.6	33.8	37.6	42.5	33.0	32.9	36.3	43.4	22.5	39.1
Refugees	18.2	16.9	16.2	18.4	21.5	22.5	21.7	21.9	20.5	22.1
Other immigrants	0.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.2	1.1	3.7	3.4
15 to 24 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	23.5	19.0	16.9	17.6	17.3	16.9	14.7	13.5	15.4	13.9
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	49.3	53.9	58.5	58.2	61.0	64.2	66.7	64.7	68.8	58.1
Economic immigrants - s.a.**	9.9	9.8	9.5	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.9	10.4	10.4
Refugees	16.5	14.5	13.0	13.7	12.4	11.7	9.8	9.6	9.9	12.5
Other immigrants	0.7	3.1	2.1	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.8	4.4	3.3
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
25 to 44 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	47.4	39.6	36.4	35.7	37.2	37.1	49.1	42.0	38.1	37.6
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	34.0	39.1	43.0	40.3	47.6	51.9	31.8	38.6	38.9	42.3
Economic immigrants - s.a.**	9.7	11.4	11.3	10.1	9.7	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.2	10.3
Refugees	8.4	8.5	7.9	9.9	10.1	11.6	9.8	8.4	12.5	11.3
Other immigrants	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.8	0.9	0.3	0.2	1.7	4.4	2.3
45 to 64 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	91.2	87.6	88.6	98.1	99.3	99.1	97.8	93.8	86.7	82.9
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	2.4	3.2	4.3	4.7	4.6	3.0	3.2	2.2	1.6	1.5
Economic immigrants - s.a.**	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7
Refugees	5.0	7.6	5.8	5.5	6.4	9.3	5.6	5.4	5.2	6.7
Other immigrants	0.7	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	2.4	5.9	2.2
65 years of age or more	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	34.9	28.3	26.5	25.7	25.3	23.7	24.1	24.1	25.3	23.1
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	36.0	41.3	45.7	45.8	47.9	50.1	51.0	49.8	48.2	41.5
Economic immigrants - s.a.**	13.6	14.2	14.5	13.4	12.9	12.9	13.7	13.5	13.6	14.4
Refugees	14.9	14.2	12.6	13.9	13.6	13.7	11.5	11.2	12.6	12.9
Other immigrants	0.6	2.4	1.8	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	2.5	4.6	3.0
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Age not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* p.a. = principal applicants ** s.a. = spouses and dependants

CANADA – FEMALE PERMANENT RESIDENTS 15 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER BY AGE AND CATEGORY

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
Family class	11,635	10,508	9,394	8,363	8,793	9,809	9,867	9,131	10,569	10,818
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	1,052	1,013	937	728	617	564	698	619	433	476
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	4,935	5,721	5,801	4,232	4,424	5,403	6,012	5,334	4,749	6,568
Refugees	2,148	2,147	1,832	1,947	2,095	2,797	2,685	2,580	2,490	3,587
Other immigrants	26	143	195	180	106	48	19	342	783	534
15 to 24 years of age	**19,796**	**19,532**	**18,159**	**15,450**	**16,035**	**18,641**	**19,281**	**17,916**	**19,024**	**20,473**
Family class	13,466	12,925	12,031	11,031	12,775	13,667	15,006	13,124	14,751	16,239
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	12,957	13,993	13,437	10,553	11,326	13,029	14,845	13,546	13,042	14,869
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	16,151	19,402	20,464	15,949	18,867	24,417	27,692	24,078	20,844	22,800
Refugees	5,727	5,689	4,825	4,663	4,850	5,608	5,095	4,629	4,982	6,355
Other immigrants	147	944	797	580	196	76	42	1,805	2,980	1,811
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
25 to 44 years of age	**48,448**	**52,953**	**51,554**	**42,776**	**48,014**	**56,797**	**62,680**	**56,679**	**56,570**	**61,600**
Family class	10,220	8,336	7,232	5,211	5,667	6,976	8,398	6,831	7,370	8,494
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	1,521	1,608	1,433	1,064	1,044	1,163	1,340	1,150	1,166	1,584
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	2,190	2,442	2,405	1,736	1,752	2,132	2,409	2,156	2,004	2,629
Refugees	1,106	1,161	849	794	863	1,205	1,214	1,301	1,345	1,803
Other immigrants	73	119	126	117	51	30	15	535	766	894
45 to 64 years of age	**15,110**	**13,616**	**12,045**	**8,922**	**9,377**	**11,506**	**13,376**	**13,349**	**12,653**	**11,610**
Family class	4,309	3,529	3,091	2,196	2,372	2,756	3,103	3,157	2,990	2,351
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	120	117	84	83	80	88	110	71	21	18
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	16	26	26	15	18	14	19	14	14	10
Refugees	247	111	186	174	194	310	263	269	254	217
Other immigrants	14	16	16	21	4	5	4	171	248	176
65 years of age or more	**4,606**	**3,993**	**3,403**	**2,489**	**2,668**	**3,174**	**3,499**	**3,684**	**3,727**	**3,032**
Family class	39,530	35,298	31,748	26,801	29,607	33,208	36,374	33,509	35,680	34,332
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	15,650	16,181	15,891	12,428	13,067	14,864	16,993	15,386	14,664	16,767
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	23,292	27,565	28,696	21,932	25,061	31,966	36,132	31,582	27,611	30,683
Refugees	9,228	9,258	7,692	7,578	8,002	9,920	9,257	8,698	9,041	11,628
Other immigrants	260	1,222	1,134	898	357	160	80	2,163	4,977	3,305
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Age not stated	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Females	**87,960**	**90,095**	**85,161**	**69,637**	**76,094**	**90,119**	**98,836**	**91,628**	**91,974**	**96,715**

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Percentage distribution									
Family class	58.8	53.8	51.7	54.1	54.8	52.5	51.2	50.9	55.6	50.4
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	5.3	5.2	5.2	4.7	3.9	3.1	3.6	3.5	2.3	2.2
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	24.9	29.3	32.0	27.4	27.6	29.0	31.2	29.8	25.0	28.2
Refugees	10.9	11.0	10.1	12.6	13.1	15.0	13.9	14.0	13.1	16.9
Other immigrants	0.1	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.9	4.1	2.5
15 to 24 years of age	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Family class	27.8	24.4	23.3	25.8	26.6	24.1	23.9	23.2	26.1	26.4
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	26.7	26.4	26.1	24.7	23.6	22.9	23.7	23.9	23.1	24.2
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	33.3	36.6	39.7	37.3	39.3	43.0	44.2	42.5	36.9	36.2
Refugees	11.8	10.7	9.4	10.9	10.1	9.9	8.1	8.2	8.8	10.3
Other immigrants	0.3	1.8	1.6	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	2.3	5.3	2.9
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
25 to 44 years of age	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Family class	67.6	61.2	60.0	58.4	60.4	60.6	62.8	63.0	58.3	46.1
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	10.1	11.8	11.9	11.9	11.1	10.1	10.0	8.6	9.2	11.9
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	14.5	17.9	20.0	19.5	18.7	18.5	18.0	16.2	15.8	22.4
Refugees	7.3	8.2	7.1	8.9	9.2	10.5	9.1	9.8	10.6	13.9
Other immigrants	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	2.5	6.1	5.1
45 to 64 years of age	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Family class	91.4	88.4	90.8	88.2	88.9	86.8	88.7	85.7	80.2	77.5
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	2.6	2.9	2.5	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.1	1.9	0.6	0.6
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
Refugees	5.4	7.8	5.5	7.0	7.3	9.8	7.5	7.3	6.8	9.1
Other immigrants	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	4.7	12.0	12.4
65 years of age or more	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Family class	44.9	39.2	37.3	38.5	38.9	36.9	36.8	36.9	38.8	35.5
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	17.8	18.6	18.7	17.9	17.2	16.5	17.2	16.8	15.9	17.3
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	26.5	30.6	33.7	31.5	32.9	35.5	36.6	34.5	30.0	31.7
Refugees	10.5	10.3	9.0	10.9	10.5	11.0	9.4	9.5	9.8	12.0
Other immigrants	0.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	2.4	5.4	3.4
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Age not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Females	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

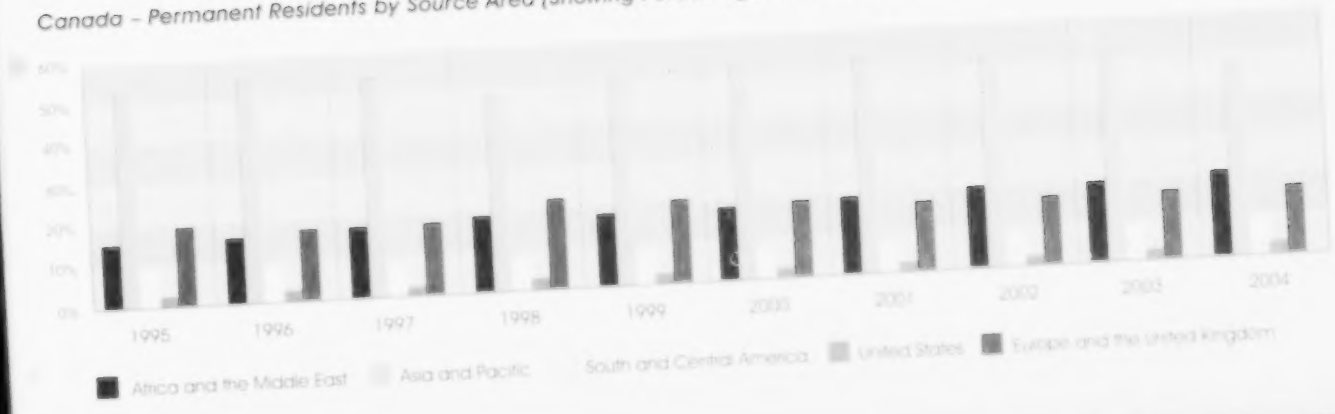
* p.a. = principal applicants ** s.d. = spouses and dependants

Canada – Permanent Residents by Gender and Source Area

SOURCE AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Number									
Africa and the Middle East	17,121	19,070	20,087	17,021	17,490	21,295	25,413	24,630	22,621	26,155
Asia and Pacific	52,611	60,327	56,765	40,050	46,282	59,166	64,704	53,248	58,153	53,859
South and Central America	9,426	8,551	8,044	6,473	7,099	7,772	9,277	9,058	9,457	10,531
United States	2,325	2,601	2,238	2,112	2,565	2,667	2,650	2,412	2,780	3,594
Europe and the United Kingdom	20,387	19,840	19,175	19,330	19,579	21,435	21,538	19,385	18,468	20,952
Source area not stated	20	6	6	6	37	19	26	25	36	64
	101,890	110,395	106,315	84,992	93,042	112,356	123,608	112,754	106,515	114,155
Males										
Africa and the Middle East	15,807	17,421	17,710	15,575	16,058	19,606	22,820	21,706	21,056	24,365
Asia and Pacific	60,280	64,477	60,311	44,153	50,272	61,568	68,238	61,783	60,544	60,665
South and Central America	11,038	10,217	9,380	7,572	8,174	9,232	10,931	10,413	10,884	11,717
United States	3,870	3,247	2,791	2,664	2,977	3,160	3,261	2,881	3,212	3,900
Europe and the United Kingdom	20,964	20,179	19,499	19,210	19,403	21,526	21,748	19,479	19,092	20,896
Source area not stated	15	3	2	16	25	9	27	21	51	105
	110,974	115,644	109,693	89,190	96,909	115,101	127,025	116,283	114,839	121,668
Females										
Africa and the Middle East	32,928	36,491	37,797	32,596	33,548	40,904	48,233	46,337	43,677	49,520
Asia and Pacific	112,891	124,804	117,076	84,203	96,554	120,733	132,942	119,032	113,697	114,544
South and Central America	20,464	18,768	17,424	14,045	15,273	17,004	20,208	19,466	20,341	22,248
United States	6,195	5,848	5,029	4,776	5,532	5,827	5,911	5,293	5,992	7,494
Europe and the United Kingdom	41,351	40,019	38,674	38,543	38,982	42,961	43,286	38,863	37,560	41,848
Source area not stated	35	9	8	22	62	28	53	46	87	169
Gender not stated	5	11	30	15	15	6	5	3	1	1
	212,869	226,073	216,038	174,200	189,966	227,465	250,638	229,040	221,355	235,824
Total										

SOURCE AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Percentage distribution									
Africa and the Middle East	16.8	17.3	18.9	20.0	18.8	18.0	20.6	21.8	21.2	22.0
Asia and Pacific	51.6	54.7	53.4	47.1	49.7	52.7	52.4	50.8	49.9	47.2
South and Central America	9.3	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.6	6.9	7.5	8.0	8.9	9.2
United States	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.6	3.2
Europe and the United Kingdom	20.0	18.0	18.0	22.7	21.0	19.1	17.4	17.2	17.3	18.4
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Males										
Africa and the Middle East	14.2	15.1	16.2	17.5	16.6	17.0	18.0	18.7	18.3	20.0
Asia and Pacific	54.3	55.8	55.0	49.5	51.9	53.5	53.5	53.1	52.7	49.9
South and Central America	10.0	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.0	8.6	8.9	9.5	9.6
United States	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.2
Europe and the United Kingdom	18.9	17.5	17.8	21.5	20.0	18.7	17.1	16.7	16.6	17.2
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females										
Africa and the Middle East	15.5	16.1	17.5	18.6	17.7	18.0	19.2	20.2	19.7	21.0
Asia and Pacific	53.0	55.2	54.2	48.3	50.8	53.1	53.0	52.0	51.3	48.6
South and Central America	9.6	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.5	8.1	8.5	9.2	9.4
United States	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.7	3.2
Europe and the United Kingdom	19.4	17.7	17.9	22.1	20.5	18.9	17.3	17.0	17.0	17.7
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total										

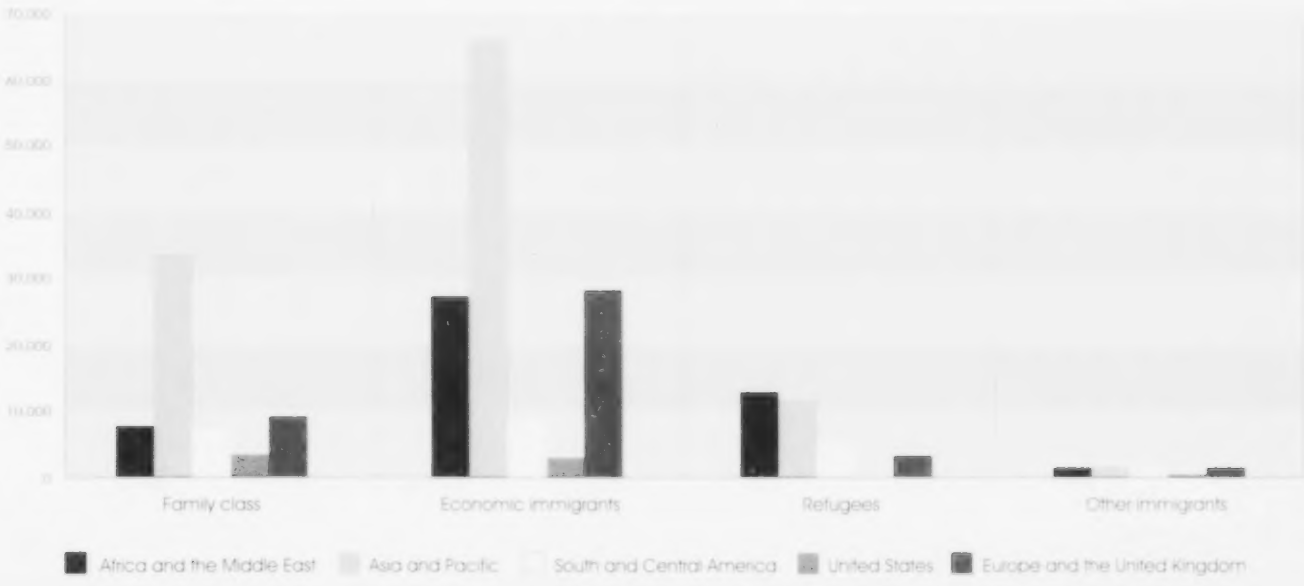
Canada – Permanent Residents by Source Area (Showing Percentage Distribution)



Canada – Permanent Residents by Category and Source Area

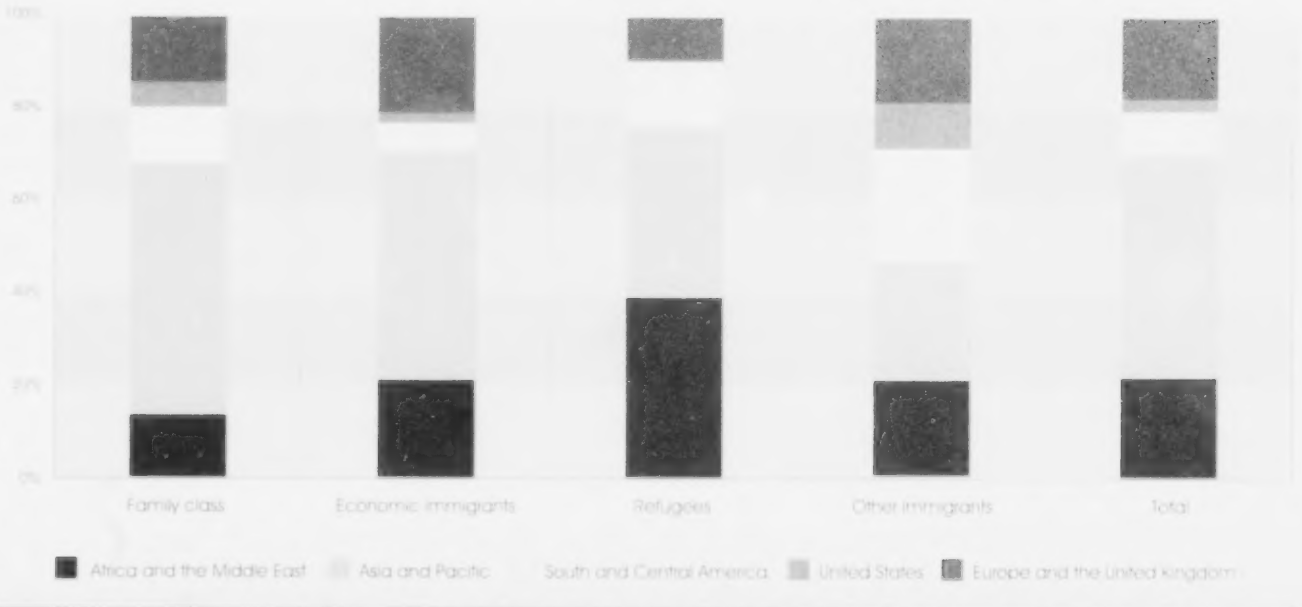
Source Area	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Africa and the Middle East	7,499	7,178	6,061	5,163	5,631	7,055	7,805	6,364	7,461	7,492
Asia and Pacific	44,181	37,299	32,423	27,377	29,605	32,532	35,265	36,630	38,649	34,038
South and Central America	13,951	11,743	10,356	8,220	8,783	8,742	10,038	7,851	7,381	7,437
United States	2,780	3,158	2,895	2,403	2,393	2,179	1,614	2,199	2,966	3,690
Europe and the United Kingdom	8,996	8,990	8,643	7,729	8,124	9,109	8,068	8,634	8,583	9,064
Source area not stated	9	1	1	1	18	11	28	36	84	120
Family class	**77,386**	**68,359**	**59,979**	**50,898**	**55,277**	**60,614**	**66,794**	**62,299**	**65,124**	**62,246**
Africa and the Middle East	18,249	20,234	23,125	19,264	16,996	23,411	30,705	30,604	25,396	27,590
Asia and Pacific	56,446	75,477	75,817	59,699	59,161	79,656	87,526	71,209	62,244	66,280
South and Central America	4,406	5,496	6,932	4,429	4,993	5,984	7,472	8,024	7,033	9,452
United States	2,361	2,591	2,400	2,103	2,564	2,573	2,242	1,958	1,703	2,371
Europe and the United Kingdom	23,148	22,598	22,511	20,077	23,629	29,663	27,951	26,158	24,403	28,240
Source area not stated	25	8	13	16	58	13	22	10	1	5
Economic immigrants	**106,635**	**125,370**	**128,351**	**97,913**	**109,261**	**136,299**	**155,719**	**137,860**	**121,050**	**133,746**
Africa and the Middle East	7,143	8,665	7,935	7,660	8,499	10,538	9,682	8,823	9,536	12,593
Asia and Pacific	9,508	9,977	7,201	6,219	7,260	9,323	9,858	10,197	10,166	12,158
South and Central America	2,087	2,486	1,752	1,329	1,873	2,270	2,657	2,892	3,772	4,947
United States	55	60	54	37	60	69	55	53	45	132
Europe and the United Kingdom	9,196	8,298	7,921	7,639	9,182	10,198	9,684	13,219	2,523	4,172
Source area not stated	1	1	3	1	1	4	8	6	2	44
Refugees	**28,087**	**28,478**	**24,308**	**22,842**	**24,397**	**30,092**	**27,919**	**25,120**	**25,984**	**32,686**
Africa and the Middle East	38	220	642	888	220	101	61	526	1,294	1,445
Asia and Pacific	889	1,971	2,188	1,818	843	214	99	998	2,639	1,864
South and Central America	21	226	366	267	113	55	40	752	1,936	1,760
United States	3	11	11	16	5	4	0	536	1,278	698
Europe and the United Kingdom	12	35	262	164	48	46	5	989	2,050	1,367
Source area not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	10
Other immigrants	**761**	**3,865**	**3,400**	**2,547**	**1,031**	**460**	**205**	**3,761**	**9,196**	**7,146**
Africa and the Middle East	32,929	36,895	37,799	32,486	33,548	40,909	48,235	46,431	43,677	49,520
Asia and Pacific	112,894	124,817	117,180	84,212	96,568	120,737	132,446	119,034	112,698	114,346
South and Central America	20,465	19,917	17,426	14,016	15,216	17,766	20,208	19,466	20,541	22,249
United States	5,196	5,660	5,032	4,756	5,532	5,627	5,911	5,293	5,992	7,493
Europe and the United Kingdom	41,351	40,150	39,675	38,621	38,981	42,952	43,286	38,664	37,559	41,488
Source area not stated	46	9	8	22	62	28	53	28	87	169
Category not stated	12	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
Total	**212,869**	**226,073**	**216,038**	**174,200**	**189,966**	**227,465**	**250,638**	**229,040**	**221,355**	**235,824**

Canada – Permanent Residents by Category and Source Area, 2003



Source area	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
						Percentage distribution					
Africa and the Middle East	9.7	10.5	10.1	10.1	10.6	11.5	11.7	10.3	11.5	12.3	
Asia and Pacific	53.1	54.6	54.1	51.8	51.6	50.7	52.8	58.8	59.4	52.7	
South and Central America	18.1	17.2	17.3	16.9	15.8	14.9	15.0	12.6	11.3	12.0	
United States	3.6	4.9	5.2	6.1	5.3	5.2	5.4	4.5	4.6	5.9	
Europe and the United Kingdom	11.6	11.2	11.4	13.2	14.7	15.0	15.0	13.9	13.2	14.6	
Source area not stated	3.9	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	
Family class	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Africa and the Middle East	11.1	10.1	10.0	10.7	11.4	17.2	19.7	22.2	21.0	20.6	
Asia and Pacific	54.8	57.2	58.7	58.3	58.1	52.7	56.3	51.7	51.4	49.1	
South and Central America	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.8	5.8	6.0	6.5	
United States	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.0	
Europe and the United Kingdom	20.3	18.0	17.5	20.8	21.4	18.8	17.7	18.9	20.2	21.1	
Source area not stated	6.9	8.0	7.0	3.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Economic immigrants	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Africa and the Middle East	25.3	26.3	32.8	33.3	32.8	33.2	34.6	36.1	36.7	36.8	
Asia and Pacific	34.2	31.8	29.6	27.2	29.8	31.0	35.3	40.6	39.1	37.2	
South and Central America	7.4	8.6	7.7	8.8	8.6	7.4	9.8	11.3	14.3	14.1	
United States	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	
Europe and the United Kingdom	32.1	29.1	30.1	31.2	29.4	27.0	20.2	12.8	9.7	9.7	
Source area not stated	0.3	3.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
Refugees	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Africa and the Middle East	8.0	10.9	18.9	19.2	21.6	22.0	29.9	14.0	14.3	27.0	
Asia and Pacific	80.5	74.2	63.3	61.5	62.3	46.7	38.3	25.9	28.5	25.0	
South and Central America	2.6	2.4	11.4	10.5	11.0	18.3	19.6	23.0	21.0	24.6	
United States	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.0	12.4	13.9	5.7	
Europe and the United Kingdom	1.6	3.4	5.9	6.4	3.7	10.0	2.4	25.2	22.3	16.1	
Source area not stated	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	
Other immigrants	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Africa and the Middle East	5.8	14.1	17.5	18.7	17.7	18.0	19.2	20.2	19.7	21.6	
Asia and Pacific	53.0	46.1	54.2	48.2	50.8	53.1	53.0	62.0	51.4	44.6	
South and Central America	9.4	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.5	9.1	8.5	9.2	9.8	
United States	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.7	3.2	
Europe and the United Kingdom	19.4	19.1	17.9	22.1	20.5	18.9	17.4	17.0	17.0	19.8	
Source area not stated	0.0	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	
Category not stated	0.0	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	

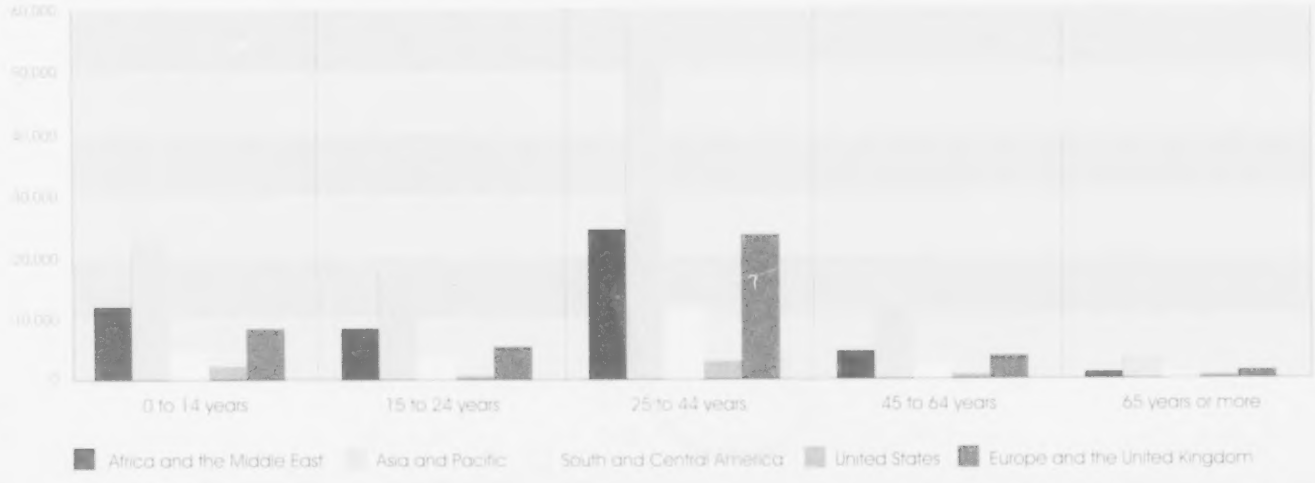
Canada - Permanent Residents by Category and Source Area, 2003 (Showing Percentage Distribution)



Canada – Permanent Residents by Age and Source Area

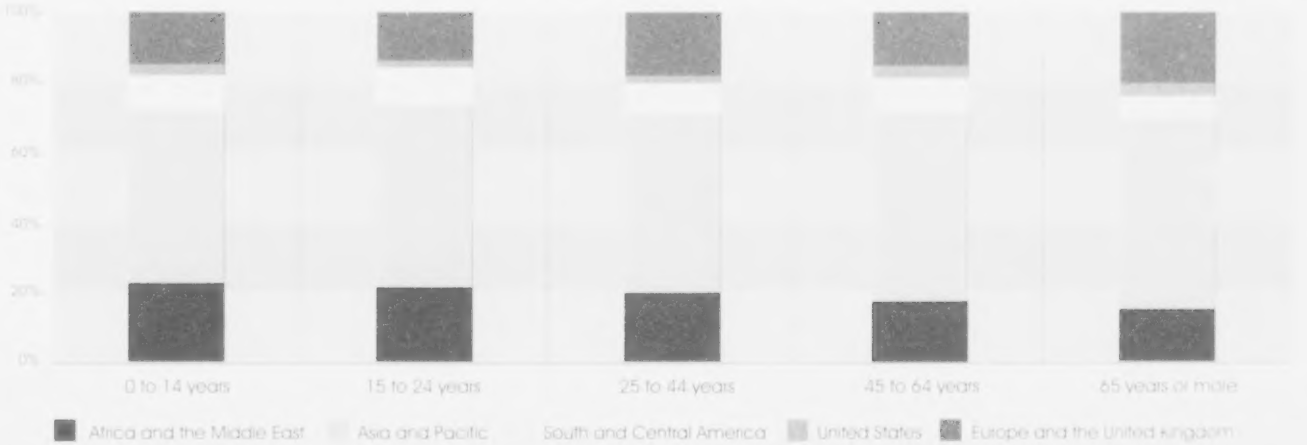
SOURCE AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Africa and the Middle East	9,161	9,983	10,721	8,812	8,547	10,482	12,520	11,677	10,380	11,923
Asia and Pacific	22,078	26,822	25,710	17,667	19,563	25,830	29,541	25,634	23,066	23,769
South and Central America	5,139	4,801	4,266	3,400	3,708	3,836	4,420	4,272	4,410	4,749
United States	1,234	1,530	1,570	1,431	1,901	1,979	1,818	1,591	1,600	2,265
Europe and the United Kingdom	9,306	8,997	8,696	8,712	8,836	9,884	8,974	7,814	7,167	8,172
Source area not stated	13	0	3	5	0	0	9	5	18	39
0 to 14 years of age	**46,931**	**52,133**	**50,966**	**40,027**	**42,565**	**51,180**	**57,282**	**50,953**	**46,641**	**50,917**
Africa and the Middle East	5,556	5,635	5,589	5,119	5,425	6,718	7,420	6,740	6,915	8,299
Asia and Pacific	19,446	19,620	17,505	13,611	14,418	16,627	17,324	16,391	17,259	17,837
South and Central America	4,422	3,849	3,450	2,736	2,827	3,076	3,577	3,269	3,482	3,681
United States	589	627	545	552	580	606	597	567	631	756
Europe and the United Kingdom	5,692	5,210	5,073	5,089	4,902	5,683	5,427	4,616	4,718	6,345
Source area not stated	3	2	1	4	12	2	6	4	13	42
15 to 24 years of age	**35,610**	**35,143**	**32,163**	**27,091**	**28,121**	**32,712**	**34,351**	**31,607**	**33,018**	**35,860**
Africa and the Middle East	14,396	16,394	17,230	16,216	16,031	19,044	22,845	22,675	21,315	24,308
Asia and Pacific	47,685	57,281	55,389	40,668	49,765	61,076	67,972	57,764	56,507	58,101
South and Central America	8,084	8,035	7,750	6,438	7,170	8,216	9,679	9,416	9,710	11,330
United States	2,374	2,453	2,006	1,992	2,214	2,267	2,373	2,105	2,540	2,909
Europe and the United Kingdom	21,063	20,662	20,172	20,506	21,011	23,379	23,241	21,273	20,477	23,261
Source area not stated	15	5	2	11	44	24	29	22	22	56
25 to 44 years of age	**93,617**	**105,020**	**102,549**	**84,831**	**96,235**	**115,006**	**126,139**	**113,453**	**110,571**	**119,765**
Africa and the Middle East	3,166	3,590	3,643	2,897	2,949	3,798	4,493	4,206	4,108	4,289
Asia and Pacific	18,215	16,958	15,002	10,084	10,414	12,644	14,823	15,324	13,233	11,813
South and Central America	2,404	1,812	1,644	1,293	1,352	1,580	2,163	2,136	2,293	2,306
United States	743	770	680	619	667	741	900	823	933	1,266
Europe and the United Kingdom	3,981	3,771	3,506	3,202	3,166	4,044	4,247	3,826	3,850	4,068
Source area not stated	3	2	0	2	6	3	6	11	19	24
45 to 64 years of age	**28,512**	**26,903**	**24,475**	**18,027**	**18,554**	**23,009**	**26,632**	**26,326**	**24,441**	**23,756**
Africa and the Middle East	648	693	616	552	596	863	956	841	964	701
Asia and Pacific	5,470	4,136	3,494	2,189	2,408	2,859	3,285	3,921	3,633	3,025
South and Central America	516	411	316	249	279	299	369	373	446	382
United States	285	270	229	182	210	233	223	227	278	298
Europe and the United Kingdom	1,309	1,364	1,226	1,052	1,058	1,302	1,398	1,335	1,348	1,112
Source area not stated	1	0	2	0	0	0	3	4	15	8
65 years of age or more	**8,199**	**6,873**	**5,885**	**4,224**	**4,491**	**5,556**	**6,233**	**6,701**	**6,684**	**5,526**
Africa and the Middle East	32,929	36,495	37,799	32,596	33,548	40,905	48,233	48,337	43,677	49,520
Asia and Pacific	112,894	124,816	117,100	84,219	96,565	120,736	132,945	119,034	113,698	114,545
South and Central America	20,465	18,678	17,426	14,088	15,276	17,006	20,208	19,466	20,341	22,238
United States	5,195	5,850	5,030	4,776	5,632	5,626	5,911	5,293	5,992	7,494
Europe and the United Kingdom	41,351	40,024	38,675	38,541	38,983	42,962	43,287	38,864	37,560	41,846
Source area not stated	35	9	8	22	62	28	53	46	87	169
Age not stated	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0
Total	212,869	226,073	216,038	174,200	189,966	227,465	250,638	229,040	221,355	235,824

Canada – Permanent Residents by Age and Source Area, 2004



SOURCE AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
Africa and the Middle East	19.8	19.2	21.0	22.0	20.1	20.5	21.9	20.9	22.3	23.4
Asia and Pacific	47.0	51.6	50.5	44.1	46.0	49.5	51.6	50.1	49.5	48.7
South and Central America	11.0	9.2	8.4	8.5	8.7	7.5	7.7	8.4	9.5	9.2
United States	2.6	2.9	3.1	4.6	4.8	3.9	3.2	3.0	3.4	4.8
Europe and the United Kingdom	19.8	17.3	17.1	21.8	20.8	18.7	15.3	17.3	15.4	13.7
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
0 to 14 years of age	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Africa and the Middle East	15.6	16.6	17.4	18.9	19.3	20.6	21.6	21.3	20.9	23.1
Asia and Pacific	54.6	56.8	54.4	50.2	51.3	50.8	50.4	51.9	52.3	49.7
South and Central America	12.1	11.0	10.7	10.1	10.1	9.3	10.4	10.3	10.6	10.5
United States	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1
Europe and the United Kingdom	16.0	13.8	15.8	18.7	17.4	17.3	15.8	14.6	14.3	14.6
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
15 to 24 years of age	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Africa and the Middle East	15.4	15.6	16.8	17.9	16.7	16.5	18.1	20.2	19.3	20.6
Asia and Pacific	50.9	54.5	54.0	47.9	51.7	54.8	53.9	50.9	51.1	48.5
South and Central America	8.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.1	7.7	8.3	8.8	9.3
United States	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.4
Europe and the United Kingdom	22.5	19.7	19.7	24.2	21.8	19.5	18.4	18.5	18.5	19.4
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
25 to 44 years of age	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Africa and the Middle East	11.1	13.3	14.9	16.1	15.9	16.8	16.9	16.0	16.8	18.1
Asia and Pacific	64.9	63.0	61.3	55.9	56.1	55.8	55.7	56.2	54.1	49.7
South and Central America	8.4	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.3	6.9	8.1	8.1	9.4	9.7
United States	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.9	5.3
Europe and the United Kingdom	14.0	14.0	14.3	17.8	17.1	17.6	16.0	14.5	15.8	17.1
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
45 to 64 years of age	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Africa and the Middle East	7.9	10.1	10.5	13.1	13.3	15.5	15.3	12.6	14.4	12.7
Asia and Pacific	66.7	60.2	59.4	51.8	53.6	51.5	52.7	58.5	54.4	54.7
South and Central America	6.3	6.0	5.4	5.9	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6	6.7	6.9
United States	3.1	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.4	4.2	5.4
Europe and the United Kingdom	16.0	19.9	20.9	24.9	23.6	23.4	22.4	19.9	20.2	20.1
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
65 years of age or more	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Africa and the Middle East	15.5	16.1	17.5	18.7	17.7	18.0	19.2	20.2	19.7	21.0
Asia and Pacific	53.0	55.2	54.2	48.3	50.6	53.1	53.0	52.0	51.4	48.6
South and Central America	9.6	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.5	8.1	8.6	9.2	9.4
United States	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.9
Europe and the United Kingdom	19.4	17.7	17.9	22.1	20.5	18.9	17.3	17.0	17.0	17.7
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Age not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

Canada – Permanent Residents by Age and Source Area, 2004 (Showing Percentage Distribution)



Canada – Permanent Residents by Top Source Countries

Source countries	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
China, People's Republic of	12,204	11,616	18,828	19,989	29,136	36,126	40,084	31,266	36,236	28,611
India	16,261	21,197	19,619	16,518	17,452	26,125	27,908	28,646	22,589	25,566
Philippines	15,166	12,136	16,573	9,188	9,202	10,115	12,927	11,061	11,996	11,861
Pakistan	5,182	7,761	11,296	8,991	9,463	14,194	15,358	14,169	12,451	12,146
United States	6,196	5,486	5,030	3,774	5,862	6,827	5,911	6,293	5,992	7,283
Iran	3,692	4,843	7,186	6,758	5,909	6,817	6,736	7,389	5,652	6,160
United Kingdom	6,770	5,943	4,651	3,493	3,439	3,649	5,058	3,723	5,196	6,038
Romania	3,851	3,475	3,414	2,076	5,467	8,231	9,360	8,668	5,365	5,555
Korea, Republic of	3,467	3,907	4,031	3,911	7,216	7,658	6,809	3,332	3,085	3,133
France	3,895	3,263	2,658	3,461	3,919	4,187	4,404	3,960	3,127	3,508
Sri Lanka	3,938	3,196	3,071	3,439	3,726	3,883	5,519	3,746	2,465	2,156
Russia	1,726	2,180	3,736	3,362	3,781	4,823	4,978	3,677	3,520	3,831
Taiwan	7,830	11,229	13,436	7,191	6,481	6,914	3,116	2,911	2,124	1,994
Hong Kong	31,769	29,988	22,050	8,067	3,670	3,993	1,965	1,941	1,469	1,541
Yugoslavia (former)	2,987	1,931	1,384	1,172	1,992	3,037	2,802	1,630	931	926
Bosnia-Herzegovina	1,295	1,121	1,004	1,589	2,805	961	871	566	265	361
Top 10 source countries	114,789	126,391	118,070	87,493	98,438	121,517	134,279	123,206	119,003	123,710
Other countries	98,080	99,682	97,968	86,707	91,528	105,948	116,359	105,834	102,352	112,114
Total	212,869	226,073	216,038	174,200	189,966	227,465	250,638	229,040	221,355	235,824

Source countries	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
China, People's Republic of	5.7	5.1	8.7	11.5	15.3	15.9	16.0	13.7	16.4	12.1
India	7.6	9.4	9.1	9.5	9.2	11.5	11.1	12.6	10.2	10.8
Philippines	7.1	5.4	7.7	5.3	4.8	4.4	5.2	4.8	5.4	5.0
Pakistan	2.4	3.4	5.2	5.0	5.0	6.2	6.1	6.2	5.6	5.1
United States	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.2	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.1
Iran	1.7	2.1	3.3	3.9	3.1	3.0	2.7	3.2	2.5	2.6
United Kingdom	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.6	2.3	2.6
Romania	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.9	3.6	3.7	3.8	2.4	2.4
Korea, Republic of	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	3.8	3.4	2.7	1.5	1.4	1.3
France	1.8	1.4	1.2	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5
Sri Lanka	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.1	0.9
Russia	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.6
Taiwan	3.7	5.0	6.2	4.1	3.4	3.0	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.8
Hong Kong	14.9	13.3	10.2	4.6	1.9	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Yugoslavia (former)	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4
Bosnia-Herzegovina	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Top 10 source countries	53.9	55.9	54.7	50.2	51.8	53.4	53.6	53.8	53.8	52.5
Other countries	46.1	44.1	45.4	49.8	48.2	46.6	46.4	46.2	46.2	47.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source countries	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Rank					
China, People's Republic of	4	5	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
India	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Philippines	3	3	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	3
Pakistan	10	6	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	4
United States	9	9	9	9	7	7	6	6	6	5
Iran	15	9	7	7	6	6	7	5	7	6
United Kingdom	8	10	10	11	10	10	10	10	9	7
Romania	14	14	12	16	14	11	8	7	8	8
Korea, Republic of	17	16	11	8	5	5	5	8	5	9
France	12	13	13	12	11	12	12	13	12	10
Sri Lanka	11	12	14	13	9	9	9	9	10	13
Russia	31	21	16	10	12	14	13	14	13	14
Taiwan	6	4	4	6	8	13	19	19	20	27
Hong Kong	1	1	1	5	13	15	29	32	32	33
Yugoslavia (former)	18	31	36	20	29	19	22	31	48	59
Bosnia-Herzegovina	33	33	33	33	37	49	52	73	87	109

Canada – Permanent Residents from Africa and the Middle East by Top Source Countries

Source countries	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Iran	1,892	1,831	7,486	1,726	2,969	3,217	3,156	1,966	1,843	2,164
United Arab Emirates	1,663	2,281	2,452	2,404	1,956	2,284	2,563	2,446	2,622	2,668
Morocco	1,939	1,936	1,980	1,781	1,708	1,843	1,951	2,067	2,233	2,479
Algeria	931	1,135	808	1,003	1,003	1,626	1,638	1,636	2,256	3,261
Iraq	2,251	2,966	2,495	1,917	2,429	2,869	2,477	2,288	2,663	2,983
Lebanon	1,973	1,859	1,946	1,833	1,397	1,691	2,870	2,722	2,840	3,473
Saudi Arabia	2,908	2,490	2,293	2,002	1,581	2,099	2,584	2,849	2,982	3,115
Egypt	2,756	2,918	2,701	2,605	1,812	2,115	1,917	1,833	1,979	2,066
Sudan, Republic of	809	983	824	794	839	781	1,179	1,284	1,563	1,988
Zimbabwe	66	51	48	48	60	91	114	266	467	1,009
South Africa, Republic of	1,152	1,357	2,662	1,434	1,091	1,356	2,283	1,921	1,982	2,140
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	1,433	1,181	946	1,058	1,049	1,361	765	726	790	1,112
Iraq	1,746	1,833	1,919	1,993	1,391	1,368	1,597	1,262	968	1,196
Kuwait	1,611	1,683	1,476	1,177	737	1,025	1,113	761	1,012	911
Ghana	1,446	1,161	1,247	1,004	812	1,003	769	716	868	948
Top 10 source countries	**21,586**	**23,956**	**26,042**	**21,339**	**21,485**	**25,171**	**31,054**	**30,919**	**26,923**	**29,751**
Other countries	**11,343**	**12,539**	**11,757**	**11,257**	**12,063**	**15,734**	**17,179**	**15,418**	**16,754**	**19,769**
Total	**32,929**	**36,495**	**37,799**	**32,596**	**33,548**	**40,905**	**48,233**	**46,337**	**43,677**	**49,520**

Source countries	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
Iran	5.7	5.0	19.8	5.3	8.9	7.9	6.5	4.2	4.2	4.4
United Arab Emirates	5.1	6.2	6.4	7.4	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.3	6.0	5.4
Morocco	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.1	4.5	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.0
Algeria	2.8	3.1	2.1	3.1	3.0	4.0	3.4	3.5	5.2	6.6
Iraq	6.8	8.1	6.6	5.9	7.2	7.0	5.1	4.9	6.1	6.0
Lebanon	6.0	5.1	5.1	5.5	4.2	4.1	6.0	5.9	6.5	7.0
Saudi Arabia	8.8	6.8	6.1	6.1	4.7	5.1	5.4	6.1	6.8	6.3
Egypt	8.4	8.0	7.1	8.0	5.4	5.2	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.2
Sudan, Republic of	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.6	4.0
Zimbabwe	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.1	2.0
South Africa, Republic of	3.5	3.7	7.0	4.4	3.3	3.3	4.7	4.1	4.5	4.3
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	4.4	3.2	2.5	3.2	3.1	3.3	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.2
Iraq	5.3	5.0	5.1	6.1	4.1	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.2	2.4
Kuwait	4.9	4.6	3.9	3.6	2.2	2.5	2.3	1.6	2.3	1.8
Ghana	4.4	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.5	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.9
Top 10 source countries	**65.6**	**65.6**	**68.9**	**65.5**	**64.0**	**61.5**	**64.4**	**66.7**	**61.6**	**60.1**
Other countries	**34.5**	**34.4**	**31.1**	**34.5**	**36.0**	**38.5**	**35.6**	**33.3**	**38.4**	**39.9**
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

Source countries	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Rank					
Iran	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
United Arab Emirates	8	5	4	5	4	4	2	2	2	2
Morocco	12	10	11	11	8	8	8	8	7	7
Algeria	18	9	8	9	9	6	6	6	4	4
Iraq	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	5	5	5
Lebanon	5	7	10	10	11	11	7	7	6	6
Saudi Arabia	3	3	3	3	7	5	3	3	3	3
Egypt	7	4	6	6	6	9	9	9	8	8
Sudan, Republic of	20	19	19	19	19	20	18	17	9	9
Zimbabwe	40	41	43	41	41	39	40	40	40	37
South Africa, Republic of	9	8	5	8	10	12	12	11	10	12
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	6	12	14	7	13	10	14	14	14	14
Iraq	17	6	7	12	18	18	11	13	13	13
Kuwait	11	11	9	14	16	15	10	15	11	11
Ghana	13	14	13	13	15	16	21	18	12	17

Canada – Permanent Residents from Asia and Pacific by Top Source Countries

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
China, People's Republic of	13,309	17,533	18,526	19,789	29,138	36,746	40,363	33,294	36,236	36,411
India	16,261	21,291	19,615	15,376	17,452	26,126	27,906	28,838	24,589	25,569
Philippines	15,160	13,158	10,872	8,185	9,202	10,119	12,927	11,011	11,986	13,301
Pakistan	4,002	7,761	11,239	8,091	9,303	14,199	15,353	14,169	12,351	12,796
Korea, Republic of	3,467	3,157	4,001	4,917	7,216	7,638	9,608	7,334	7,088	5,537
Sri Lanka	8,938	6,159	5,071	3,329	4,726	5,849	5,519	4,966	4,448	4,134
Afghanistan	1,391	2,010	2,115	1,583	2,112	2,845	3,182	2,964	3,011	2,527
Bangladesh	1,773	2,448	2,929	1,945	1,825	2,715	3,393	2,616	1,893	2,374
Taiwan	7,690	13,225	13,324	7,193	5,481	3,534	3,114	2,910	2,124	1,992
Vietnam, Socialist Republic of	3,963	2,487	1,787	1,628	1,397	1,800	2,097	2,282	1,686	1,802
Hong Kong	31,769	29,988	22,250	8,087	3,670	2,865	1,965	1,541	1,469	1,544
Top 10 source countries	106,332	117,207	109,942	78,540	90,125	112,636	123,462	110,384	105,412	106,243
Other countries	6,562	7,610	7,158	5,679	6,440	8,101	9,484	8,650	8,286	8,302
Total	112,894	124,817	117,100	84,219	96,565	120,737	132,946	119,034	113,698	114,545

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
China, People's Republic of	11.8	14.1	15.8	23.5	30.2	30.4	30.4	28.0	31.9	31.8
India	14.4	17.1	16.8	18.3	18.1	21.6	21.0	24.2	21.6	22.3
Philippines	13.4	10.5	9.3	9.7	9.5	8.4	9.7	9.3	10.5	11.6
Pakistan	3.5	6.2	9.6	9.6	9.6	11.8	11.6	11.9	10.9	11.2
Korea, Republic of	3.1	2.5	3.4	5.8	7.5	6.3	7.2	6.2	6.2	4.7
Sri Lanka	7.9	4.9	4.3	4.0	4.9	4.8	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.6
Afghanistan	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.2
Bangladesh	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.2	1.7	2.1
Taiwan	6.8	10.6	11.4	8.5	5.7	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.7
Vietnam, Socialist Republic of	3.5	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.6
Hong Kong	28.1	24.0	19.0	9.6	3.8	2.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4
Top 10 source countries	94.2	93.9	93.9	93.3	93.3	93.3	92.9	92.7	92.7	92.8
Other countries	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Rank					
China, People's Republic of	4	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
India	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Philippines	3	5	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	3
Pakistan	7	6	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	4
Korea, Republic of	9	8	8	7	5	6	5	5	5	5
Sri Lanka	5	7	7	8	7	6	6	6	6	6
Afghanistan	11	11	10	11	9	9	8	7	7	7
Bangladesh	10	10	9	9	10	10	7	9	9	8
Taiwan	6	4	4	6	6	7	9	8	8	9
Vietnam, Socialist Republic of	8	9	11	10	11	11	10	10	10	10
Hong Kong	1	1	1	3	8	8	11	11	11	11

Canada – Permanent Residents from South and Central America and the United States by Top Source Countries

Source countries	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
United States	5,195	5,850	5,030	4,776	5,532	5,827	5,911	5,293	5,992	7,494
Colombia	377	362	571	921	1,294	2,228	2,967	3,226	4,273	4,438
Mexico	763	1,231	1,720	1,392	1,728	1,668	1,939	1,918	1,737	2,242
Jamaica	3,608	3,278	2,835	2,235	2,344	2,461	2,774	2,456	1,983	2,130
Haiti	2,008	1,936	1,621	1,283	1,430	1,684	2,483	2,217	1,945	1,658
Argentina	482	545	474	414	406	455	625	845	1,783	1,648
Peru	831	830	666	472	547	607	852	668	1,020	1,464
Guyana	3,870	2,288	1,760	1,193	1,322	1,273	1,665	1,452	1,392	1,333
Venezuela	416	548	725	522	486	476	572	554	710	1,269
Brazil	583	592	601	550	645	842	857	769	863	958
Cuba	445	512	560	526	693	855	971	866	876	859
Trinidad and Tobago	2,607	2,210	1,787	1,199	1,164	896	916	935	693	722
El Salvador	715	711	602	463	413	552	446	369	441	436
Guatemala	653	692	531	373	292	342	255	248	178	217
Top 10 source countries	**20,833**	**19,618**	**17,347**	**14,597**	**16,694**	**18,301**	**21,335**	**20,046**	**21,864**	**24,577**
Other countries	**4,827**	**5,110**	**5,109**	**4,225**	**4,114**	**4,532**	**4,784**	**4,713**	**4,469**	**5,165**
Total	**25,660**	**24,728**	**22,456**	**18,822**	**20,808**	**22,833**	**26,119**	**24,759**	**26,333**	**29,742**

Source countries	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
United States	20.3	23.7	22.4	25.4	26.6	25.5	22.6	21.4	22.8	25.2
Colombia	1.5	1.5	2.5	4.9	6.2	9.8	11.4	13.0	16.2	14.9
Mexico	3.0	5.0	7.7	7.4	8.3	7.3	7.4	7.7	6.6	7.5
Jamaica	14.1	13.3	12.6	11.9	11.3	10.8	10.6	9.9	7.5	7.2
Haiti	7.8	7.8	7.2	6.8	6.9	7.2	9.5	9.0	7.4	5.6
Argentina	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.4	3.4	6.8	5.5
Peru	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.3	2.7	3.9	4.9
Guyana	15.1	9.3	7.8	6.3	6.4	5.6	6.4	5.9	5.3	4.5
Venezuela	1.6	2.2	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.7	4.3
Brazil	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.1
Cuba	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.3	2.9
Trinidad and Tobago	10.2	8.9	8.0	6.4	5.6	3.9	3.5	3.8	2.6	2.4
El Salvador	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.4	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.5
Guatemala	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7
Top 10 source countries	**81.2**	**79.3**	**77.3**	**77.6**	**80.2**	**80.2**	**81.7**	**81.0**	**83.0**	**82.6**
Other countries	**18.8**	**20.7**	**22.8**	**22.5**	**19.8**	**19.9**	**18.3**	**19.0**	**17.0**	**17.4**
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

Source countries	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Rank					
United States	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Colombia	14	14	11	7	6	3	2	2	2	2
Mexico	7	6	5	3	3	4	5	5	6	6
Jamaica	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
Haiti	5	5	6	4	4	5	4	4	4	5
Argentina	11	12	14	13	13	13	11	10	5	7
Peru	6	7	8	11	10	10	10	9	8	7
Guyana	2	3	4	6	5	6	6	6	7	8
Venezuela	13	11	7	10	11	12	12	12	11	9
Brazil	10	10	10	8	9	9	9	11	10	10
Cuba	12	13	12	9	8	8	7	8	9	11
Trinidad and Tobago	4	4	3	5	7	7	8	7	12	12
El Salvador	8	8	9	12	12	11	13	13	13	14
Guatemala	9	9	13	15	16	17	19	15	19	19

Canada – Permanent Residents from Europe and the United Kingdom by Top Source Countries

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
						Number				
United Kingdom	6,170	5,593	4,657	3,899	4,479	4,649	5,358	4,724	5,196	6,058
Romania	3,851	3,670	3,916	2,976	3,467	4,431	5,568	5,688	5,465	5,655
France	3,894	3,363	2,658	3,867	3,919	4,345	4,424	3,962	4,127	5,026
Russia	1,726	2,464	3,735	4,304	3,781	3,523	4,074	3,677	3,520	3,683
Ukraine	1,768	2,656	2,476	2,657	2,818	3,322	3,589	3,576	2,781	2,400
Germany	2,365	2,539	2,106	2,067	2,902	2,369	1,846	1,623	2,098	2,386
Bulgaria	682	739	665	759	757	1,097	1,187	1,474	1,424	1,945
Turkey	747	631	662	803	832	1,095	1,223	1,354	1,444	1,796
Albania	59	103	268	547	1,222	1,773	1,613	985	819	1,378
Poland	2,312	2,062	1,708	1,446	1,298	1,334	1,168	1,117	1,079	1,329
Netherlands	642	1,061	729	677	914	879	815	686	662	826
Yugoslavia (former)	2,987	1,831	1,384	1,172	1,492	4,747	2,804	1,623	941	708
Portugal	841	728	713	462	348	397	482	319	282	323
Bosnia-Herzegovina	6,295	5,121	3,834	3,689	2,809	787	871	466	265	181
Croatia	770	919	1,222	1,431	1,369	960	517	347	172	121
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (former)	682	444	1,182	1,385	95	57	40	31	13	9
Top 10 source countries	32,209	30,350	27,896	27,721	28,334	31,591	31,706	28,819	28,075	31,656
Other countries	9,142	9,674	10,779	10,820	10,649	11,371	11,581	10,045	9,485	10,192
Total	41,351	40,024	38,675	38,541	38,983	42,962	43,287	38,864	37,560	41,848

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
						Percentage distribution				
United Kingdom	14.9	14.0	12.0	10.1	11.5	10.8	12.4	12.2	13.8	14.5
Romania	9.3	9.2	10.1	7.7	8.9	10.3	12.9	14.6	14.6	13.5
France	9.4	8.4	7.4	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.2	11.0	12.0
Russia	4.2	6.2	9.7	11.2	9.7	8.2	9.4	9.5	9.4	8.8
Ukraine	4.3	6.6	6.4	6.9	7.2	7.7	8.3	9.2	7.4	5.7
Germany	5.7	6.3	5.5	5.4	7.4	5.5	4.3	4.2	5.6	5.7
Bulgaria	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.7	3.8	3.8	4.7
Turkey	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.5	3.8	4.3
Albania	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.4	3.1	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.2	3.3
Poland	5.6	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.2
Netherlands	1.6	2.6	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0
Yugoslavia (former)	7.2	4.6	3.6	4.6	3.8	11.1	6.5	4.2	2.5	1.7
Portugal	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8
Bosnia-Herzegovina	15.2	12.8	9.9	9.6	7.2	1.8	2.0	1.2	0.7	0.4
Croatia	1.9	2.3	3.2	3.7	3.5	2.2	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.3
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (former)	1.7	1.1	3.1	3.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Top 10 source countries	77.9	75.8	72.1	71.9	72.7	73.5	73.3	74.2	74.8	75.7
Other countries	22.1	24.2	27.9	28.1	27.3	26.5	26.8	25.9	25.3	24.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

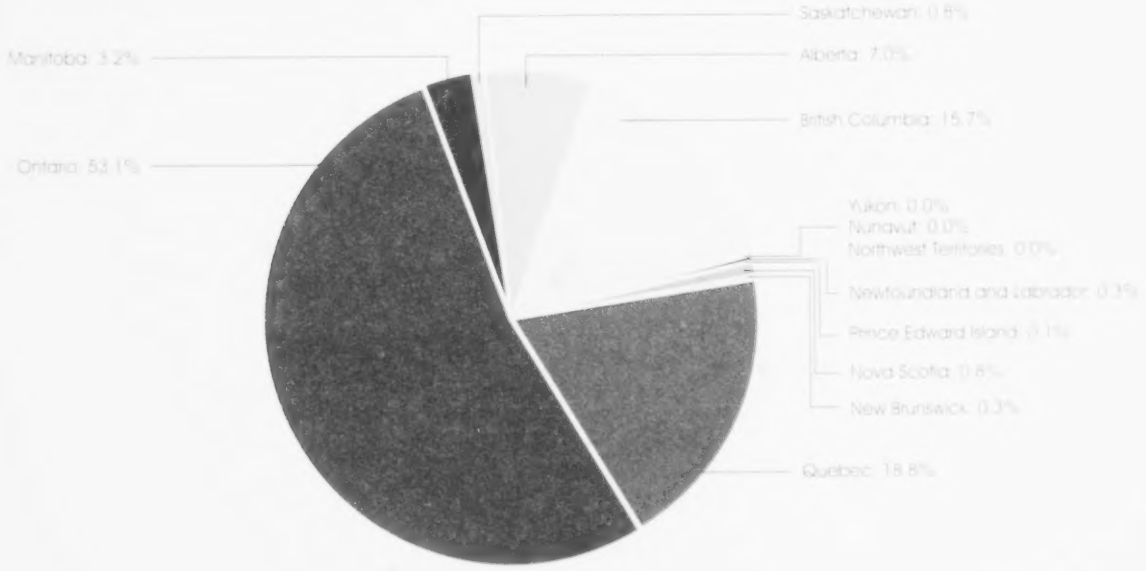
SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
						Rank				
United Kingdom	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	1
Romania	4	3	2	5	4	3	1	1	1	2
France	3	4	5	3	2	4	3	3	3	3
Russia	9	7	4	1	3	5	4	4	4	4
Ukraine	8	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5
Germany	6	6	7	7	5	7	7	6	6	6
Bulgaria	14	13	15	14	14	10	10	8	8	7
Turkey	13	16	16	13	13	11	9	9	7	8
Albania	39	35	24	18	11	8	8	11	11	9
Poland	7	8	8	8	10	9	11	10	9	10
Netherlands	17	10	13	15	12	14	13	12	12	11
Yugoslavia (former)	5	9	9	11	8	1	6	7	10	12
Portugal	10	14	14	19	23	23	22	24	22	22
Bosnia-Herzegovina	1	2	3	4	7	12	12	16	23	30
Croatia	12	12	10	9	9	13	21	23	30	36
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (former)	15	18	11	10	34	43	43	43	47	49

Canada – Permanent Residents by Province or Territory

Province/Territory	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Newfoundland and Labrador	575	583	417	402	424	417	394	407	369	371
Prince Edward Island	161	180	144	136	135	186	134	107	153	116
Nova Scotia	3,577	3,224	2,833	2,043	1,896	1,610	1,699	1,419	1,474	1,770
New Brunswick	643	717	564	723	661	760	806	705	666	795
Quebec	27,215	29,397	27,935	26,621	29,160	32,501	37,593	37,585	39,556	44,239
Ontario	115,936	119,710	113,730	92,395	104,169	133,510	148,647	133,596	119,723	125,191
Manitoba	3,584	3,918	3,704	2,993	3,725	4,636	4,596	4,619	6,500	7,437
Saskatchewan	1,946	1,918	1,738	1,565	1,727	1,884	1,704	1,668	1,666	1,940
Alberta	14,383	15,891	12,830	11,199	12,986	14,361	16,405	14,752	15,834	16,465
British Columbia	44,572	52,027	47,639	38,974	36,129	37,330	38,464	34,065	35,237	37,019
Yukon	95	95	89	82	77	60	55	50	59	52
Northwest Territories	110	100	100	63	58	83	95	60	94	89
Nunavut	0	0	0	0	14	12	13	12	9	8
Province or territory not stated	73	25	15	40	5	13	23	0	24	1
Total	212,869	226,073	216,038	174,200	189,966	227,465	250,638	229,040	221,355	235,824

Province/Territory	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
Newfoundland and Labrador	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Prince Edward Island	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nova Scotia	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8
New Brunswick	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Quebec	12.8	13.2	12.9	15.3	15.4	14.3	15.0	16.4	17.9	18.8
Ontario	54.5	53.0	54.5	53.0	54.8	58.7	59.3	58.3	54.1	53.1
Manitoba	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.9	3.2
Saskatchewan	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Alberta	6.8	6.1	5.9	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.6	6.4	7.2	7.0
British Columbia	20.9	23.0	22.1	20.7	19.0	16.5	15.4	14.9	15.9	15.7
Yukon	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northwest Territories	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nunavut	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Province or territory not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Canada – Permanent Residents by Province or Territory, 2004 (Showing Percentage Distribution)



Canada – Permanent Residents by Province or Territory and Urban Area

URBAN AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
St. John's	451	458	293	303	317	297	299	296	256	424
Other Newfoundland and Labrador	124	125	124	99	107	120	95	111	103	155
Newfoundland and Labrador	**575**	**583**	**417**	**402**	**424**	**417**	**394**	**407**	**359**	**579**
Charlottetown	121	123	119	116	99	132	103	70	109	224
Other Prince Edward Island	40	27	25	20	36	56	31	37	44	86
Prince Edward Island	**161**	**150**	**144**	**136**	**135**	**188**	**134**	**107**	**153**	**310**
Halifax	3,264	2,908	2,627	1,792	1,323	1,334	1,398	1,137	1,115	1,355
Other Nova Scotia	313	316	206	251	273	276	301	282	359	415
Nova Scotia	**3,577**	**3,224**	**2,833**	**2,043**	**1,596**	**1,610**	**1,699**	**1,419**	**1,474**	**1,770**
Moncton	104	131	84	161	116	197	223	162	158	204
Fredericton	285	245	236	277	241	249	266	206	159	195
Other New Brunswick	**254**	**341**	**344**	**285**	**304**	**314**	**317**	**337**	**348**	**396**
New Brunswick	643	717	664	723	661	760	806	705	665	795
Québec	1,660	1,532	1,521	1,597	1,586	1,432	1,863	1,386	1,708	2,128
Sherbrooke	857	682	596	634	680	556	789	655	876	858
Trois-Rivières	96	115	85	148	78	144	185	164	306	242
Montréal	22,359	25,181	23,888	22,236	25,084	28,428	32,717	33,303	33,788	37,864
Ottawa-Gatineau	832	762	730	743	734	692	621	691	903	1,020
Other Québec	1,411	1,525	1,115	1,263	998	1,249	1,418	1,386	1,975	2,127
Québec	**27,215**	**29,797**	**27,935**	**26,621**	**29,160**	**32,501**	**37,593**	**37,585**	**39,556**	**44,239**
Ottawa-Gatineau	5,735	5,939	5,795	5,290	6,629	7,836	8,504	7,168	5,985	6,379
Kingston	357	290	306	248	351	389	359	305	350	476
Peterborough	83	83	82	76	104	114	132	124	130	151
Oshawa	510	471	360	319	357	415	530	540	603	743
Toronto	95,522	97,752	98,857	76,412	84,452	110,007	125,159	111,694	97,545	99,868
Hamilton	2,754	2,922	2,579	2,065	2,774	3,216	2,832	3,108	3,540	4,089
St. Catharines-Niagara	874	882	789	654	905	894	895	888	1,087	1,301
Kitchener	2,377	2,039	1,970	1,670	1,951	2,341	2,033	2,191	2,396	2,767
Brantford	190	217	187	138	149	138	137	203	218	197
Guelph	574	640	620	353	535	616	575	632	606	821
London	1,918	1,683	1,528	1,325	1,563	1,998	1,990	1,720	2,005	2,328
Windsor	1,664	1,999	2,138	1,761	2,092	2,922	2,984	2,486	2,568	2,784
Sarnia-Clearwater	132	108	84	82	99	137	126	94	103	130
Barrie	173	139	144	107	149	184	144	225	226	327
Sudbury	137	151	101	113	97	80	102	84	88	102
Thunder Bay	220	170	147	110	100	138	127	113	125	141
Other Ontario	2,715	4,225	2,043	1,672	1,862	2,085	2,018	2,021	2,148	2,506
Ontario	**115,935**	**119,710**	**117,730**	**92,395**	**104,169**	**133,510**	**148,647**	**133,596**	**119,723**	**125,110**
Winnipeg	3,159	3,366	3,259	2,481	2,996	3,709	3,758	3,809	5,143	5,911
Other Manitoba	425	569	445	516	729	927	838	810	1,357	1,516
Manitoba	**3,584**	**3,935**	**3,704**	**2,997**	**3,725**	**4,636**	**4,596**	**4,619**	**6,500**	**7,427**
Regina	654	630	567	498	536	672	542	555	570	656
Saskatoon	905	757	774	694	806	792	769	721	631	802
Other Saskatchewan	387	429	397	373	385	420	393	392	467	484
Saskatchewan	**1,946**	**1,816**	**1,738**	**1,565**	**1,727**	**1,884**	**1,704**	**1,668**	**1,668**	**1,942**
Lethbridge	206	225	196	172	159	175	175	149	169	177
Calgary	7,053	7,059	6,955	6,009	6,836	8,494	10,179	9,064	9,266	9,441
Red Deer	219	234	201	170	210	213	230	163	204	254
Edmonton	5,661	4,945	4,458	3,794	3,843	4,301	4,582	4,226	4,819	5,047
Other Alberta	1,244	1,428	1,020	1,044	1,038	1,178	1,239	1,155	1,376	1,549
Alberta	**14,383**	**13,891**	**12,830**	**11,189**	**12,086**	**14,361**	**16,405**	**14,757**	**15,834**	**16,468**
Kelowna	304	338	232	218	281	285	291	257	304	310
Kamloops	151	213	151	129	145	125	152	117	101	123
Chilliwack	108	146	104	86	109	75	113	120	104	153
Abbotsford	1,009	1,142	1,079	875	791	1,039	966	1,082	1,201	906
Vancouver	39,166	46,531	43,401	32,009	32,408	33,307	34,341	30,094	30,785	32,667
Victoria	1,098	980	867	758	741	918	967	763	950	1,067
Nanaimo	160	201	153	119	119	105	138	115	182	185
Prince George	206	155	110	129	121	165	106	124	104	141
Other British Columbia	2,370	2,321	1,742	1,651	1,414	1,411	1,390	1,380	1,506	1,466
British Columbia	**44,572**	**52,027**	**47,839**	**35,974**	**36,129**	**37,430**	**38,464**	**34,055**	**35,237**	**37,018**
Whitehorse	79	68	71	46	58	51	47	41	46	52
Other Yukon	16	27	18	16	19	9	18	9	13	10
Yukon	**95**	**95**	**89**	**62**	**77**	**60**	**65**	**50**	**59**	**62**
Yellowknife	82	74	63	54	45	62	72	54	75	64
Other Northwest Territories	28	20	31	7	13	21	23	6	19	25
Northwest Territories	**110**	**100**	**100**	**63**	**58**	**83**	**95**	**60**	**94**	**89**
Nunavut	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**14**	**12**	**13**	**12**	**9**	**8**
Province or territory not stated	73	28	15	30	5	13	23	0	24	7
Total	**212,869**	**226,073**	**216,038**	**174,200**	**189,966**	**227,465**	**250,638**	**229,040**	**221,355**	**235,824**

URBAN AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Percentage distribution									
St. John's	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Other Newfoundland and Labrador	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Newfoundland and Labrador	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.3**
Charlottetown	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Other Prince Edward Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prince Edward Island	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**
Halifax	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
Other Nova Scotia	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Nova Scotia	**1.7**	**1.4**	**1.3**	**1.2**	**0.8**	**0.7**	**0.7**	**0.6**	**0.7**	**0.8**
Moncton	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Fredericton	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other New Brunswick	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**
New Brunswick	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Quebec	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9
Sherbrooke	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Trois-Rivières	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Montréal	10.5	11.1	11.1	12.8	13.2	12.5	13.1	14.5	15.3	16.1
Ottawa-Gatineau	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Other Quebec	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9
Quebec	**12.8**	**13.2**	**12.9**	**15.3**	**15.4**	**14.3**	**15.0**	**16.4**	**17.9**	**18.8**
Ottawa-Gatineau	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.7
Kingston	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Peterborough	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Oshawa	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Toronto	44.9	43.2	45.8	43.9	44.5	48.4	49.9	48.8	48.1	42.8
Hamilton	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.5
St. Catharines-Niagara	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Kitchener	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2
Brantford	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Guelph	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
London	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0
Windsor	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2
Sarnia-Clearwater	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Barrie	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sudbury	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Thunder Bay	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Ontario	1.3	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1
Ontario	**54.5**	**53.0**	**54.5**	**53.0**	**54.8**	**58.7**	**59.3**	**58.3**	**54.1**	**53.1**
Winnipeg	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.6
Other Manitoba	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
Manitoba	**1.7**	**1.7**	**1.7**	**1.7**	**2.0**	**2.0**	**1.8**	**2.0**	**2.9**	**3.2**
Regina	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Saskatoon	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other Saskatchewan	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Saskatchewan	**0.9**	**0.8**	**0.8**	**0.9**	**0.9**	**0.8**	**0.7**	**0.7**	**0.8**	**0.8**
Lethbridge	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Calgary	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.0
Red Deer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Edmonton	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.1
Other Alberta	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Alberta	**6.8**	**6.1**	**5.9**	**6.4**	**6.4**	**6.3**	**6.6**	**6.4**	**7.2**	**7.0**
Kelowna	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kamloops	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Chilliwack	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Abbotsford	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
Vancouver	18.4	20.6	20.1	18.4	17.1	14.6	13.7	13.1	13.9	12.9
Victoria	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
Nanaimo	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prince George	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other British Columbia	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
British Columbia	**20.9**	**23.0**	**22.1**	**20.7**	**19.0**	**16.5**	**15.4**	**14.9**	**15.9**	**15.7**
Whitehorse	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Yukon	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yukon	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
Yellowknife	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Northwest Territories	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northwest Territories	**0.1**	**0.0**	**0.1**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
Nunavut	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
Province or territory not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

Canada – Permanent Residents by Provincial/Territorial Region and Category

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Family class	303	307	285	233	332	319	441	358	423	518
Economic immigrants	3,051	2,678	2,334	1,572	1,007	1,022	988	768	733	999
Refugees	223	232	211	237	257	269	268	225	194	199
Other immigrants	0	7	3	1	0	0	2	71	124	54
Nova Scotia	**3,577**	**3,224**	**2,833**	**2,043**	**1,596**	**1,610**	**1,699**	**1,419**	**1,474**	**1,770**
Family class	306	297	229	239	274	275	314	271	284	362
Economic immigrants	622	709	645	682	582	576	583	562	487	870
Refugees	449	432	344	329	362	513	437	342	314	370
Other immigrants	2	12	7	11	2	1	0	44	92	62
Other Atlantic provinces*	**1,379**	**1,450**	**1,225**	**1,261**	**1,220**	**1,365**	**1,334**	**1,219**	**1,177**	**1,684**
Family class	9,707	9,227	8,162	6,920	7,568	7,978	8,493	7,391	6,067	8,628
Economic immigrants	11,367	11,092	11,433	10,060	14,012	16,363	21,930	23,160	23,555	26,661
Refugees	6,118	5,900	7,674	6,211	7,335	6,048	7,142	6,441	6,183	7,383
Other immigrants	23	577	666	440	245	112	27	705	1,751	1,567
Category not stated	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Quebec	**27,215**	**29,797**	**27,935**	**26,621**	**29,160**	**32,501**	**37,593**	**37,585**	**39,556**	**44,239**
Family class	44,660	38,039	32,690	27,239	30,394	35,013	39,155	36,967	37,868	35,004
Economic immigrants	54,159	65,244	71,085	51,820	61,159	83,086	95,095	82,143	63,174	67,616
Refugees	16,695	14,061	11,749	11,570	11,971	15,139	14,248	12,618	13,737	18,340
Other immigrants	421	2,366	2,206	1,766	645	272	149	1,866	4,943	4,150
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Ontario	**115,935**	**119,710**	**117,730**	**92,395**	**104,169**	**133,510**	**148,647**	**133,596**	**119,723**	**125,110**
Family class	1,348	1,191	1,124	946	1,027	1,065	1,098	881	1,040	1,116
Economic immigrants	1,572	2,068	1,956	1,394	1,919	2,548	2,336	2,680	4,079	5,000
Refugees	659	684	620	653	778	1,022	1,162	976	1,235	1,252
Other immigrants	5	2	4	4	1	1	0	82	146	59
Manitoba	**3,584**	**3,935**	**3,704**	**2,997**	**3,725**	**4,636**	**4,596**	**4,619**	**6,500**	**7,427**
Family class	453	432	407	394	452	411	403	363	412	455
Economic immigrants	913	837	777	647	766	824	713	653	675	883
Refugees	576	535	553	524	509	649	588	602	501	560
Other immigrants	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	50	80	44
Saskatchewan	**1,946**	**1,816**	**1,738**	**1,565**	**1,727**	**1,884**	**1,704**	**1,668**	**1,668**	**1,942**
Family class	5,196	4,477	4,075	3,783	4,160	4,482	4,971	4,614	5,375	5,182
Economic immigrants	7,707	8,059	7,572	6,112	6,594	7,999	9,560	7,963	7,821	8,735
Refugees	1,454	1,341	1,160	1,275	1,289	1,874	1,874	1,792	1,979	2,210
Other immigrants	26	14	23	19	23	6	0	388	659	341
Alberta	**14,383**	**13,891**	**12,830**	**11,189**	**12,086**	**14,361**	**16,405**	**14,757**	**15,834**	**16,468**
Family class	15,310	14,283	12,912	11,061	10,993	10,977	11,818	11,406	11,577	10,866
Economic immigrants	27,115	34,592	32,449	22,546	23,129	23,812	24,420	19,988	20,449	22,928
Refugees	1,869	2,275	1,996	2,041	1,896	2,573	2,199	2,111	1,827	2,367
Other immigrants	278	877	482	306	111	68	27	550	1,384	857
British Columbia	44,572	52,027	47,839	35,974	36,129	37,430	38,464	34,055	35,237	37,018
Family class	**85**	**99**	**93**	**59**	**57**	**94**	**81**	**48**	**76**	**95**
Economic immigrants	110	83	87	65	88	60	91	56	62	47
Refugees	8	6	1	1	0	1	1	13	7	5
Other immigrants	2	7	8	0	4	0	0	5	17	12
Territories**	205	195	189	125	149	155	173	122	162	159
Family class	**77,368**	**68,352**	**59,977**	**50,894**	**55,277**	**60,614**	**66,774**	**62,299**	**65,122**	**62,246**
Economic immigrants	106,616	125,352	128,338	97,888	109,256	136,290	155,716	137,860	121,035	133,739
Refugees	28,051	28,476	24,308	22,841	24,397	30,088	27,919	25,120	25,977	32,686
Other immigrants	761	3,864	3,400	2,547	1,031	460	205	3,761	9,196	7,146
Category not stated	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Region not stated	73	75	15	30	5	13	23	0	24	7
Total	**212,869**	**226,072**	**216,038**	**174,200**	**189,966**	**227,465**	**250,638**	**229,040**	**221,355**	**235,824**

* Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick

** Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

CATEGORY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
Family class	8.5	9.5	10.1	11.4	20.8	19.6	26.0	25.2	28.7	29.3
Economic immigrants	86.3	83.1	82.4	77.6	63.1	61.6	58.2	53.9	49.7	56.4
Refugees	5.2	7.4	7.5	11.6	16.1	18.7	15.8	15.9	13.2	11.2
Other immigrants	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.0	8.4	3.1
Nova Scotia	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Family class	22.2	20.5	18.7	19.0	22.5	20.3	23.5	22.2	24.1	22.7
Economic immigrants	45.1	48.9	52.7	54.1	47.7	42.2	43.7	46.1	41.4	51.7
Refugees	32.6	29.6	28.1	26.1	29.7	37.6	32.8	28.1	26.7	22.0
Other immigrants	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.0	3.6	7.8	3.7
Other Atlantic provinces*	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Family class	35.7	31.0	29.2	26.0	26.0	24.6	22.6	19.7	20.4	19.5
Economic immigrants	41.8	37.2	40.9	49.0	48.1	56.4	58.3	61.4	59.6	60.3
Refugees	22.5	29.9	27.5	23.5	25.2	18.8	19.0	17.1	15.6	16.7
Other immigrants	0.1	1.9	2.4	1.7	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.9	4.4	3.5
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quebec	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Family class	38.5	31.6	27.8	29.6	29.2	28.2	28.9	27.2	31.6	29.0
Economic immigrants	46.7	54.5	60.4	56.1	58.7	62.2	64.5	61.5	52.8	54.1
Refugees	14.4	11.8	10.0	12.5	11.5	11.3	9.6	9.4	11.5	14.7
Other immigrants	0.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	1.8	4.1	2.1
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ontario	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Family class	37.6	30.4	30.4	31.6	27.6	23.0	28.5	19.1	16.0	15.9
Economic immigrants	43.9	52.3	52.8	46.5	51.5	58.0	50.8	58.0	62.8	67.8
Refugees	18.4	17.4	16.7	21.9	20.9	22.0	20.3	21.1	19.0	16.4
Other immigrants	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.3	1.8
Manitoba	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Family class	23.3	23.8	23.4	25.2	26.2	21.8	23.7	21.8	24.7	23.4
Economic immigrants	46.9	46.1	44.7	41.3	44.4	43.7	41.8	39.2	40.5	39.5
Refugees	29.6	30.0	31.8	33.5	29.5	34.5	34.5	36.1	33.8	34.4
Other immigrants	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.0	2.8
Saskatchewan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Family class	36.1	32.2	31.8	33.8	34.6	31.2	30.8	31.3	34.0	30.5
Economic immigrants	53.6	58.0	59.0	54.6	54.6	56.7	58.3	53.6	49.4	53.1
Refugees	10.1	9.7	9.0	11.4	10.7	11.1	11.4	13.1	12.5	11.3
Other immigrants	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.0	2.0	4.2	5.1
Alberta	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Family class	34.4	27.5	27.0	30.5	30.4	29.3	30.1	31.5	32.8	29.4
Economic immigrants	60.8	66.5	67.8	62.7	64.0	63.6	63.5	59.7	58.0	61.9
Refugees	4.2	4.4	4.2	5.7	5.3	5.9	5.7	6.2	5.2	6.4
Other immigrants	0.6	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.7	2.5	3.9	2.7
British Columbia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	**41.5**	**50.8**	**49.2**	**47.2**	**38.3**	**60.7**	**46.8**	**39.3**	**46.9**	**59.8**
Economic immigrants	53.7	42.6	46.0	52.0	59.1	38.7	52.6	45.3	38.3	29.8
Refugees	3.9	3.1	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.6	10.7	4.3	3.1
Other immigrants	1.0	3.6	4.2	0.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	4.1	10.5	7.4
Territories**	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family class	**36.4**	**30.2**	**27.8**	**29.2**	**29.1**	**26.7**	**26.6**	**27.2**	**29.4**	**26.4**
Economic immigrants	50.1	55.5	59.4	56.2	57.5	59.9	62.7	60.2	54.7	56.7
Refugees	13.2	12.6	11.3	13.1	12.8	13.2	11.1	11.0	11.7	13.8
Other immigrants	0.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.6	4.2	3.1
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Region not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

* Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick

** Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Canada - Permanent Residents by Province or Territory and Language Ability

LANGUAGE ABILITY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
English	2,362	1,672	1,553	978	827	915	952	792	802	1,104
French	24	21	19	19	12	18	9	13	24	21
Both French and English	71	64	43	45	49	50	69	58	111	172
Neither	1,113	1,267	1,218	1,601	708	751	669	556	537	473
Language ability not stated	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nova Scotia	**3,577**	**3,224**	**2,833**	**2,043**	**1,596**	**1,610**	**1,699**	**1,419**	**1,474**	**1,770**
English	321	430	383	198	322	342	354	319	350	449
French	35	52	35	31	45	67	69	46	58	38
Both French and English	25	34	50	42	46	56	81	61	66	129
Neither	262	231	216	312	248	295	302	279	191	179
New Brunswick	**643**	**717**	**664**	**723**	**661**	**760**	**806**	**705**	**665**	**795**
English	447	420	297	271	276	385	284	252	275	506
French / Both French and English	14	12	10	18	19	11	27	23	20	59
Neither	275	301	254	249	264	209	217	209	217	324
Other Atlantic provinces*	**736**	**733**	**561**	**538**	**559**	**605**	**528**	**514**	**512**	**889**
English	5,893	6,283	5,963	4,691	5,548	6,009	6,011	5,948	6,638	7,838
French	6,919	8,171	6,927	7,143	8,092	8,733	9,549	9,170	8,614	9,732
Both French and English	3,191	3,422	3,013	3,544	4,429	5,966	8,110	9,286	11,487	14,743
Neither	11,212	11,621	12,011	11,243	11,091	11,791	13,923	13,181	12,817	11,926
Language ability not stated	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Quebec	**27,215**	**29,797**	**27,935**	**26,621**	**29,160**	**32,501**	**37,593**	**37,585**	**39,556**	**44,239**
English	68,435	70,782	68,916	51,658	56,497	71,955	77,714	67,607	62,203	72,337
French	962	1,193	1,047	1,002	1,108	1,201	1,386	1,156	1,019	1,147
Both French and English	2,035	2,217	2,170	2,039	2,305	2,689	3,731	3,326	3,400	5,356
Neither	44,498	45,458	45,597	37,696	42,259	57,459	65,812	61,507	53,101	46,270
Language ability not stated	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ontario	**115,935**	**119,710**	**117,730**	**92,395**	**104,169**	**133,510**	**148,647**	**133,596**	**119,723**	**125,110**
English	1,830	2,241	2,086	1,477	1,780	2,083	2,117	1,651	2,726	3,768
French	26	46	30	39	41	72	51	47	45	57
Both French and English	57	61	43	49	51	75	96	61	114	180
Neither	1,671	1,587	1,545	1,432	1,853	2,403	2,332	2,665	3,615	3,402
Manitoba	**3,584**	**3,935**	**3,704**	**2,997**	**3,725**	**4,636**	**4,596**	**4,619**	**6,500**	**7,427**
English	935	915	878	763	916	995	838	795	881	1,155
French / Both French and English	36	60	58	30	37	31	30	48	52	159
Neither	975	841	802	772	774	860	833	828	735	628
Saskatchewan	**1,946**	**1,816**	**1,738**	**1,565**	**1,727**	**1,884**	**1,704**	**1,668**	**1,668**	**1,942**
English	7,228	7,552	6,933	5,710	6,429	7,524	8,529	7,301	7,743	9,314
French	83	69	71	117	80	110	116	85	99	159
Both French and English	213	202	215	201	244	291	380	329	399	689
Neither	6,859	6,048	5,611	5,161	5,333	6,436	7,400	7,042	7,593	8,310
Alberta	**14,383**	**13,891**	**12,830**	**11,189**	**12,086**	**14,361**	**16,405**	**14,757**	**15,834**	**16,468**
English	21,410	25,968	24,181	17,693	17,946	17,643	17,955	14,524	16,088	18,116
French	143	187	137	123	137	161	139	100	108	118
Both French and English	524	503	548	485	476	545	542	544	585	1,136
Neither	22,495	25,369	22,973	17,673	17,570	19,091	19,828	16,897	19,456	17,648
British Columbia	**44,572**	**52,027**	**47,839**	**35,974**	**36,129**	**37,430**	**38,464**	**34,055**	**35,237**	**37,018**
English	114	96	128	78	86	97	125	81	84	94
French / Both French and English	14	10	18	13	13	5	4	6	15	18
Neither	77	89	43	34	50	53	44	85	63	47
Territories**	**205**	**195**	**189**	**125**	**149**	**155**	**173**	**122**	**162**	**159**
English	108,975	117,029	111,338	83,647	92,627	107,646	114,879	99,500	96,790	114,701
French	8,217	9,799	8,305	8,505	9,539	10,367	11,329	10,633	9,972	11,331
Both French and English	6,161	6,605	6,109	6,445	7,645	9,911	13,042	13,718	16,244	22,628
Neither	89,437	92,612	90,270	75,573	80,150	99,328	111,365	105,159	98,325	87,207
Language ability not stated	6	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
Province or Territory not stated	73	28	15	30	5	13	23	0	24	7
Total	**212,869**	**226,073**	**216,038**	**174,200**	**189,966**	**227,465**	**250,638**	**229,040**	**221,355**	**235,824**

* Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick

** Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Language ability	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
English	66.0	66.1	63.8	61.9	51.8	50.6	56.0	59.8	54.4	52.3
French	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.6	1.2
Both French and English	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.2	3.1	3.1	2.1	2.1	4.5	4.7
Neither	31.1	31.1	33.0	35.2	44.4	45.4	39.4	37.2	39.4	41.7
Language ability not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nova Scotia	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
English	49.9	50.6	51.9	48.4	46.1	45.0	43.9	45.3	52.6	56.5
French	5.3	5.2	5.8	5.7	6.8	8.4	8.6	6.8	8.7	8.8
Both French and English	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.8	7.0	7.4	10.1	8.1	9.9	16.2
Neither	40.8	40.2	37.8	41.2	47.5	39.8	37.5	39.6	28.7	20.6
New Brunswick	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
English	46.7	47.1	50.2	50.4	49.4	49.6	53.8	54.9	53.7	56.9
French, Both French and English	7.9	7.6	7.8	7.3	8.4	7.8	9.1	8.5	9.9	9.6
Neither	45.4	45.3	42.0	42.3	42.2	42.7	37.1	36.7	36.4	33.5
Other Atlantic provinces*	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
English	21.7	22.4	21.4	17.4	19.0	16.9	16.0	15.8	16.9	17.1
French	25.4	27.4	29.8	29.5	27.8	26.9	29.4	28.3	23.8	22.5
Both French and English	11.7	11.5	10.8	11.3	15.2	15.1	21.8	23.7	29.0	33.3
Neither	41.2	38.7	37.9	41.7	38.0	41.1	32.8	32.1	30.4	27.0
Language ability not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quebec	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
English	59.0	59.1	58.5	58.9	56.2	53.9	52.3	50.6	52.0	51.6
French	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
Both French and English	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.3
Neither	35.4	35.2	35.7	35.0	37.6	40.1	41.4	43.0	41.4	41.2
Language ability not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ontario	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
English	53.1	53.0	56.3	53.3	47.8	44.5	36.1	30.1	31.9	31.0
French	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8
Both French and English	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.1
Neither	44.6	45.1	41.3	43.6	49.1	51.8	60.7	67.5	65.6	65.9
Manitoba	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
English	58.1	58.4	60.5	58.5	55.8	52.7	49.2	47.7	52.6	59.8
French, Both French and English	7.9	8.1	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.1	8.4
Neither	34.1	33.5	30.7	32.5	35.0	38.1	41.8	43.4	39.3	31.8
Saskatchewan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
English	52.1	54.4	54.0	52.7	53.2	52.4	52.0	49.5	48.9	56.6
French	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8
Both French and English	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.5	3.3
Neither	45.7	43.3	43.7	44.7	44.1	44.8	45.1	47.5	48.0	39.3
Alberta	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
English	48.0	48.4	50.6	49.2	49.1	47.1	46.3	43.1	42.6	46.6
French	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1
Both French and English	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.3
Neither	50.5	49.6	48.0	48.7	48.6	49.9	51.6	54.6	55.2	47.7
British Columbia	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
English	55.6	56.1	57.7	56.4	57.1	56.4	52.8	50.2	51.5	59.1
French, Both French and English	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.1
Neither	37.8	37.2	35.8	37.0	36.2	37.0	40.6	43.2	41.8	33.8
Territories**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
English	51.3	50.8	51.6	48.0	48.8	47.4	45.8	45.4	51.7	48.6
French	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.5	5.0	5.6	5.5	6.6	6.5	6.8
Both French and English	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.7	4.6	4.4	5.2	6.1	7.1	9.6
Neither	42.0	41.8	41.8	43.8	42.2	42.7	43.6	41.9	34.8	37.0
Language ability not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Persons in waiting list stream	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

* Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick

** Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Canada – Permanent Residents by Province/Territory Region and Source Area

SOURCE AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Africa and the Middle East	2,049	1,537	1,362	912	518	680	720	547	619	739
Asia and Pacific	803	1,023	906	645	466	362	353	408	365	433
South and Central America	74	97	62	61	80	66	84	98	70	119
United States	139	101	96	87	106	111	127	101	124	135
Europe and the United Kingdom	509	466	407	368	435	391	415	265	296	321
Source area not stated	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3
Nova Scotia	**3,577**	**3,224**	**2,833**	**2,043**	**1,596**	**1,610**	**1,699**	**1,419**	**1,474**	**1,770**
Africa and the Middle East	186	367	240	265	217	438	457	386	347	443
Asia and Pacific	371	447	335	457	457	405	333	373	368	549
South and Central America	73	76	68	68	78	84	96	112	101	123
United States	132	168	154	94	88	93	115	107	114	169
Europe and the United Kingdom	617	490	433	357	379	445	333	241	247	298
Source area not stated	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3
Other Atlantic provinces*	**1,379**	**1,450**	**1,225**	**1,261**	**1,220**	**1,365**	**1,334**	**1,219**	**1,177**	**1,684**
Africa and the Middle East	6,317	7,149	6,325	6,536	8,084	9,680	12,319	12,262	12,609	14,082
Asia and Pacific	7,284	8,971	9,102	7,791	8,460	9,329	9,775	8,715	8,797	9,261
South and Central America	4,263	4,619	3,998	3,926	3,834	4,195	5,553	5,477	6,831	7,830
United States	518	563	412	403	425	493	501	520	700	771
Europe and the United Kingdom	8,823	8,504	8,097	8,664	8,347	8,800	9,442	10,599	10,613	12,266
Source area not stated	10	1	1	1	10	4	3	12	6	28
Quebec	**27,215**	**29,797**	**27,935**	**26,621**	**29,160**	**32,501**	**37,593**	**37,585**	**39,556**	**44,239**
Africa and the Middle East	18,736	21,262	22,351	18,474	18,526	22,650	26,643	25,469	22,200	25,362
Asia and Pacific	59,515	63,559	61,666	42,848	53,046	73,848	83,395	70,343	66,269	65,667
South and Central America	14,228	13,941	11,086	8,455	9,182	10,203	13,784	11,190	10,208	10,922
United States	2,471	2,895	2,502	2,495	3,004	3,288	3,255	2,845	3,081	3,644
Europe and the United Kingdom	20,975	20,084	20,121	20,114	20,375	23,306	23,536	19,726	17,899	19,229
Source area not stated	10	4	4	8	36	19	36	22	66	96
Ontario	**115,935**	**119,710**	**117,730**	**92,895**	**104,169**	**133,510**	**148,647**	**133,896**	**119,723**	**125,110**
Africa and the Middle East	417	495	625	452	626	1,044	1,093	957	1,348	1,671
Asia and Pacific	1,802	1,934	1,721	1,167	1,436	1,732	1,816	2,065	2,694	3,265
South and Central America	218	283	272	255	228	268	267	414	614	563
United States	121	136	138	102	151	99	135	107	139	185
Europe and the United Kingdom	1,025	1,080	948	1,021	1,284	1,497	1,288	1,081	1,704	1,768
Source area not stated	1	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
Manitoba	**3,584**	**3,935**	**3,704**	**2,997**	**3,725**	**4,636**	**4,596**	**4,619**	**6,500**	**7,427**
Africa and the Middle East	410	526	442	371	527	597	506	510	488	562
Asia and Pacific	843	799	605	558	670	720	700	691	639	734
South and Central America	57	62	68	52	73	53	51	53	99	81
United States	99	131	131	98	94	82	86	106	104	118
Europe and the United Kingdom	537	586	497	516	863	922	856	705	538	633
Source area not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	1
Saskatchewan	**1,946**	**1,816**	**1,738**	**1,565**	**1,727**	**1,884**	**1,704**	**1,669**	**1,668**	**1,942**
Africa and the Middle East	1,671	1,630	1,877	1,743	1,787	2,155	2,858	2,746	2,733	2,911
Asia and Pacific	8,569	7,367	6,998	5,886	6,320	7,360	6,624	7,269	8,788	9,639
South and Central America	622	664	609	522	606	773	1,007	930	1,165	1,143
United States	680	582	468	499	548	649	581	474	653	756
Europe and the United Kingdom	3,054	3,027	2,877	2,867	3,022	3,423	3,329	2,838	2,602	2,926
Source area not stated	7	1	1	2	1	1	5	0	3	6
Alberta	**14,383**	**13,891**	**12,830**	**11,189**	**12,086**	**14,361**	**16,405**	**14,757**	**15,834**	**16,468**
Africa and the Middle East	3,099	3,799	4,561	3,788	3,460	3,518	3,625	3,439	3,306	3,550
Asia and Pacific	23,612	20,973	18,672	20,258	25,847	25,903	27,835	24,626	25,687	25,445
South and Central America	915	1,124	1,263	1,214	1,191	1,359	1,361	1,185	1,252	1,423
United States	1,215	1,279	1,117	1,026	1,106	1,090	1,083	1,020	1,160	1,494
Europe and the United Kingdom	5,729	5,748	5,224	4,891	4,515	4,537	4,553	3,776	3,821	4,577
Source area not stated	2	1	2	6	11	3	7	9	11	24
British Columbia	**44,572**	**52,027**	**47,839**	**35,974**	**36,129**	**37,430**	**38,464**	**34,055**	**35,237**	**37,018**
Africa and the Middle East	12	22	14	15	3	9	10	21	18	17
Asia and Pacific	99	103	87	81	69	76	95	39	83	76
South and Central America	10	5	6	7	8	10	4	7	9	14
United States	19	12	10	8	11	25	25	13	15	12
Europe and the United Kingdom	66	54	70	54	62	36	38	32	37	40
Source area not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Territories**	**205**	**195**	**189**	**125**	**149**	**155**	**173**	**122**	**162**	**159**
Africa and the Middle East	32,897	36,487	37,797	32,676	35,548	42,901	48,233	46,637	43,668	49,520
Asia and Pacific	112,878	124,809	113,092	84,218	96,561	120,734	132,925	119,034	113,690	114,539
South and Central America	20,460	18,873	17,424	14,043	15,276	17,006	20,207	19,466	20,339	22,248
United States	5,193	5,869	5,028	4,736	5,532	5,627	5,910	5,293	5,990	7,494
Europe and the United Kingdom	41,334	40,027	38,674	38,539	38,982	42,956	43,287	38,864	37,557	41,641
Source area not stated	33	6	8	19	62	28	53	36	87	169
Region not stated	33	28	35	30	5	13	23	0	24	7
Total	**212,869**	**226,073**	**216,038**	**174,200**	**189,966**	**227,465**	**250,638**	**229,040**	**221,355**	**235,824**

* Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick. ** Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut.

Canada – Permanent Residents by Province/Territory Region and Source Area

SOURCE AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
Africa and the Middle East	27.5	28.7	36.1	34.6	32.5	40.2	42.4	39.6	32.0	34.7
Asia and Pacific	22.5	28.7	32.5	31.9	28.6	23.5	28.5	28.4	34.8	29.4
South and Central America	7.1	8.1	7.2	6.2	5.0	5.1	5.9	6.5	6.8	5.7
United States	5.9	5.1	3.8	3.7	5.8	5.3	7.5	7.1	8.4	10.3
Europe and the United Kingdom	34.2	29.5	19.8	21.6	27.3	25.7	15.4	18.2	17.7	19.7
Source area not stated	2.8	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Nova Scotia	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Africa and the Middle East	11.5	16.1	16.5	22.5	17.8	21.1	19.1	21.1	24.5	25.1
Asia and Pacific	25.9	30.4	27.8	36.2	19.1	30.4	34.1	36.8	41.3	46.9
South and Central America	4.4	6.4	5.1	5.3	4.4	5.1	4.2	4.2	6.6	5.4
United States	8.8	5.1	10.8	7.5	7.2	5.8	5.6	5.6	8.7	6.0
Europe and the United Kingdom	44.3	41.9	39.9	28.4	51.1	36.9	36.9	31.6	18.9	16.6
Source area not stated	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0
Other Atlantic provinces*	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Africa and the Middle East	23.2	24.1	22.6	14.5	27.1	23.6	32.8	30.1	31.8	31.6
Asia and Pacific	28.8	31.1	32.8	33.1	29.8	28.1	26.6	29.1	29.2	29.9
South and Central America	15.1	11.5	11.9	12.5	13.2	10.9	13.8	11.2	13.4	11.7
United States	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.8
Europe and the United Kingdom	30.4	29.5	29.6	36.2	28.0	35.1	25.5	27.3	23.8	24.9
Source area not stated	0.6	1.9	1.3	1.8	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
Quebec	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Africa and the Middle East	16.2	17.4	19.1	17.1	17.4	17.1	17.9	19.1	18.5	21.1
Asia and Pacific	30.4	29.1	32.4	34.2	33.9	39.1	38.1	39.1	39.4	39.6
South and Central America	12.9	11.2	9.8	9.2	9.6	7.0	7.8	6.8	8.5	6.7
United States	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1
Europe and the United Kingdom	36.1	39.8	36.5	35.9	36.8	34.3	34.2	32.8	31.2	30.2
Source area not stated	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Ontario	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Africa and the Middle East	31.8	31.6	34.9	31.1	34.8	39.1	39.1	39.1	36.4	36.2
Asia and Pacific	36.3	36.2	40.5	38.4	38.6	41.1	44.5	43.8	41.5	41.6
South and Central America	4.1	3.9	3.1	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.1	3.6
United States	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.5	3.2	3.2
Europe and the United Kingdom	24.6	25.1	18.8	23.1	19.3	13.1	10.4	10.9	14.8	15.4
Source area not stated	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Manitoba	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Africa and the Middle East	20.1	14.6	26.2	24.1	18.9	26.9	29.8	27.5	26.4	31.1
Asia and Pacific	43.3	50.8	44.6	46.1	28.6	36.2	40.1	44.4	38.4	37.0
South and Central America	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.8	3.1	3.1	3.8	3.5
United States	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.8	2.4	2.1	3.2	3.2
Europe and the United Kingdom	27.6	28.1	22.6	23.5	32.6	29.3	24.6	22.9	28.2	25.2
Source area not stated	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saskatchewan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Africa and the Middle East	11.5	11.4	14.8	11.8	14.1	15.0	11.8	9.1	11.9	9.6
Asia and Pacific	59.4	57.9	54.5	54.8	50.8	50.0	58.5	60.1	59.1	59.0
South and Central America	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
United States	4.3	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.5	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.6	3.1
Europe and the United Kingdom	21.2	23.3	23.4	25.0	26.6	27.5	23.0	24.6	22.3	25.2
Source area not stated	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alberta	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Africa and the Middle East	7.1	9.3	9.6	10.9	9.4	9.1	9.4	9.1	9.4	9.4
Asia and Pacific	71.3	71.1	74.6	70.2	71.5	71.2	71.4	71.1	71.1	71.6
South and Central America	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9
United States	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.1
Europe and the United Kingdom	12.9	11.9	10.6	12.9	12.7	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.2	13.0
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
British Columbia	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Africa and the Middle East	5.7	6.4	7.8	12.4	7.0	5.8	5.8	6.1	7.1	7.2
Asia and Pacific	58.3	56.3	66.0	61.8	66.5	69.4	68.1	67.3	67.3	67.6
South and Central America	3.9	3.5	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.6
United States	9.3	9.2	8.3	8.4	7.4	6.1	6.5	6.6	6.2	5.6
Europe and the United Kingdom	21.7	24.5	13.6	13.7	15.4	15.5	16.6	16.9	15.8	16.0
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Territories**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Africa and the Middle East	15.5	14.1	16.8	14.1	12.7	16.1	14.2	12.5	10.7	11.6
Asia and Pacific	43.0	56.2	56.2	48.4	50.8	53.1	53.9	55.1	51.4	48.6
South and Central America	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1
United States	3.8	3.5	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7
Europe and the United Kingdom	34.2	23.1	21.4	31.7	30.5	24.8	26.4	26.8	32.0	33.9
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Region not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

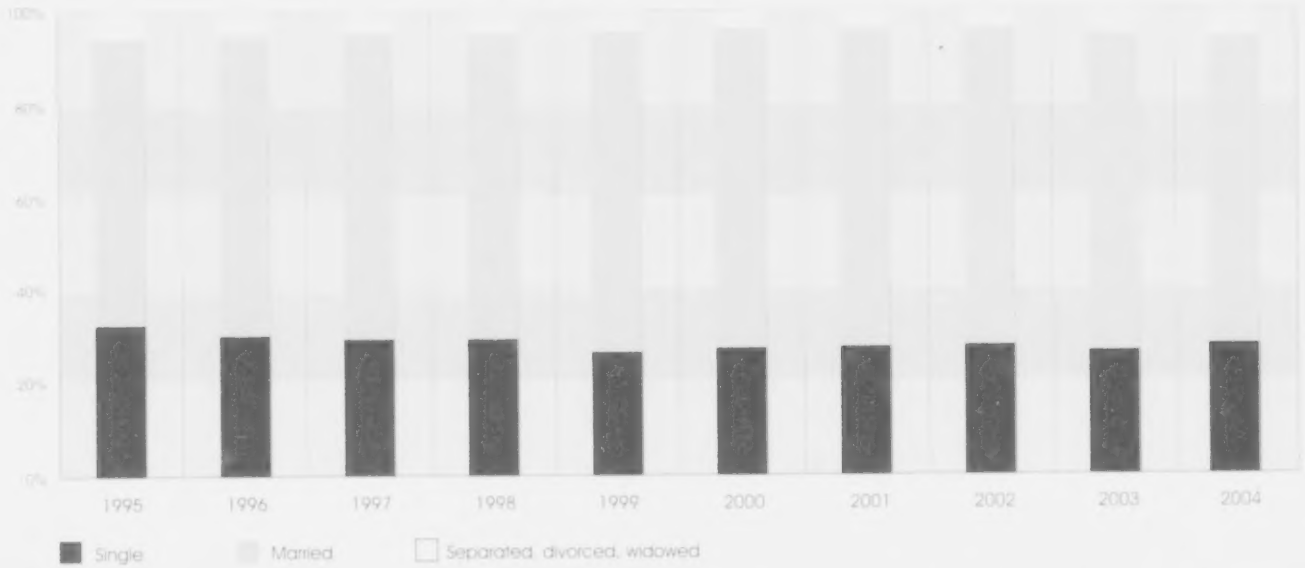
* Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick. ** Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut.

Canada – Permanent Residents 15 Years of Age or Older by Gender and Marital Status

MARITAL STATUS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Single	28,464	29,060	27,187	22,244	22,729	28,650	31,923	29,691	27,478	29,886
Married	47,551	52,763	50,896	40,762	47,084	55,707	60,621	54,932	52,841	54,938
Separated, divorced, widowed	1,958	2,001	1,804	1,520	1,469	1,727	1,921	1,795	2,408	1,361
Marital status not stated	1	1	1	3	13	80	55	31	13	7
Males	**77,974**	**83,825**	**79,888**	**64,529**	**71,295**	**86,164**	**94,520**	**86,459**	**82,740**	**88,192**
Single	25,528	23,729	21,290	16,956	16,320	19,385	21,370	20,226	19,104	21,384
Married	54,523	58,964	57,580	47,615	54,551	64,555	70,651	64,957	65,516	67,904
Separated, divorced, widowed	7,907	7,382	6,291	5,066	5,211	6,102	6,776	6,423	7,343	7,416
Marital status not stated	2	0	0	0	12	77	39	20	11	9
Females	**87,960**	**90,095**	**85,161**	**69,637**	**76,094**	**90,119**	**98,836**	**91,628**	**91,974**	**96,715**
Single	53,992	52,789	48,477	39,200	39,049	48,035	53,293	49,919	46,582	51,270
Married	102,074	111,747	108,476	88,377	101,635	120,262	131,272	119,899	118,357	122,842
Separated, divorced, widowed	9,865	9,383	8,095	6,566	6,680	7,829	8,697	8,218	9,751	10,779
Marital status not stated	3	1	1	3	25	157	94	51	24	16
Gender not stated	4	20	23	7	12	2	0	0	0	0
Total	**165,938**	**173,940**	**165,072**	**134,173**	**147,401**	**176,285**	**193,356**	**178,087**	**174,714**	**184,907**

MARITAL STATUS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
Single	36.5	34.7	34.0	34.5	31.9	33.4	33.8	34.8	33.2	33.9
Married	61.0	62.9	63.7	63.2	66.0	64.7	64.1	63.6	63.9	62.3
Separated, divorced, widowed	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.9	1.5
Marital status not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Single	29.0	26.3	25.0	24.4	21.5	21.5	21.6	22.1	20.8	22.1
Married	62.0	65.5	67.6	68.4	71.7	71.6	71.5	70.9	71.2	70.2
Separated, divorced, widowed	9.0	8.2	7.4	7.3	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.0	8.0	7.7
Marital status not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Females	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Single	32.5	30.4	29.4	29.2	26.5	27.3	27.6	26.0	26.7	27.7
Married	61.5	64.2	65.7	65.9	69.0	68.2	67.9	67.3	67.7	66.8
Separated, divorced, widowed	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	5.6	5.8
Marital status not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

Canada – Permanent Residents 15 Years of Age or Older by Marital Status (Showing Percentage Distribution)



Canada – Permanent Residents Less than 15 Years of Age by Age and Years of Schooling

YEARS OF SCHOOLING	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
One year or more	173	107	117	74	53	72	72	87	71	91
Years of schooling not stated	12,640	14,610	14,616	11,852	13,056	16,073	18,658	17,059	15,830	16,643
0 to 4 years of age	**12,813**	**14,717**	**14,733**	**11,926**	**13,109**	**16,145**	**18,730**	**17,146**	**15,901**	**16,734**
One year	5,323	6,196	6,161	4,100	3,013	3,658	3,910	3,625	3,170	3,378
Two years	3,875	4,174	4,035	2,904	2,207	2,473	2,558	2,390	2,152	2,334
Three years	2,430	2,642	2,518	1,918	1,258	1,424	1,503	1,339	1,214	1,402
Four years	936	1,010	873	741	512	541	547	500	477	566
Five years or more	316	262	246	165	173	191	202	182	179	238
Years of schooling not stated	3,846	4,139	4,202	3,960	7,607	9,646	10,941	9,409	8,808	9,714
5 to 9 years of age	**16,726**	**18,423**	**18,035**	**13,788**	**14,770**	**17,932**	**19,661**	**17,445**	**16,000**	**17,632**
One year	157	155	166	127	239	374	453	435	425	541
Two years	489	505	594	424	603	827	1,054	1,038	995	1,034
Three years	1,417	1,656	1,583	1,277	1,318	1,681	2,078	1,789	1,668	1,866
Four years	2,746	3,109	3,067	2,328	2,055	2,405	2,807	2,457	2,346	2,421
Five years	3,454	3,820	3,767	2,991	2,432	2,759	3,166	2,729	2,516	2,738
Six years	3,427	3,788	3,531	2,724	2,235	2,600	2,810	2,615	2,241	2,535
Seven years	2,777	3,008	2,900	2,271	1,729	1,915	1,984	1,781	1,579	1,863
Eight years	1,886	1,925	1,800	1,383	1,058	1,152	1,148	977	810	1,049
Nine years	650	669	574	446	352	438	390	333	291	332
Ten years or more	181	168	151	103	112	123	132	121	106	123
Years of schooling not stated	209	190	65	239	2,553	2,829	2,867	2,087	1,763	2,049
10 to 14 years of age	**17,392**	**18,993**	**18,198**	**14,313**	**14,686**	**17,103**	**18,891**	**16,362**	**14,740**	**16,551**
Total	**46,931**	**52,133**	**50,966**	**40,027**	**42,565**	**51,180**	**57,282**	**50,953**	**46,641**	**50,917**

Canada – Permanent Residents 15 Years of Age or Older by Gender and Level of Education

LEVEL OF EDUCATION	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
0 to 9 years of schooling	13,477	12,933	10,956	8,301	9,099	10,640	11,415	11,047	10,894	10,876
10 to 12 years of schooling	20,493	20,154	17,083	12,869	12,023	13,821	14,132	12,672	12,820	13,320
13 or more years of schooling	7,482	7,237	6,400	5,245	5,443	6,813	7,216	6,672	6,678	6,997
Trade certificate	7,265	7,690	7,277	5,887	5,346	4,673	4,525	3,813	3,929	4,728
Non-university diploma	5,714	6,456	6,340	5,666	5,820	6,363	7,969	7,139	7,172	8,636
Bachelor's degree	16,958	20,695	22,248	18,831	23,203	31,603	35,504	32,206	29,830	29,129
Master's degree	4,961	6,610	7,555	5,922	8,207	10,817	11,271	10,734	9,559	11,993
Doctorate	1,603	2,050	2,029	1,608	2,154	2,334	2,488	2,176	1,858	2,516
Males	**77,974**	**83,825**	**79,888**	**64,529**	**71,295**	**86,164**	**94,520**	**86,459**	**82,740**	**88,192**
0 to 9 years of schooling	19,275	18,996	16,685	12,814	13,378	15,879	16,859	15,906	15,221	14,478
10 to 12 years of schooling	27,723	25,631	22,161	16,349	15,832	17,866	18,626	17,055	16,726	16,899
13 or more years of schooling	8,533	7,850	7,347	6,192	7,028	8,963	9,717	8,770	9,145	8,820
Trade certificate	7,945	9,141	8,387	6,315	5,816	5,066	4,677	3,894	3,881	4,606
Non-university diploma	6,589	7,346	7,355	7,021	7,577	8,642	10,129	9,132	10,101	11,233
Bachelor's degree	14,608	17,521	16,590	16,883	20,758	26,395	30,575	28,629	28,919	31,613
Master's degree	2,753	3,377	4,038	3,419	4,928	6,486	7,215	7,419	7,069	8,868
Doctorate	534	633	698	644	777	681	1,038	984	912	1,198
Level of education not stated	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Females	**87,960**	**90,095**	**85,161**	**69,637**	**76,094**	**90,119**	**98,836**	**91,628**	**91,974**	**96,715**
0 to 9 years of schooling	32,752	31,929	27,641	21,115	22,477	26,519	28,274	26,953	26,115	25,354
10 to 12 years of schooling	48,216	45,785	39,244	29,218	27,855	31,687	32,758	29,727	29,546	30,219
13 or more years of schooling	16,015	15,087	13,747	11,437	12,471	15,776	16,933	15,442	15,823	15,817
Trade certificate	15,210	16,831	15,664	12,202	11,162	9,739	9,202	7,707	7,810	9,334
Non-university diploma	12,303	13,902	13,695	12,687	13,397	15,105	18,098	16,411	17,273	19,869
Bachelor's degree	31,563	37,816	40,838	35,714	43,961	56,998	66,079	60,735	58,789	59,740
Master's degree	7,714	9,987	11,593	9,341	13,135	17,800	18,486	18,858	16,628	20,851
Doctorate	2,137	2,683	2,727	2,452	2,931	3,215	3,526	3,161	2,770	3,714
Level of education not stated	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Gender not stated	4	20	23	7	12	2	0	0	0	0
Total	**165,938**	**173,940**	**165,072**	**134,173**	**147,401**	**176,285**	**193,356**	**178,087**	**174,714**	**184,907**

Canada – Permanent Residents 15 Years of Age or Older by Category and Level of Education

LEVEL OF EDUCATION	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
0 to 9 years of schooling	22,164	19,386	16,539	12,254	12,324	13,514	14,604	14,166	12,827	9,971
10 to 12 years of schooling	22,583	17,807	14,963	12,122	12,957	14,468	15,655	13,974	13,923	12,608
13 or more years of schooling	6,375	5,747	5,248	4,579	5,095	6,198	6,767	6,112	6,431	6,119
Trade certificate	4,146	4,714	4,254	3,605	3,508	3,021	3,265	2,801	2,715	3,657
Non-university diploma	3,239	3,278	3,323	3,229	3,844	4,323	4,976	4,354	4,829	6,206
Bachelor's degree	6,866	6,747	6,391	6,180	7,868	9,297	10,841	10,475	12,464	12,640
Master's degree	1,121	1,140	1,156	1,195	1,529	1,956	2,243	2,378	3,004	3,814
Doctorate	223	249	276	231	306	305	407	346	443	359
Level of education not stated	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Family class	**66,717**	**59,068**	**52,150**	**43,395**	**47,451**	**53,082**	**58,758**	**54,606**	**56,626**	**54,651**
0 to 9 years of schooling	1,884	1,955	1,469	915	1,005	942	1,055	582	273	642
10 to 12 years of schooling	6,768	6,751	5,154	2,972	2,167	2,085	2,167	1,652	1,154	1,229
13 or more years of schooling	3,373	3,371	2,855	2,275	2,220	2,640	2,985	2,431	1,972	2,050
Trade certificate	5,716	5,658	5,201	3,626	3,076	2,523	2,437	1,986	1,805	1,834
Non-university diploma	4,837	5,431	5,471	4,833	4,570	5,051	6,065	5,380	5,057	5,651
Bachelor's degree	14,694	19,404	22,179	16,800	23,152	30,869	35,912	32,401	29,253	28,476
Master's degree	4,859	6,819	8,036	6,274	8,856	11,519	12,095	11,460	9,953	12,941
Doctorate	1,577	1,986	2,017	1,827	2,203	2,419	2,511	2,206	1,752	2,607
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	**43,708**	**51,375**	**52,372**	**41,722**	**47,249**	**58,048**	**65,227**	**58,188**	**51,219**	**55,168**
0 to 9 years of schooling	4,962	6,543	5,275	3,771	4,477	5,686	6,475	5,353	4,855	6,109
10 to 12 years of schooling	10,632	12,674	12,072	7,672	6,710	7,502	8,274	7,425	6,420	7,104
13 or more years of schooling	3,594	3,434	3,528	2,730	3,333	4,700	5,336	4,697	4,417	4,535
Trade certificate	3,062	3,787	3,688	2,727	2,763	2,593	2,356	1,825	1,718	1,980
Non-university diploma	2,503	3,075	3,026	2,804	3,055	3,893	5,088	4,402	4,363	4,775
Bachelor's degree	7,415	8,954	10,194	8,953	11,068	14,787	17,216	15,327	13,625	15,119
Master's degree	1,478	1,913	2,116	1,633	2,511	3,516	3,797	3,754	3,094	4,386
Doctorate	272	326	329	302	346	402	508	455	399	564
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	**33,918**	**39,506**	**40,228**	**30,592**	**34,263**	**43,078**	**49,050**	**43,241**	**38,891**	**44,587**
0 to 9 years of schooling	3,562	4,115	3,628	3,527	4,374	6,262	6,086	6,263	6,726	7,595
10 to 12 years of schooling	7,979	7,270	6,127	5,832	5,791	7,442	6,615	5,851	5,964	7,472
13 or more years of schooling	2,579	2,270	1,891	1,706	1,761	2,198	1,826	1,696	1,911	2,481
Trade certificate	2,240	2,413	2,245	1,846	1,737	1,574	1,134	771	738	1,369
Non-university diploma	1,685	1,809	1,635	1,660	1,881	1,820	1,956	1,608	1,794	2,452
Bachelor's degree	2,521	2,488	1,923	1,661	1,823	2,114	2,091	1,825	1,965	2,789
Master's degree	241	290	267	224	237	308	350	304	280	421
Doctorate	66	119	105	88	75	89	99	103	84	120
Refugees	**20,873**	**20,772**	**17,721**	**16,544**	**17,679**	**21,707**	**20,157**	**18,420**	**19,462**	**24,289**
0 to 9 years of schooling	181	933	744	651	303	115	54	486	1,434	1,217
10 to 12 years of schooling	259	1,292	937	623	234	130	46	825	2,085	1,609
13 or more years of schooling	94	366	228	137	62	41	19	506	1,091	722
Trade certificate	66	261	276	199	78	31	10	324	834	643
Non-university diploma	40	209	240	161	47	18	13	567	1,230	148
Bachelor's degree	67	229	154	120	32	32	19	707	1,452	714
Master's degree	15	26	19	15	2	4	1	167	297	99
Doctorate	0	3	1	4	1	0	1	46	92	39
Other immigrants	**722**	**3,219**	**2,601**	**1,920**	**759**	**370**	**163**	**3,632**	**8,515**	**6,212**
0 to 9 years of schooling	32,753	31,930	27,545	21,116	22,483	26,519	28,274	26,952	26,115	25,354
10 to 12 years of schooling	48,221	45,794	39,253	29,221	27,859	31,627	32,757	29,727	29,546	30,219
13 or more years of schooling	16,015	15,086	13,750	11,437	12,471	15,777	16,933	15,442	15,822	15,617
Trade certificate	15,230	16,633	15,666	12,203	11,162	9,739	9,202	7,707	7,810	9,334
Non-university diploma	12,304	13,802	13,695	12,687	13,397	15,105	18,098	16,311	17,273	19,868
Bachelor's degree	31,563	37,822	40,841	35,714	43,963	56,999	66,079	60,735	58,749	59,740
Master's degree	7,714	9,988	11,594	9,341	13,135	17,303	18,486	18,063	16,628	20,861
Doctorate	2,138	2,683	2,728	2,452	2,931	3,215	3,526	3,160	2,770	3,714
Level of education not stated	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Total	**165,938**	**173,940**	**165,072**	**134,173**	**147,401**	**176,285**	**193,356**	**178,087**	**174,714**	**184,907**

* p.a. – principal applicants
** s.d. – spouses and dependants

LEVEL OF EDUCATION	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
0 to 9 years of schooling	33.2	32.8	31.7	28.2	26.0	25.5	24.9	25.9	22.7	18.2
10 to 12 years of schooling	33.9	30.2	28.7	27.9	27.3	27.3	26.6	25.6	24.6	23.1
13 or more years of schooling	9.6	9.7	10.1	10.6	10.7	11.7	11.5	11.2	11.4	11.2
Trade certificate	6.2	8.0	8.2	8.3	7.4	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.8	6.7
Non-university diploma	4.9	5.8	6.4	7.4	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.0	8.5	11.4
Bachelor's degree	10.3	11.4	12.3	14.2	16.6	17.5	18.5	19.2	22.0	23.1
Master's degree	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	5.6
Doctorate	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
Level of education not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Family class	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
0 to 9 years of schooling	4.5	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.6
10 to 12 years of schooling	15.5	13.1	9.8	7.1	4.6	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.3	2.2
13 or more years of schooling	7.7	6.6	5.5	5.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.7
Trade certificate	13.1	11.0	9.9	9.2	6.5	4.4	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.3
Non-university diploma	11.1	10.6	10.5	11.6	9.7	8.7	9.3	9.3	9.9	10.4
Bachelor's degree	33.6	37.8	42.4	45.1	49.0	53.2	55.1	55.7	57.1	51.6
Master's degree	11.1	13.3	15.3	15.0	18.7	19.8	18.5	19.7	19.4	23.5
Doctorate	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.4	4.5
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
0 to 9 years of schooling	14.6	14.0	13.1	12.3	13.1	13.2	13.2	12.4	12.5	13.7
10 to 12 years of schooling	31.4	32.1	30.0	25.1	19.6	17.8	16.9	17.2	16.5	15.9
13 or more years of schooling	10.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.7	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.4	10.2
Trade certificate	9.0	9.6	9.2	8.7	8.1	5.8	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.4
Non-university diploma	7.4	7.8	7.8	9.2	8.9	9.0	10.4	10.2	11.2	10.7
Bachelor's degree	21.9	22.7	25.3	29.3	32.3	34.3	35.1	35.5	35.0	33.9
Master's degree	4.4	4.3	5.3	5.3	7.3	8.2	7.7	8.7	8.0	9.8
Doctorate	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
0 to 9 years of schooling	17.1	19.8	19.9	21.3	24.7	28.9	30.2	34.0	34.6	31.3
10 to 12 years of schooling	36.2	35.0	34.6	35.3	32.8	34.3	32.8	31.8	30.6	30.6
13 or more years of schooling	12.4	10.9	10.7	10.3	10.0	10.1	9.1	9.2	9.8	9.9
Trade certificate	10.7	11.6	12.7	11.2	9.8	7.3	5.6	4.5	3.8	4.2
Non-university diploma	8.1	8.7	9.2	10.0	10.6	8.4	9.7	8.7	9.2	10.1
Bachelor's degree	12.1	12.0	10.9	10.0	10.3	9.3	10.4	9.9	10.1	11.6
Master's degree	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.7
Doctorate	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
Refugees	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
0 to 9 years of schooling	25.1	29.0	28.6	33.9	39.9	41.7	33.1	23.4	16.8	19.9
10 to 12 years of schooling	35.9	40.1	36.0	32.5	30.8	35.1	28.2	22.7	24.6	29.1
13 or more years of schooling	13.0	8.3	8.8	7.7	8.2	11.1	11.7	13.9	12.8	11.6
Trade certificate	9.1	8.1	10.7	10.4	10.3	5.4	6.1	8.9	9.8	11.6
Non-university diploma	5.5	6.5	9.2	8.4	6.2	3.9	8.0	15.6	14.5	12.0
Bachelor's degree	9.3	7.1	5.9	6.3	4.2	0.7	11.7	12.5	17.1	11.5
Master's degree	2.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.6	2.6	3.5	1.6
Doctorate	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.6
Other immigrants	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
0 to 9 years of schooling	19.7	18.4	16.7	16.7	15.3	15.0	14.6	15.1	15.0	13.7
10 to 12 years of schooling	29.1	26.3	23.8	21.8	18.9	17.9	16.9	16.7	16.9	16.7
13 or more years of schooling	9.7	8.7	8.3	8.5	8.5	9.0	8.8	8.7	9.1	8.9
Trade certificate	9.2	9.7	9.5	9.1	7.6	5.9	4.8	4.3	4.5	5.0
Non-university diploma	7.4	7.9	8.3	9.5	9.1	8.6	9.4	9.2	9.9	10.7
Bachelor's degree	19.0	21.7	24.7	26.6	29.8	32.8	34.2	34.1	33.6	32.3
Master's degree	4.7	5.7	7.0	7.0	8.9	9.8	9.6	10.1	9.5	11.0
Doctorate	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Level of education not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

* p.a. = principal applicants
** s.d. = spouses and dependants

Canada – Permanent Residents 15 Years of Age or Older by Source Area and Level of Education

LEVEL OF EDUCATION	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
0 to 9 years of schooling	3,613	3,794	3,621	3,232	3,703	4,709	5,252	4,334	3,906	5,251
10 to 12 years of schooling	6,175	6,684	6,604	5,535	5,398	6,568	6,720	5,114	6,287	7,639
13 or more years of schooling	2,236	2,508	2,368	2,171	2,374	2,915	3,436	3,083	3,209	3,458
Trade certificate	2,019	2,208	2,275	1,770	1,585	1,716	1,686	1,427	1,464	1,838
Non-university diploma	1,747	2,105	2,346	2,431	2,440	3,928	3,689	3,566	3,924	4,291
Bachelor's degree	6,194	7,290	7,639	6,660	7,236	9,850	11,650	11,653	10,388	11,243
Master's degree	1,392	1,618	1,674	1,537	1,744	2,162	2,703	2,184	2,904	3,645
Doctorate	392	505	551	485	523	601	775	766	671	841
Africa and the Middle East	**23,768**	**26,512**	**27,078**	**23,784**	**25,001**	**30,423**	**35,713**	**34,660**	**33,297**	**37,597**
0 to 9 years of schooling	20,264	20,567	17,278	12,454	12,733	12,680	15,650	14,069	15,327	14,043
10 to 12 years of schooling	29,756	27,158	21,812	14,424	13,799	15,235	18,979	15,169	14,639	14,174
13 or more years of schooling	8,529	7,971	7,254	5,699	6,056	7,796	8,137	7,898	7,600	7,245
Trade certificate	6,306	8,040	7,240	4,917	4,405	3,636	4,174	2,642	2,692	3,235
Non-university diploma	9,567	6,698	6,365	5,281	5,631	5,749	8,324	7,427	7,675	8,322
Bachelor's degree	15,564	20,470	22,803	17,947	24,986	34,471	39,337	35,194	32,436	31,162
Master's degree	4,044	6,228	7,434	6,231	8,078	11,227	11,349	10,540	9,326	11,346
Doctorate	746	1,061	1,198	908	1,311	1,456	1,455	1,260	935	1,249
Level of education not stated	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Asia and Pacific	**90,816**	**97,995**	**91,390**	**66,552**	**77,002**	**95,407**	**103,405**	**93,400**	**90,632**	**90,776**
0 to 9 years of schooling	5,074	4,198	3,339	2,430	2,564	2,917	3,168	3,035	2,972	2,863
10 to 12 years of schooling	5,256	4,643	4,131	3,186	3,251	3,460	3,947	3,367	3,443	3,546
13 or more years of schooling	1,803	1,424	1,382	1,064	1,287	1,708	1,930	1,861	1,937	2,085
Trade certificate	1,281	1,562	1,670	1,193	1,164	1,033	1,258	1,147	1,092	1,366
Non-university diploma	852	869	942	869	920	1,158	1,546	1,466	1,624	1,886
Bachelor's degree	1,142	1,210	1,475	1,622	2,020	2,571	3,267	3,431	3,853	4,461
Master's degree	175	166	240	223	323	491	585	721	863	1,064
Doctorate	53	79	81	65	62	82	90	118	147	206
South and Central America	**15,326**	**14,077**	**13,160**	**10,646**	**11,568**	**13,171**	**15,788**	**15,194**	**15,931**	**17,499**
0 to 9 years of schooling	261	271	197	192	231	256	243	199	235	300
10 to 12 years of schooling	775	874	709	613	642	634	745	692	798	831
13 or more years of schooling	638	681	449	399	546	618	644	604	586	676
Trade certificate	273	343	318	258	219	201	217	199	204	256
Non-university diploma	270	329	264	275	309	363	441	385	445	526
Bachelor's degree	1,087	1,190	936	979	1,020	1,139	1,147	1,066	1,403	1,592
Master's degree	466	501	416	398	475	467	457	446	520	722
Doctorate	191	211	171	131	189	163	199	153	199	317
United States	**3,961**	**4,320**	**3,460**	**3,345**	**3,631**	**3,848**	**4,093**	**3,742**	**4,392**	**5,229**
0 to 9 years of schooling	3,533	3,388	3,107	3,803	3,266	4,205	3,959	2,939	2,660	2,672
10 to 12 years of schooling	6,252	6,433	5,996	5,497	4,761	5,515	5,362	4,669	4,447	4,603
13 or more years of schooling	3,108	2,682	2,297	2,204	2,199	2,695	2,783	2,486	2,383	2,339
Trade certificate	5,349	4,678	4,263	4,080	3,810	3,153	2,859	2,290	2,453	2,634
Non-university diploma	3,848	3,778	3,777	3,862	4,080	3,912	4,094	3,768	3,997	3,722
Bachelor's degree	7,562	7,662	7,988	8,611	8,686	9,982	11,260	11,375	10,749	11,324
Master's degree	1,637	1,675	1,820	1,909	2,509	2,943	2,989	2,949	2,986	4,081
Doctorate	756	831	731	861	826	910	1,007	864	818	1,101
Europe and the United Kingdom	**32,045**	**31,027**	**29,979**	**29,829**	**30,137**	**33,408**	**34,313**	**31,050**	**30,393**	**33,676**
0 to 9 years of schooling	32,745	31,926	27,542	21,112	22,477	26,614	28,269	26,946	26,106	25,529
10 to 12 years of schooling	48,214	45,794	39,252	29,219	27,851	31,619	32,753	29,721	29,534	33,193
13 or more years of schooling	16,014	15,086	13,750	11,437	12,462	15,774	16,930	15,437	15,817	15,798
Trade certificate	15,228	16,833	15,666	12,200	11,153	9,739	9,196	7,707	7,605	9,328
Non-university diploma	12,304	13,799	13,694	12,667	13,393	15,099	18,094	16,306	17,265	19,621
Bachelor's degree	31,559	37,822	40,841	35,709	43,948	56,993	66,061	60,723	58,731	59,712
Master's degree	7,714	9,988	11,594	9,340	13,126	17,399	18,483	16,948	16,623	20,658
Doctorate	2,138	2,683	2,728	2,452	2,929	3,215	3,526	3,160	2,770	3,714
Level of education not stated	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Source area not stated	22	9	6	17	62	28	44	41	69	130
Total	**165,938**	**173,940**	**165,072**	**134,173**	**147,401**	**176,285**	**193,356**	**178,087**	**174,714**	**184,907**

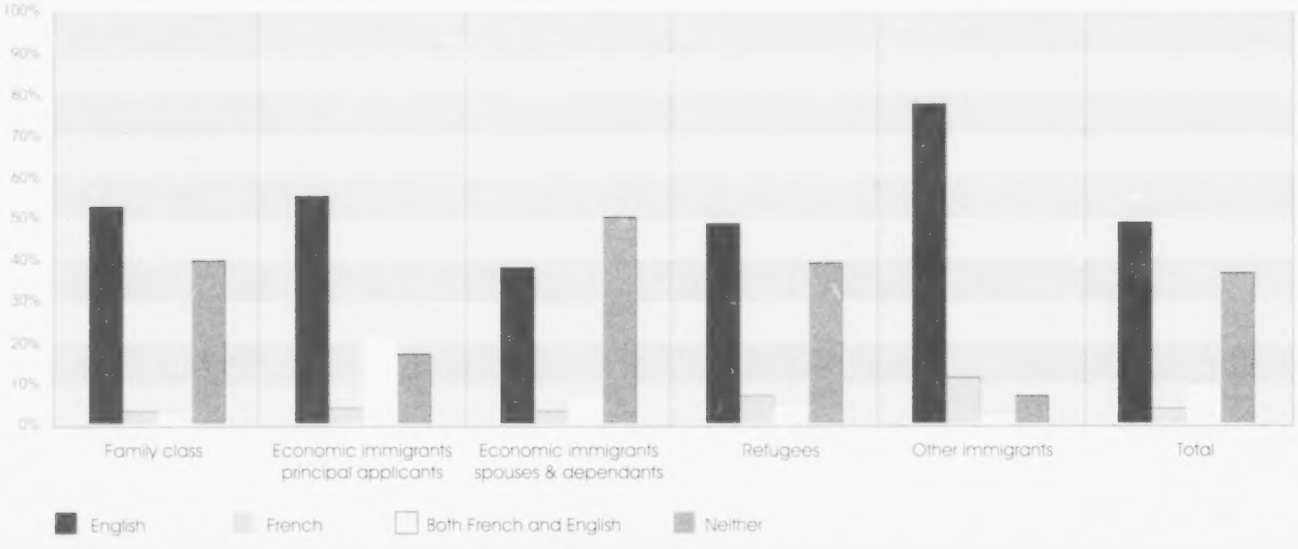
Level of education	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
0 to 9 years of schooling	18.2	14.3	13.4	13.6	14.8	15.5	16.1	17.5	18.7	19.5
10 to 12 years of schooling	26.0	25.3	24.3	23.2	21.6	21.6	20.8	17.6	16.5	16.7
13 or more years of schooling	9.4	9.6	8.8	9.1	9.5	9.2	9.6	8.9	9.5	9.2
Trade certificate	8.5	8.3	8.4	9.1	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.1	8.4	8.9
Non-university diploma	7.4	7.9	8.7	8.2	9.6	9.6	10.8	11.1	10.6	11.4
Bachelor's degree	26.1	27.5	28.2	28.0	26.9	26.0	26.9	26.6	26.2	25.9
Master's degree	5.9	6.4	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.1	6.7	9.6	8.4	6.9
Doctorate	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.5	0.7	1.6	1.5
Africa and the Middle East	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
0 to 9 years of schooling	22.3	20.8	19.9	18.1	16.5	15.6	16.1	17.1	18.9	19.8
10 to 12 years of schooling	32.9	32.9	33.9	31.1	31.9	31.2	31.5	30.2	28.4	28.6
13 or more years of schooling	9.4	8.1	7.9	8.3	7.9	8.2	7.9	7.9	6.8	6.1
Trade certificate	6.9	6.2	7.9	7.2	6.7	6.6	6.1	5.9	5.0	4.6
Non-university diploma	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.9	7.3	7.1	6.1	5.6	4.9	4.2
Bachelor's degree	17.2	20.9	25.0	26.8	32.5	33.1	34.0	33.0	35.4	34.9
Master's degree	4.5	5.1	6.2	7.9	10.8	11.8	11.5	10.1	10.0	10.7
Doctorate	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.2
Level of education not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Asia and Pacific	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
0 to 9 years of schooling	45.1	29.2	25.4	32.6	22.0	20.6	20.1	18.7	19.7	19.4
10 to 12 years of schooling	34.3	44.0	51.4	29.9	29.1	29.3	28.0	27.3	27.8	30.2
13 or more years of schooling	9.8	10.1	10.5	10.0	11.1	11.6	12.2	12.3	12.2	11.9
Trade certificate	8.4	11.1	11.9	11.2	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.7	8.3	8.8
Non-university diploma	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.2	8.0	8.8	9.8	9.6	10.2	10.6
Bachelor's degree	7.4	8.6	11.2	10.1	17.5	19.5	20.7	20.5	20.2	20.8
Master's degree	1.1	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.8	5.4	5.1
Doctorate	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
South and Central America	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
0 to 9 years of schooling	6.5	5.0	5.7	5.7	6.4	6.5	5.9	5.6	5.4	6.1
10 to 12 years of schooling	19.6	20.2	20.5	18.6	17.7	16.8	18.4	18.8	18.2	19.1
13 or more years of schooling	16.1	17.4	13.0	13.9	15.0	16.1	15.7	14.6	15.7	12.9
Trade certificate	6.9	7.3	9.2	7.1	6.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	4.8	4.1
Non-university diploma	8.8	7.8	7.6	9.2	8.8	9.3	10.8	10.2	10.1	11.0
Bachelor's degree	27.4	27.6	27.1	28.4	28.1	28.6	29.0	29.5	29.7	28.7
Master's degree	11.8	11.8	12.0	11.9	14.1	13.1	11.2	11.8	13.6	13.8
Doctorate	3.8	4.9	4.9	5.4	5.4	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.5	4.1
United States	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
0 to 9 years of schooling	11.0	10.5	10.4	9.3	10.8	11.9	11.3	9.6	8.6	8.2
10 to 12 years of schooling	19.5	20.7	20.0	18.4	15.8	16.5	15.6	12.1	11.5	11.1
13 or more years of schooling	9.7	8.1	8.7	7.1	7.3	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.0
Trade certificate	13.3	13.1	13.1	13.5	12.6	11.9	9.4	7.3	7.1	7.9
Non-university diploma	12.8	13.6	12.6	13.8	14.7	11.7	11.5	12.1	13.1	14.0
Bachelor's degree	23.6	24.1	26.7	28.2	28.8	27.4	32.5	35.5	35.1	34.6
Master's degree	8.1	8.4	6.1	8.4	8.3	8.6	8.4	9.9	9.8	10.1
Doctorate	2.4	2.1	2.4	1.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.1	2.1
Europe and the United Kingdom	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
0 to 9 years of schooling	19.2	18.4	16.7	15.7	15.5	15.0	13.8	15.5	13.9	13.1
10 to 12 years of schooling	29.1	26.3	23.8	23.3	19.9	17.5	16.9	16.1	16.9	16.2
13 or more years of schooling	9.7	9.7	9.3	8.1	8.3	8.0	8.8	8.1	9.1	8.4
Trade certificate	9.2	9.1	9.6	8.1	8.6	8.8	4.6	3.3	3.5	3.6
Non-university diploma	7.4	7.4	8.3	9.8	9.1	8.6	9.4	9.6	9.5	10.1
Bachelor's degree	19.0	21.1	24.7	26.1	29.4	32.2	34.2	34.1	30.8	33.1
Master's degree	4.9	6.0	7.0	7.8	8.8	8.5	9.6	8.5	9.2	9.0
Doctorate	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
Level of education not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Level of education not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

Canada – Permanent Residents by Category and Language Ability

LANGUAGE ABILITY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
						Number				
English	31,958	28,758	24,878	21,199	23,935	26,186	29,304	23,417	28,166	32,845
French	2,105	2,446	2,242	1,832	2,119	2,241	2,226	1,782	1,980	2,385
Both French and English	1,008	1,073	978	880	1,100	1,461	1,784	1,373	1,871	2,509
Neither	42,297	36,076	31,879	26,981	28,123	30,726	33,480	35,727	33,107	24,507
Language ability not stated	18	6	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Family class	**77,386**	**68,359**	**59,979**	**50,898**	**55,277**	**60,614**	**66,794**	**62,299**	**65,124**	**62,246**
English	33,093	40,344	41,222	30,182	34,714	39,558	41,048	35,885	28,255	30,735
French	2,067	1,741	1,729	2,283	2,368	2,678	3,349	3,596	2,536	2,391
Both French and English	3,439	3,503	3,244	3,661	4,328	5,631	7,599	8,305	9,126	12,347
Neither	5,137	5,808	6,313	5,626	5,887	10,230	13,279	10,432	11,307	9,706
Language ability not stated	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	**43,739**	**51,398**	**52,408**	**41,752**	**47,297**	**58,097**	**65,275**	**58,218**	**51,224**	**55,179**
English	29,500	33,350	33,080	21,355	23,682	28,389	32,652	27,258	22,019	29,818
French	2,148	2,084	1,766	2,245	2,329	2,768	3,467	3,336	2,926	3,305
Both French and English	1,341	1,290	1,279	1,299	1,521	1,976	2,854	2,897	3,758	5,713
Neither	29,887	37,230	39,805	31,237	34,432	45,069	51,471	46,151	41,123	39,731
Language ability not stated	20	18	13	25	0	0	0	0	0	0
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	**62,896**	**73,972**	**75,943**	**56,161**	**61,964**	**78,202**	**90,444**	**79,642**	**69,826**	**78,567**
English	13,888	12,172	10,143	9,506	9,618	13,440	11,751	9,813	10,861	15,807
French	1,894	3,364	2,416	2,057	2,674	2,665	2,284	1,715	1,879	2,364
Both French and English	368	683	520	571	685	830	801	906	1,041	1,776
Neither	11,900	12,258	11,229	10,707	11,220	13,157	13,083	12,686	12,203	12,739
Language ability not stated	37	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Refugees	**28,087**	**28,478**	**24,308**	**22,842**	**24,397**	**30,092**	**27,919**	**25,120**	**25,984**	**32,686**
English	537	2,406	2,015	1,405	478	277	143	3,127	7,501	5,502
French	3	163	152	88	49	15	2	204	651	857
Both French and English	5	56	88	34	12	16	4	237	450	263
Neither	216	1,239	1,145	1,020	492	152	56	193	594	524
Language ability not stated	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other immigrants	**761**	**3,865**	**3,400**	**2,547**	**1,031**	**460**	**205**	**3,761**	**9,196**	**7,146**
English	108,976	117,030	111,338	83,647	92,627	107,850	114,898	99,500	96,802	114,707
French	8,217	9,800	8,305	8,505	9,539	10,367	11,328	10,633	9,972	11,302
Both French and English	6,161	6,605	6,109	6,445	7,646	9,914	13,042	13,718	16,246	22,608
Neither	89,437	92,611	90,271	75,573	80,154	99,334	111,369	105,189	98,334	87,207
Language ability not stated	78	26	15	30	0	0	0	0	0	0
Category not stated	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Total	**212,869**	**226,073**	**216,038**	**174,200**	**189,966**	**227,465**	**250,638**	**229,040**	**221,355**	**235,824**

* p.a. = principal applicants; ** s.d. = spouses and dependants

Canada – Permanent Residents by Category and Language Ability, 2004 (Showing Percentage Distribution)



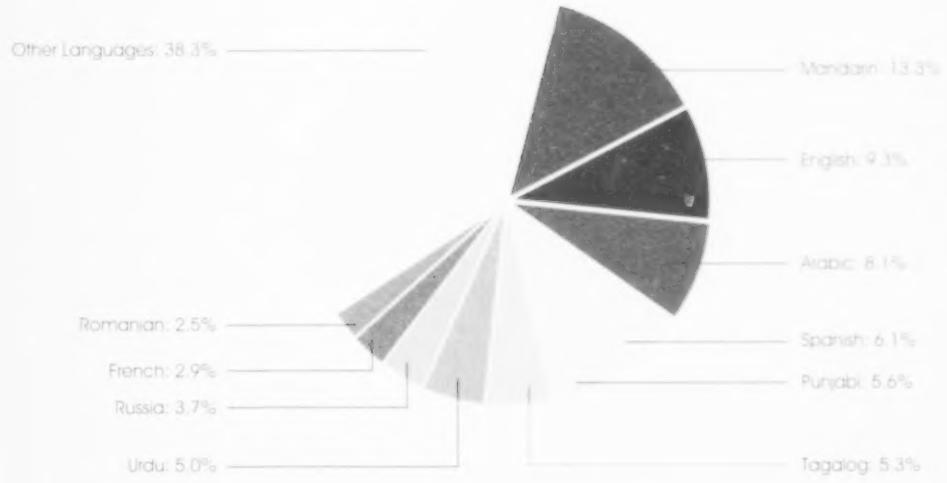
LANGUAGE ABILITY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
English	41.3	42.1	41.5	41.7	43.3	44.2	43.9	41.6	43.3	42.5
French	2.7	3.6	3.7	4.6	3.8	3.7	3.3	2.9	3.6	3.5
Both French and English	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.9	2.6
Neither	54.7	52.8	53.2	53.0	50.9	49.7	50.1	53.4	50.3	51.4
Language ability not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Family class	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
English	75.7	78.5	78.7	72.3	73.4	68.1	62.9	61.8	65.2	66.1
French	4.7	3.4	3.3	5.5	5.0	4.6	5.1	6.2	5.0	4.8
Both French and English	7.9	6.8	6.2	8.5	9.2	9.7	11.6	14.3	11.8	12.4
Neither	11.7	11.3	11.9	13.5	12.5	17.6	20.4	17.9	17.9	16.8
Language ability not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
English	46.9	35.1	43.6	38.0	38.2	36.3	36.1	34.2	31.5	33.1
French	3.4	2.8	2.3	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.2
Both French and English	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.5	3.2	4.6	5.4	7.2
Neither	47.5	60.4	52.4	55.9	55.6	57.6	56.9	56.0	58.9	55.4
Language ability not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
English	49.5	42.7	41.7	31.6	20.2	30.7	42.0	49.1	41.8	48.4
French	6.7	11.6	9.9	9.0	11.0	6.9	8.2	10.8	7.2	7.2
Both French and English	1.3	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.4	3.5	4.0	3.3
Neither	42.4	43.0	46.2	46.9	46.0	49.7	46.9	36.5	47.0	41.0
Language ability not stated	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Refugees	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
English	70.9	62.3	59.3	55.2	46.4	60.2	62.6	73.3	81.6	77.0
French	0.4	3	4.5	3.5	4.8	3.4	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.0
Both French and English	0.7	1	2.6	1.5	1.2	3.8	2.5	1.4	4.9	3.5
Neither	28.4	32.1	33.7	40.1	47.7	32.6	27.8	23.9	12.5	18.3
Language ability not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other immigrants	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
English	51.2	51.6	51.5	48.1	48.3	47.2	45.8	43.3	43.7	44.6
French	3.9	4.3	3.8	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.8
Both French and English	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.3	7.4	3.9
Neither	42.0	41.0	41.8	43.4	42.2	44.7	44.4	48.9	44.4	47.0
Language ability not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

* p.a. = principal applicants ** s.d. = spouses and dependants

Canada - Permanent Residents by Mother Tongue

PAYS D'ORIGINE	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
						Nombre				
Mandarin	12,504	20,796	21,014	18,669	24,975	31,888	36,177	28,127	31,716	31,456
English	27,808	25,406	22,357	17,624	18,606	19,560	22,137	18,866	18,695	22,070
Arabic	18,183	14,580	13,268	11,483	12,497	15,886	23,216	19,048	17,219	18,986
Spanish	8,290	8,965	7,242	6,444	7,290	8,725	10,143	10,462	12,489	14,320
Punjabi	11,894	14,776	16,041	10,766	11,895	13,089	18,403	15,270	13,845	13,256
Tagalog	14,428	12,276	10,466	7,678	8,327	9,512	12,557	10,810	11,443	10,443
Urdu	4,188	8,260	12,071	8,003	8,619	11,615	15,251	13,467	11,960	11,723
Russian	5,782	7,484	9,582	10,866	9,352	9,450	10,018	9,416	8,392	8,759
French	4,490	4,032	3,635	4,575	4,722	5,343	5,594	5,200	5,391	6,802
Romanian	4,202	4,854	4,006	3,062	3,542	4,541	5,628	5,814	5,559	5,958
Korean	3,641	3,277	4,131	3,993	7,236	7,661	9,664	7,410	7,179	5,420
Hindi	1,958	2,617	2,972	2,108	2,937	4,305	5,339	5,321	4,395	5,347
Tamil	9,311	6,496	5,564	3,785	5,150	6,480	6,195	5,825	4,915	5,113
Farsi	960	2,599	6,075	6,652	4,653	4,502	4,680	6,916	5,043	5,069
Cantonese	36,572	32,572	23,633	10,278	5,450	5,322	4,704	5,243	5,207	5,007
Gujarati	1,864	2,614	2,448	1,849	2,039	5,317	5,463	5,964	4,731	4,656
Chinese	5,949	10,118	12,065	8,240	9,930	8,761	7,113	6,769	4,412	3,656
Other African languages	1,077	942	518	434	566	727	720	1,125	2,375	3,512
Bengali	2,134	3,048	3,571	2,534	2,357	3,495	4,414	3,517	2,498	3,159
German	2,114	2,572	2,126	1,938	2,207	2,261	1,961	1,866	2,245	2,367
Creole	2,104	2,051	1,727	1,463	1,517	1,787	2,692	2,415	2,366	2,255
Dari	174	908	1,626	1,363	1,613	2,240	2,705	2,652	2,499	2,062
Bulgarian	742	925	723	713	807	1,180	1,261	1,510	1,495	2,014
Vietnamese	3,581	2,625	1,799	1,591	1,412	1,792	2,058	2,164	1,709	1,813
Albanian	104	125	358	747	1,621	3,391	3,271	1,408	1,117	1,690
Top 25 languages	176,909	190,782	185,982	146,704	158,769	192,898	214,364	195,385	188,915	199,794
Other languages	35,960	35,291	30,056	27,496	31,197	34,567	36,274	33,655	32,440	36,030
Total	212,869	226,073	216,038	174,200	189,966	227,465	250,638	229,040	221,355	235,824

Canada - Permanent Residents by Top Ten Mother Tongues, 2004 (Showing Percentage Distribution)



Canada – Permanent Residents by Labour Market Intention and Occupational Skill Level

Occupational skill level	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number				
Skill level 0 - managerial	3,287	3,626	3,305	2,592	2,885	3,915	4,873	3,144	3,925	4,796
Skill level A - professionals	22,164	28,870	31,225	26,309	32,781	37,547	46,711	31,795	37,816	35,941
Skill level B - skilled and technical	21,352	24,109	29,215	16,254	14,699	15,712	18,249	16,539	18,648	17,683
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	8,385	7,829	7,098	5,231	5,065	5,822	5,980	5,863	5,683	5,156
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	10,137	5,465	4,286	1,145	1,153	1,297	1,133	815	775	629
Occupational skill level identified	**65,325**	**69,808**	**69,129**	**51,533**	**56,363**	**70,803**	**77,947**	**69,241**	**61,547**	**61,823**
New workers - 15 years of age or older	41,432	48,560	39,580	37,281	42,885	58,173	51,816	47,512	54,667	61,557
Industrial codes - 15 years of age or older	3,062	3,283	2,663	1,794	1,709	1,698	1,691	1,229	1,134	1,062
Intending to work	**109,819**	**118,651**	**111,332**	**90,608**	**100,557**	**120,674**	**131,394**	**117,982**	**117,348**	**124,442**
Children under 15 years of age	46,931	52,133	50,966	40,027	42,566	51,190	57,362	50,953	56,647	59,917
Students 15 years of age or older	21,188	21,478	19,824	15,993	16,464	19,554	21,679	20,275	19,832	22,568
Retirees 15 years of age or older	8,906	7,579	8,682	9,671	8,777	8,536	11,207	7,878	7,577	8,053
Other non-workers 15 years of age or older	25,975	26,401	27,211	22,557	25,594	29,508	30,881	31,938	29,931	31,903
Labour market intention not stated	50	31	23	24	9	6	15	18	57	52
Total	**212,869**	**226,073**	**216,038**	**174,200**	**189,966**	**227,465**	**250,638**	**229,040**	**221,355**	**235,824**

Occupational skill level	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution				
Skill level 0 - managerial	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.8	2.0
Skill level A - professionals	10.4	12.8	14.5	15.1	17.3	16.5	18.5	13.9	17.1	15.2
Skill level B - skilled and technical	10.0	10.7	13.5	9.3	7.7	6.9	7.3	7.2	8.4	7.5
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.2
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	4.8	2.4	2.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
Occupational skill level identified	**30.7**	**30.9**	**32.0**	**29.6**	**29.7**	**31.1**	**31.1**	**30.2**	**27.8**	**26.2**
New workers - 15 years of age or older	19.5	21.5	18.2	21.4	22.6	25.6	20.7	20.7	24.7	26.1
Industrial codes - 15 years of age or older	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
Intending to work	**51.6**	**52.5**	**51.5**	**52.0**	**52.9**	**53.1**	**52.4**	**51.5**	**53.0**	**52.8**
Children under 15 years of age	22.1	23.1	23.6	23.0	22.4	22.5	22.9	22.2	25.6	25.4
Students 15 years of age or older	10.0	9.5	9.2	9.2	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.6
Retirees 15 years of age or older	4.2	3.4	4.0	5.6	4.6	3.8	4.5	3.4	3.4	3.4
Other non-workers 15 years of age or older	12.2	11.7	12.6	13.0	13.5	13.0	12.3	13.9	13.5	13.5
Labour market intention not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

Canada – Permanent Residents 15 Years of Age or Older Intending to Work by Occupational Skill Level (Showing Percentage Distribution)

Occupational skill level	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution				
Skill level 0 - managerial	3.0	3.1	4.6	3.9	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.9
Skill level A - professionals	20.2	24.1	28.0	29.7	32.6	31.1	35.6	26.9	32.2	28.9
Skill level B - skilled and technical	19.4	20.3	26.2	17.9	14.6	13.0	13.9	14.0	15.9	14.2
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	7.6	6.6	6.4	5.8	5.0	4.8	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.1
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	9.2	4.6	3.6	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5
Occupational skill level identified	**59.5**	**58.8**	**62.1**	**56.9**	**56.1**	**58.7**	**59.3**	**58.7**	**52.4**	**49.7**
New workers - 15 years of age or older	37.7	40.9	35.5	41.2	42.7	48.2	39.4	40.3	46.6	49.5
Industrial codes - 15 years of age or older	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9
Intending to work	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

Canada – Skilled Workers 15 Years of Age or Older Intending to Work by Gender and Occupational Skill Level (Principal Applicants)

OCCUPATIONAL SKILL LEVEL	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
						Number				
Skill level 0 - managerial	643	516	409	447	754	1,179	1,549	1,508	1,419	2,639
Skill level A - professionals	12,535	17,214	19,637	16,792	21,958	28,511	31,395	27,602	24,251	22,903
Skill level B - skilled and technical	8,193	9,477	9,543	7,013	6,565	8,263	9,566	8,976	6,632	6,790
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	1,253	1,255	1,239	977	835	877	1,842	1,280	782	901
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	134	104	93	38	30	29	31	23	13	9
Occupational skill level not stated*	661	692	766	674	745	664	721	521	368	1,930
Males	**23,419**	**29,258**	**31,687**	**25,931**	**30,887**	**39,513**	**44,304**	**39,555**	**33,465**	**34,272**
Skill level 0 - managerial	148	138	127	122	220	324	427	367	393	667
Skill level A - professionals	3,569	4,494	6,193	4,617	6,102	7,923	9,153	8,451	8,260	8,710
Skill level B - skilled and technical	5,522	6,993	6,213	3,792	2,876	3,949	3,198	3,170	2,406	2,895
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	741	936	699	606	589	641	748	710	577	649
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	127	92	58	22	18	16	16	13	9	6
Occupational skill level not stated*	571	991	624	606	571	889	716	490	190	924
Females	**10,678**	**12,490**	**12,914**	**9,725**	**10,376**	**12,335**	**14,278**	**13,205**	**11,835**	**13,444**
Skill level 0 - managerial	791	647	536	569	974	1,503	1,976	1,875	1,812	3,073
Skill level A - professionals	16,109	21,708	26,830	21,409	28,060	36,434	40,548	34,053	32,511	31,613
Skill level B - skilled and technical	13,715	16,470	15,756	10,805	9,441	12,212	12,764	12,146	9,038	9,685
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	1,994	1,961	1,938	1,582	1,424	1,516	1,810	1,763	1,389	1,844
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	261	195	151	60	48	44	47	47	22	17
Occupational skill level not stated*	1,282	1,293	1,890	1,281	1,316	1,556	1,437	971	958	2,340
Gender not stated	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**34,098**	**41,748**	**44,601**	**35,656**	**41,263**	**51,848**	**58,582**	**52,760**	**45,300**	**47,716**

OCCUPATIONAL SKILL LEVEL	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
						Percentage distribution				
Skill level 0 - managerial	2.8	1.8	1.3	1.7	2.4	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.2	5.9
Skill level A - professionals	53.5	58.8	62.0	64.8	71.1	72.2	70.9	69.4	72.5	65.4
Skill level B - skilled and technical	35.0	32.4	30.1	27.1	21.3	20.9	21.6	22.4	19.8	19.5
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	5.4	4.3	3.9	3.8	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.6
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Occupational skill level not stated*	2.8	3.5	2.4	2.6	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.1	5.5
Males	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Skill level 0 - managerial	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.3	2.1	2.4	3.0	2.9	3.4	4.9
Skill level A - professionals	33.4	35.0	40.2	47.5	58.8	64.2	64.1	64.0	69.8	62.9
Skill level B - skilled and technical	51.7	51.9	48.1	38.6	27.7	29.9	22.4	24.0	20.3	20.8
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	6.9	6.7	5.4	6.2	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.4	4.9	4.8
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Occupational skill level not stated*	5.4	7.1	4.8	6.2	5.5	4.8	5.0	3.4	1.6	6.8
Females	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Skill level 0 - managerial	2.3	1.5	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.6	4.0	6.3
Skill level A - professionals	47.2	52.0	59.7	60.0	68.0	70.3	68.2	64.3	71.8	65.2
Skill level B - skilled and technical	40.2	39.2	35.3	30.2	22.9	23.6	21.8	22.9	20.0	20.3
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	5.9	4.7	4.4	4.4	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.8
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Occupational skill level not stated*	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.5	1.8	1.2	2.9
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

* Includes new workers and industrial codes

Canada – New Workers 15 Years of Age or Older by Gender and Level of Education

LEVEL OF EDUCATION	1996	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
0 to 9 years of schooling	3,546	4,350	3,523	3,081	3,300	3,873	3,802	3,995	4,463	4,207
10 to 12 years of schooling	6,579	7,569	6,555	5,496	5,629	6,441	6,249	5,577	6,191	6,899
13 or more years of schooling	2,214	2,628	2,278	2,046	2,222	2,596	2,612	2,444	2,859	3,161
Trade certificate	1,937	2,418	2,258	1,991	1,887	1,655	1,641	1,392	1,584	2,229
Non-university diploma	1,291	1,541	1,662	1,701	1,861	1,807	2,255	2,072	2,726	3,827
Bachelor's degree	2,795	3,366	3,115	3,152	3,962	4,623	5,349	5,023	6,127	7,879
Master's degree	511	551	619	538	750	960	1,021	1,063	1,354	2,215
Doctorate	130	184	152	163	181	150	193	202	261	437
Males	**19,303**	**22,629**	**20,162**	**18,168**	**19,792**	**22,105**	**23,122**	**21,787**	**25,565**	**30,862**
0 to 9 years of schooling	3,478	3,376	2,721	2,677	3,079	3,748	3,675	3,548	3,851	3,956
10 to 12 years of schooling	7,605	7,564	5,952	5,046	5,301	5,748	5,987	5,312	5,521	6,423
13 or more years of schooling	2,759	2,624	2,229	2,140	2,532	3,236	3,498	3,188	3,751	4,503
Trade certificate	2,378	2,721	2,096	1,988	2,197	1,942	1,812	1,460	1,573	1,903
Non-university diploma	1,815	2,043	2,061	2,523	2,930	3,059	3,991	3,528	4,329	4,947
Bachelor's degree	3,459	3,854	3,382	3,003	5,666	6,999	8,248	7,291	8,368	8,662
Master's degree	544	641	596	620	859	1,222	1,361	1,281	1,564	1,707
Doctorate	91	103	136	117	127	116	125	103	174	242
Level of education not stated	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Females	**22,129**	**22,925**	**19,173**	**19,113**	**22,691**	**26,067**	**28,694**	**25,725**	**29,092**	**30,601**
0 to 9 years of schooling	7,324	7,725	6,244	5,756	6,379	7,621	7,477	7,143	8,314	8,163
10 to 12 years of schooling	14,184	15,151	12,507	10,641	10,930	12,189	12,236	10,899	11,712	12,663
13 or more years of schooling	4,973	5,252	4,507	4,166	4,754	5,632	6,110	5,632	6,610	6,667
Trade certificate	4,315	5,139	4,354	3,979	4,084	3,597	3,453	2,852	3,158	4,132
Non-university diploma	3,106	3,584	3,723	4,224	4,791	4,866	6,246	5,600	7,055	8,774
Bachelor's degree	6,254	7,222	6,497	7,156	9,628	11,622	13,594	12,314	14,518	16,539
Master's degree	1,055	1,192	1,215	1,158	1,609	2,182	2,382	2,344	2,858	3,922
Doctorate	221	287	288	283	306	266	318	309	435	669
Level of education not stated	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Gender not stated	0	6	5	1	2	1	0	0	0	0
Total	**41,432**	**45,560**	**39,340**	**37,281**	**42,485**	**48,173**	**51,816**	**47,512**	**54,657**	**61,463**

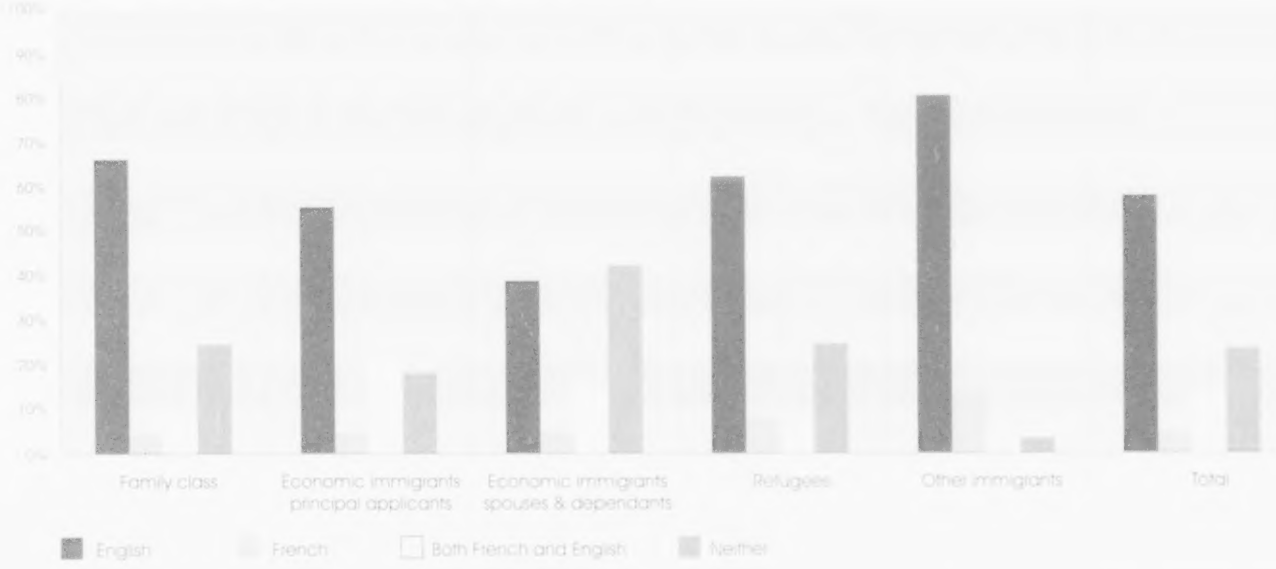
LEVEL OF EDUCATION	1996	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
0 to 9 years of schooling	19.9	19.2	17.5	17.0	16.7	17.5	16.4	16.6	17.5	13.6
10 to 12 years of schooling	44.1	44.6	42.5	40.9	38.4	39.1	37.6	38.6	34.2	33.1
13 or more years of schooling	11.5	11.6	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.7	11.3	11.2	11.0	10.3
Trade certificate	10.0	10.7	11.2	11.0	9.6	7.5	7.1	6.4	6.2	7.2
Non-university diploma	6.7	6.8	8.2	9.4	9.4	8.2	9.8	8.5	10.7	12.4
Bachelor's degree	14.5	14.9	16.5	17.4	20.0	20.9	23.1	23.1	24.0	25.5
Master's degree	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.8	4.5	4.4	4.9	5.3	7.2
Doctorate	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
Males	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
0 to 9 years of schooling	15.7	14.7	14.2	14.0	13.6	14.4	12.8	13.6	13.2	12.9
10 to 12 years of schooling	34.4	33.8	31.0	25.4	23.4	22.1	20.9	20.7	19.0	19.8
13 or more years of schooling	12.5	11.5	11.6	11.2	11.2	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.9	11.8
Trade certificate	10.8	11.9	10.9	10.4	9.7	7.5	6.3	5.7	5.4	6.2
Non-university diploma	8.2	8.3	10.8	13.2	12.9	11.7	13.9	13.7	14.9	15.2
Bachelor's degree	15.6	16.8	17.6	16.9	28.0	26.9	28.7	28.3	28.8	28.1
Master's degree	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.8	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.6
Doctorate	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8
Level of education not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Females	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
0 to 9 years of schooling	17.7	17.0	16.9	15.4	15.0	15.8	14.4	15.9	16.2	16.1
10 to 12 years of schooling	34.2	34.3	31.8	28.3	28.7	26.3	23.6	22.9	21.4	20.8
13 or more years of schooling	12.0	11.5	11.5	11.2	11.2	12.1	11.8	11.9	12.1	10.9
Trade certificate	10.4	11.3	11.1	10.7	9.6	7.5	6.7	6.0	5.8	6.7
Non-university diploma	7.5	7.9	9.5	11.3	11.3	10.1	12.1	11.8	12.9	14.3
Bachelor's degree	15.1	15.9	16.5	19.2	22.7	24.1	26.2	25.9	26.5	26.9
Master's degree	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.8	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.2	6.4
Doctorate	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1
Level of education not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

Canada – Permanent Residents 15 Years of Age or Older Intending to Work by Category and Language Ability

Category and Ability	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
English	18,928	17,920	15,556	12,756	13,867	16,219	17,886	13,870	15,581	17,886
French	1,021	1,466	1,284	1,080	1,029	1,312	1,249	985	915	1,111
Both French and English	647	721	598	493	576	1,105	1,131	884	1,088	1,080
Neither	13,142	11,373	9,975	8,606	10,886	10,191	10,311	10,328	10,067	7,856
Family class	**33,818**	**31,480**	**27,413**	**23,935**	**26,353**	**28,127**	**30,635**	**25,977**	**27,091**	**28,131**
English	31,852	30,195	26,607	22,749	24,567	26,364	28,889	24,727	26,216	26,934
French	1,082	1,156	1,098	1,028	1,383	1,436	1,321	1,004	1,043	1,086
Both French and English	1,049	1,091	1,022	1,048	1,203	1,418	1,674	1,067	1,094	1,448
Neither	835	1,038	686	1,110	1,200	909	751	179	1,737	663
Language ability not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	**43,277**	**50,993**	**52,030**	**41,440**	**47,005**	**57,815**	**64,943**	**57,997**	**51,137**	**54,978**
English	39,047	44,944	45,567	35,772	41,004	51,451	58,609	51,716	45,286	49,044
French	617	866	965	1,068	1,309	1,661	1,776	1,467	1,386	1,611
Both French and English	2,581	3,624	3,633	2,981	3,208	3,566	3,866	3,455	3,864	3,744
Neither	1,032	1,559	1,865	1,619	1,484	1,137	698	359	601	579
Language ability not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	**15,009**	**16,774**	**15,839**	**11,050**	**12,939**	**16,127**	**20,943**	**17,812**	**17,577**	**18,434**
English	13,470	14,911	13,928	9,746	11,116	14,389	18,918	16,211	15,901	17,004
French	1,166	1,668	1,811	1,186	1,189	1,468	1,868	1,581	1,582	1,664
Both French and English	311	530	368	197	362	221	156	121	165	114
Neither	62	665	732	921	272	49	1	899	929	652
Language ability not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Refugees	**17,227**	**16,582**	**13,874**	**12,714**	**13,759**	**16,348**	**14,758**	**13,174**	**14,487**	**17,860**
English	15,029	13,810	11,381	10,235	11,297	13,451	11,988	10,927	11,894	14,920
French	1,172	1,136	1,117	1,060	1,181	1,211	1,127	1,002	1,092	1,267
Both French and English	1,028	1,161	994	1,021	1,111	1,286	1,642	1,245	1,478	1,514
Neither	998	475	382	398	170	400	1	0	23	159
Language ability not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other immigrants	**488**	**2,822**	**2,176**	**1,469**	**501**	**257**	**114**	**3,022**	**7,055**	**5,039**
English	411	2,261	1,979	1,254	441	227	101	2,677	6,484	4,512
French	43	141	116	91	43	30	13	91	241	162
Both French and English	29	78	47	33	15	0	0	54	172	108
Neither	5	342	34	91	2	0	0	200	158	257
Language ability not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**109,819**	**118,651**	**111,332**	**90,608**	**100,557**	**120,674**	**131,394**	**117,982**	**117,348**	**124,442**

* p.a. = principal applicants ** s.d. = spouses and dependants

Canada – Permanent Residents 15 Years of Age or Older Intending to Work by Category and Language Ability, 2004 (Showing Percentage Distribution)



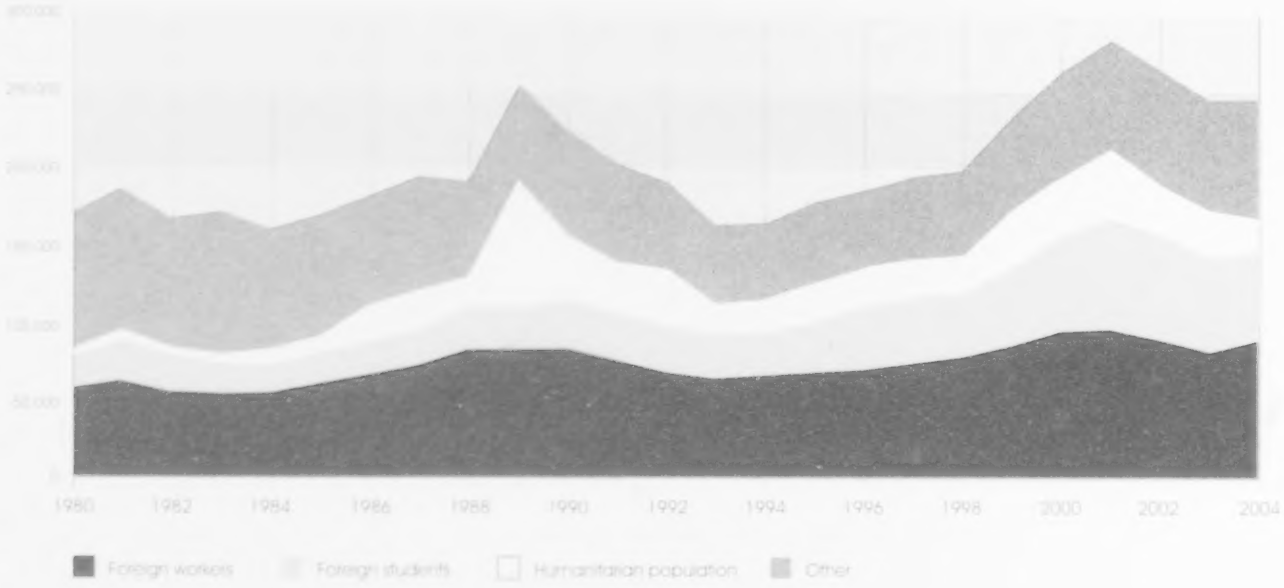
TEMPORARY RESIDENTS

In addition to the selection of permanent residents, the immigration program provides for the temporary entry of foreign workers and business people, foreign students and tourists. Citizenship and Immigration Canada admits a wide range of temporary residents who come to Canada as workers, students or visitors. The temporary resident population is comprised of four mutually exclusive groups: foreign workers, foreign students, individuals in the humanitarian group and other cases. Foreign workers are in Canada primarily to work, although they may also have other permits or authorizations. Foreign students are in Canada primarily to study, although they too may have other permits or authorizations. Individuals in the humanitarian group are primarily refugee claimants, but this group also includes certain people allowed to remain in Canada on humanitarian grounds due to other "special considerations." The inclusion of refugee claimants in the humanitarian cases group warrants special mention. They are included in this group along with individuals who did not make refugee claims, according to the administrative data systems, but who were processed under special programs established to handle refugee-like cases. The humanitarian cases group includes a small number of individuals who have been allowed to remain in Canada on humanitarian or compassionate grounds but who have never filed a refugee claim. The final group—other cases—is not profiled in this publication. It comprises individuals who do not fit into any of the other categories.

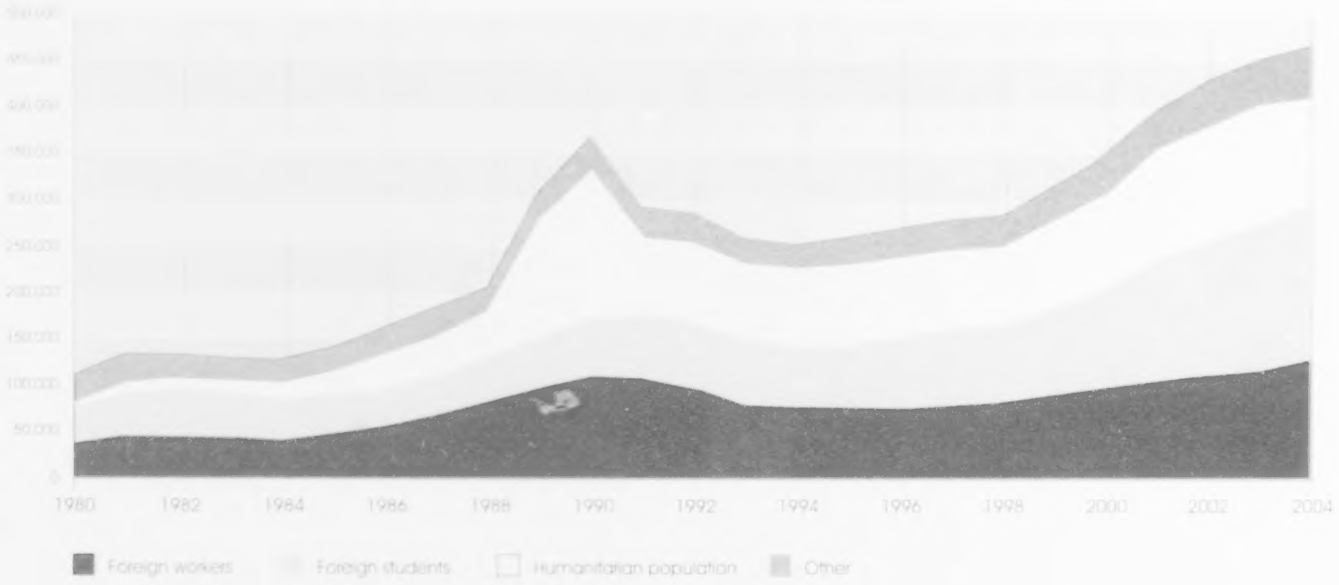
The statistical information presented in this section is based on the individual's primary motivation for being in Canada–to work or to study–although individuals in either group may also be in possession of other permits or authorizations. Information is also provided for the humanitarian component of the temporary resident population. A summary of gender-based flow statistics (based on the calendar year) and stock statistics (based on December 1 of the calendar year) is provided for 1980 through 2004. In addition, for each group, gender-based flow and stock statistics for the ten-year period from 1995 to 2004 are provided by country of origin, province of residence in Canada (provinces or territories and urban area), skill level for foreign workers, and level of study for foreign students. Statistics are also provided for adult refugee claimants showing the percentages who have been granted authorization to work at any time since their arrival in Canada.

Note: Due to privacy considerations, some cells in the following tables have been suppressed and replaced with the notation "..". As a result, components may not sum to total indicated. In general, we have suppressed cells containing less than five cases except in circumstances where, in our judgement, we can not release personal information on an identifiable individual.

Canada – Annual Flow of Temporary Residents by Primary Status, 1980 to 2004



Canada – December 1 Stock of Temporary Residents by Primary Status, 1980 to 2004



Canada – Annual Flow of Temporary Residents by Primary Status, 1980 to 2004

PRIMARY STATUS	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
						Number					
Initial entries	55,922	57,262	53,944	52,589	53,261	60,200	66,355	70,140	80,359	78,218	75,949
Seasonal re-entries	2,805	3,364	3,513	3,398	3,357	3,366	3,685	4,136	4,007	8,561	9,458
Foreign workers	58,728	84,526	57,857	55,957	86,702	64,855	70,980	74,276	84,366	84,879	85,407
Foreign students	20,652	20,769	23,439	19,438	17,858	18,879	20,129	22,954	27,617	27,517	30,654
Adult refugee claimants										19,521	30,172
Other refugee claimants										1,283	6,153
Refugee claimants										22,804	36,325
Other humanitarian cases										57,821	6,559
Humanitarian population	5,466	6,202	4,933	6,626	9,899	11,930	23,198	26,633	19,753	80,625	42,884
Other	87,925	91,356	84,439	97,694	76,773	75,892	70,639	70,999	60,971	62,163	65,792
Total	172,771	187,843	169,268	172,715	163,232	170,346	184,006	194,660	192,707	255,484	224,737

Canada – Annual Flow of Male Temporary Residents by Primary Status, 1980 to 2004

PRIMARY STATUS	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
						Number					
Initial entries	42,137	45,199	40,686	40,737	40,897	44,877	47,191	49,344	55,871	50,466	45,373
Seasonal re-entries	2,784	3,245	3,493	3,380	3,323	3,336	3,650	4,102	3,963	6,581	9,328
Foreign workers	48,918	69,048	44,169	44,108	44,192	48,218	50,841	53,446	59,834	57,047	54,701
Foreign students	12,160	13,881	14,461	10,873	9,862	10,090	10,748	11,886	14,186	14,158	15,757
Adult refugee claimants										13,037	20,314
Other refugee claimants										1,833	3,388
Refugee claimants										14,870	23,702
Other humanitarian cases										35,512	2,985
Humanitarian population	3,254	3,903	3,436	4,366	6,163	7,841	16,363	19,720	12,861	50,382	26,687
Other	51,073	53,361	48,929	52,756	44,218	44,735	41,015	40,630	36,384	37,106	39,055
Males	111,406	121,187	109,885	112,121	106,435	110,891	118,967	124,682	123,265	158,693	136,200

Canada – Annual Flow of Female Temporary Residents by Primary Status, 1980 to 2004

PRIMARY STATUS	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
						Number					
Initial entries	13,736	11,460	13,237	11,835	12,483	15,413	19,161	20,793	24,462	27,740	30,572
Seasonal re-entries	24	19	20	18	29	25	35	34	44	59	106
Foreign workers	13,760	15,479	13,297	11,849	12,510	16,442	19,196	20,827	24,506	27,799	30,678
Foreign students	8,488	10,878	9,978	8,562	7,996	8,813	9,380	11,068	13,428	13,658	14,896
Adult refugee claimants										6,482	9,854
Other refugee claimants										1,450	2,765
Refugee claimants										7,932	12,619
Other humanitarian cases										22,301	3,574
Humanitarian population	2,212	2,300	1,497	2,241	3,736	4,089	6,830	7,808	6,890	30,233	16,193
Other	36,758	37,976	34,487	37,921	32,547	31,126	29,618	30,255	24,569	25,048	26,723
Females	61,218	66,633	59,356	60,579	56,788	59,449	65,024	69,953	69,393	96,738	88,490

Canada – Annual Flow of Adult Refugee Claimants 18 Years of Age or Older Showing Number Who Have Ever Been Issued an Employment Authorization, 1989 to 2004

PRIMARY STATUS	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
						Number					
With employment authorization										10,593	16,010
Without employment authorization										2,444	4,304
Males										13,037	20,314
With employment authorization										5,136	7,519
Without employment authorization										1,346	2,335
Females										6,482	9,854
With employment authorization										15,729	23,529
Without employment authorization										3,792	6,643
Gender not stated										0	4
Adult refugee claimants										19,521	30,172

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number													
67,512	60,138	57,090	59,045	60,596	51,261	64,657	59,466	78,345	91,775	85,007	79,474	70,763	74,823
10,394	9,681	8,364	8,577	9,527	10,021	11,756	10,762	8,752	5,239	13,402	13,834	14,478	15,845
77,916	70,519	65,474	67,622	69,725	71,685	75,815	80,252	87,096	97,024	99,109	93,286	85,541	90,668
30,672	29,388	28,136	27,991	28,559	29,901	32,421	30,646	50,501	61,168	70,471	66,410	60,201	56,536
25,098	27,132	15,745	16,050	19,195	19,426	18,773	19,642	24,396	29,156	34,268	25,494	22,809	18,226
6,197	8,325	4,739	4,763	5,908	5,735	5,359	5,137	6,882	7,575	9,148	6,925	6,879	5,764
31,295	35,157	29,484	30,884	28,931	29,161	24,726	24,775	30,478	36,351	43,416	32,430	29,688	23,990
2,021	1,964	991	747	525	425	356	367	1,826	812	940	991	926	111
33,316	37,121	21,435	21,546	25,623	25,606	24,483	25,166	38,305	37,643	44,356	33,421	30,053	21,701
61,362	55,277	50,241	49,162	51,766	50,457	52,390	52,930	58,154	61,242	69,328	70,724	68,934	74,829
203,256	**192,305**	**165,286**	**166,341**	**179,674**	**187,550**	**195,113**	**199,194**	**234,059**	**262,945**	**283,664**	**263,543**	**244,729**	**245,731**

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number													
41,545	39,751	39,090	40,905	41,612	41,900	44,239	48,356	54,922	66,434	57,668	51,276	43,501	45,010
10,232	9,730	8,231	8,458	8,986	10,761	11,016	10,567	8,803	5,167	12,691	13,470	14,346	15,501
51,777	49,481	47,321	49,363	50,598	52,661	55,255	58,923	63,725	71,601	70,359	64,746	57,846	60,511
15,442	14,765	13,855	13,741	15,901	19,701	20,705	19,524	25,391	33,095	35,958	33,657	31,171	29,865
15,881	16,972	10,074	10,055	11,880	12,105	11,860	12,361	15,542	18,170	20,737	15,231	13,630	10,497
3,339	4,221	2,500	2,530	3,173	3,040	2,845	2,777	3,254	3,631	4,734	3,199	3,634	2,698
19,220	21,193	12,574	12,585	15,053	15,145	14,705	15,138	18,796	21,801	25,471	18,430	17,264	13,195
923	911	451	401	269	243	215	205	4,040	612	679	607	258	229
20,143	22,104	13,025	12,986	15,322	15,388	14,920	15,343	22,845	22,715	26,150	19,320	17,522	13,424
36,610	31,709	26,514	26,315	30,441	29,256	29,216	29,433	31,429	35,915	37,904	38,103	36,821	39,822
123,972	**118,059**	**102,725**	**104,405**	**112,262**	**115,408**	**120,098**	**123,613**	**143,240**	**160,681**	**170,761**	**155,827**	**143,460**	**143,324**

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number													
25,960	20,886	17,996	18,138	18,981	19,367	20,406	21,125	23,067	26,241	28,134	26,198	27,264	28,411
134	116	119	82	102	100	102	105	148	81	249	483	533	446
26,094	21,004	18,115	18,220	19,083	19,467	20,508	21,227	23,215	26,322	28,383	26,681	27,594	28,857
15,226	14,622	14,279	14,360	16,657	20,198	21,216	21,011	25,101	31,527	34,910	32,146	28,028	26,479
9,213	10,158	5,670	5,995	7,315	7,321	6,913	7,280	8,853	10,984	13,531	10,261	9,179	7,729
2,857	3,804	2,235	2,224	2,733	2,595	2,507	2,360	2,828	3,742	4,414	3,343	3,245	2,405
12,070	13,962	7,905	8,219	10,048	10,034	9,420	9,640	11,681	14,726	17,945	13,604	12,424	10,134
1,098	1,083	490	341	284	269	243	189	1,779	688	261	193	107	89
13,168	15,045	8,395	8,560	10,332	10,218	9,663	9,772	13,460	14,926	18,206	13,797	12,531	10,223
24,751	23,565	21,726	20,866	21,322	25,199	23,171	23,385	36,731	40,054	41,424	42,673	42,113	38,994
79,241	**74,206**	**62,514**	**61,896**	**67,364**	**72,096**	**74,958**	**75,495**	**90,797**	**102,198**	**112,876**	**107,705**	**101,266**	**102,401**

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number													
12,694	14,020	7,821	8,175	9,403	9,321	8,972	9,497	12,019	14,586	16,886	12,695	11,450	9,660
3,187	2,952	2,253	1,880	2,477	2,784	2,888	2,864	3,523	6,584	3,871	2,535	2,180	3,934
15,881	**16,972**	**10,074**	**10,055**	**11,880**	**12,105**	**11,860**	**12,361**	**15,542**	**18,170**	**20,737**	**15,231**	**13,630**	**10,497**
7,229	7,891	4,173	4,460	5,160	5,094	4,608	4,832	6,211	7,970	10,215	6,966	5,395	3,733
1,984	2,267	1,497	1,535	2,155	2,227	2,305	2,448	2,642	3,014	3,315	2,213	1,784	1,996
9,213	**10,158**	**5,670**	**5,995**	**7,315**	**7,321**	**6,913**	**7,280**	**8,853**	**10,984**	**13,531**	**10,261**	**9,179**	**7,729**
19,923	21,911	11,994	12,635	14,563	14,415	13,580	14,109	18,233	22,555	27,082	20,765	18,645	9,297
5,175	5,221	3,751	3,415	4,632	5,011	5,193	5,313	6,156	6,691	7,186	4,709	3,968	8,929
4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	2	0	0
25,098	**27,132**	**15,745**	**16,050**	**19,195**	**19,426**	**18,773**	**19,642**	**24,396**	**29,156**	**34,268**	**25,494**	**22,809**	**18,226**

Canada – December 1 Stock of Temporary Residents by Primary Status, 1980 to 2004

PRIMARY STATUS	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
						Number					
With employment authorization	30,530	36,461	35,473	34,273	33,857	39,846	47,765	59,470	73,542	86,035	98,743
Without employment authorization	8,701	9,729	10,370	10,074	9,230	9,432	9,037	9,509	10,762	12,049	12,667
Foreign workers	39,231	46,190	45,843	44,347	43,087	49,278	56,802	68,979	84,304	98,084	111,410
With student authorization	36,800	45,463	48,720	46,915	42,614	39,196	38,012	39,256	43,790	49,499	56,788
Without student authorization	1,891	2,365	2,748	2,730	2,354	2,291	2,370	2,525	3,307	4,916	5,043
Foreign students	38,691	47,828	51,468	49,645	44,968	41,487	40,362	41,781	47,097	54,415	62,831
Adult refugee claimants										18,384	47,198
Other refugee claimants										2,516	7,989
Refugee claimants										20,900	55,187
Other humanitarian cases										106,168	104,299
Humanitarian population	5,236	9,967	10,341	11,938	17,186	24,955	39,315	45,003	51,561	127,068	159,486
Other	28,938	30,716	28,300	25,462	24,105	25,571	28,214	30,518	24,531	30,000	36,251
Total	**112,096**	**134,701**	**135,952**	**131,412**	**129,346**	**141,291**	**164,713**	**186,278**	**207,493**	**309,567**	**369,978**

Canada – December 1 Stock of Male Temporary Residents by Primary Status, 1980 to 2004

PRIMARY STATUS	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
						Number					
With employment authorization	17,993	21,214	19,806	19,587	20,052	23,388	27,350	35,416	44,351	50,155	53,873
Without employment authorization	5,557	6,045	6,291	6,003	5,434	5,274	4,933	4,952	5,426	5,674	5,664
Foreign workers	23,550	27,259	26,097	25,590	25,486	28,662	32,283	40,370	49,777	55,829	59,537
With student authorization	23,373	28,397	30,309	28,806	26,034	23,473	22,542	22,573	24,618	27,325	31,037
Without student authorization	1,050	1,309	1,557	1,552	1,256	1,251	1,303	1,346	1,725	2,558	3,163
Foreign students	24,423	29,706	31,866	30,358	27,290	24,724	23,845	23,919	26,343	29,883	34,200
Adult refugee claimants										12,593	31,866
Other refugee claimants										1,377	4,384
Refugee claimants										13,970	36,250
Other humanitarian cases										69,079	66,625
Humanitarian population	3,452	6,287	7,096	8,386	11,438	16,392	26,923	31,710	35,812	83,049	102,875
Other	11,109	11,881	10,735	9,582	9,213	9,754	10,499	11,267	9,039	11,870	14,705
Males	**62,534**	**75,133**	**75,794**	**73,916**	**73,427**	**79,532**	**93,550**	**107,266**	**120,971**	**180,631**	**211,317**

Canada – December 1 Stock of Female Temporary Residents by Primary Status, 1980 to 2004

PRIMARY STATUS	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
						Number					
With employment authorization	12,533	15,247	15,667	14,685	13,801	16,453	20,410	24,047	29,161	35,848	44,847
Without employment authorization	3,144	3,683	4,077	4,068	3,795	4,158	4,103	4,556	5,335	6,374	7,003
Foreign workers	15,677	18,930	19,744	18,753	17,596	20,611	24,513	28,603	34,496	42,222	51,850
With student authorization	13,425	17,066	18,409	18,108	16,578	15,723	15,464	16,677	19,167	22,170	25,748
Without student authorization	841	1,056	1,191	1,178	1,098	1,040	1,067	1,178	1,581	2,358	2,880
Foreign students	14,266	18,122	19,600	19,286	17,676	16,763	16,531	17,855	20,748	24,528	28,628
Adult refugee claimants										5,789	15,327
Other refugee claimants										1,139	3,605
Refugee claimants										6,928	18,932
Other humanitarian cases										37,076	37,662
Humanitarian population	1,784	3,680	3,245	3,552	5,748	8,563	12,387	13,293	15,741	44,004	56,594
Other	17,813	18,833	17,563	15,900	14,892	15,816	17,712	19,248	15,484	18,119	21,532
Females	**49,540**	**59,565**	**60,152**	**57,491**	**55,912**	**61,753**	**71,143**	**78,989**	**86,469**	**128,873**	**158,604**

Canada – December 1 Stock of Adult Refugee Claimants 18 Years of Age or Older Showing Number Who Have Ever Been Issued an Employment Authorization, 1989 to 2004

PRIMARY STATUS	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
						Number					
With employment authorization										10,582	25,638
Without employment authorization										2,011	6,228
Males										**12,593**	**31,866**
With employment authorization										4,668	11,914
Without employment authorization										1,121	3,413
Females										**5,789**	**15,327**
With employment authorization										15,250	37,552
Without employment authorization										3,134	9,646
Gender not stated										2	5
Adult refugee claimants										**18,384**	**47,198**

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number													
97,284	88,766	73,405	69,229	68,590	68,023	71,036	74,964	79,841	87,416	94,561	100,330	109,734	129,013
11,548	9,679	8,550	8,269	8,591	9,077	9,639	10,494	12,106	13,864	15,306	17,028	14,071	5,238
108,832	98,445	81,955	77,498	77,181	77,100	80,675	85,458	91,947	101,280	109,867	117,367	123,805	134,251
62,086	63,597	64,058	61,456	63,240	71,262	76,225	77,273	87,259	102,300	123,200	134,517	144,245	159,538
5,752	5,972	3,921	3,705	3,967	4,264	4,333	4,101	4,765	5,440	5,797	7,465	8,584	7,769
67,838	69,569	67,979	65,162	67,207	75,526	80,558	81,374	92,024	107,740	128,997	141,982	152,829	167,307
62,005	67,269	65,390	67,901	68,343	68,019	68,571	69,499	73,420	81,226	96,353	102,479	106,460	99,284
11,673	13,875	13,561	14,565	15,572	16,144	16,175	15,383	15,493	16,968	20,410	20,978	20,574	15,484
73,678	81,144	78,951	82,466	83,915	84,163	84,746	84,882	88,913	98,194	116,763	123,457	127,034	114,768
11,302	7,473	4,790	4,165	3,238	2,736	2,154	1,646	8,855	4,006	2,544	3,267	1,994	2,665
84,980	88,617	83,741	86,631	87,153	86,899	86,900	86,528	97,768	102,202	119,307	125,718	129,028	116,403
34,243	30,026	26,444	27,614	30,442	32,521	33,968	33,651	36,749	42,033	43,823	48,130	49,087	56,157
295,893	**286,659**	**260,119**	**256,905**	**261,983**	**272,046**	**282,101**	**287,011**	**318,488**	**353,255**	**401,984**	**433,197**	**454,749**	**468,218**

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number													
51,432	47,956	43,868	44,114	45,005	45,567	48,481	51,742	55,215	60,693	64,259	64,470	67,863	78,750
5,235	4,497	4,031	3,863	4,151	4,491	4,604	5,019	5,705	6,332	6,924	8,335	6,955	2,645
56,667	52,453	47,899	47,997	49,156	50,048	53,085	56,761	60,920	67,025	71,183	72,805	74,828	79,393
33,556	34,291	34,435	32,674	33,201	37,097	39,532	39,873	45,602	53,601	65,167	71,854	78,079	83,348
2,881	2,932	1,721	1,576	1,618	1,767	1,776	1,660	1,871	2,193	2,343	3,109	3,821	3,504
36,437	37,223	36,156	34,247	34,819	38,864	41,308	41,533	47,473	55,794	67,510	74,963	81,900	87,352
40,861	43,358	42,410	43,622	43,379	42,656	43,112	43,837	46,525	51,554	60,246	63,345	65,265	60,820
6,291	7,339	7,114	7,642	8,191	8,497	8,564	8,163	8,171	8,862	10,558	10,831	10,708	8,086
47,142	50,697	49,524	51,264	51,570	51,153	51,676	51,999	54,696	60,416	70,804	74,176	75,973	68,906
6,048	3,929	2,540	2,355	1,845	1,618	1,316	1,026	4,687	2,367	1,804	1,685	1,507	1,307
53,190	54,626	52,064	53,619	53,415	52,771	52,992	53,025	59,383	62,783	72,608	75,861	77,480	70,213
12,870	10,114	9,473	10,156	12,008	13,283	14,409	14,103	15,403	18,098	18,143	19,950	20,631	23,497
159,164	**154,416**	**145,592**	**146,019**	**149,398**	**154,956**	**161,794**	**165,412**	**183,179**	**203,700**	**229,444**	**243,579**	**254,839**	**260,357**

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number													
45,817	40,774	29,498	25,075	23,541	22,424	22,505	23,164	24,620	26,710	28,281	35,864	41,866	50,263
6,313	5,182	4,519	4,366	4,440	4,586	5,035	5,476	6,401	7,382	8,382	8,693	7,105	2,593
52,130	45,956	34,017	29,441	27,981	27,010	27,540	28,639	31,021	34,092	38,663	44,557	48,971	54,857
28,629	29,304	29,621	28,783	30,037	34,162	38,686	37,353	41,648	48,672	58,015	62,554	66,157	69,683
2,871	3,040	2,200	2,130	2,349	2,507	2,557	2,451	2,894	3,247	3,453	4,354	4,763	4,266
31,400	32,344	31,821	30,913	32,386	36,669	39,243	39,834	44,542	51,919	61,468	67,008	70,920	74,148
21,145	23,904	22,975	24,275	24,964	25,363	25,459	25,661	26,893	29,669	36,104	39,130	41,192	38,462
5,381	6,535	6,443	6,919	7,378	7,645	7,611	7,221	7,322	8,106	9,862	10,347	9,856	7,356
26,526	30,439	29,418	31,194	32,342	33,008	33,070	32,882	34,215	37,775	45,966	49,477	51,048	45,818
5,254	3,544	2,250	1,810	1,393	1,118	838	620	4,168	4,641	740	575	487	358
31,780	33,983	31,668	33,004	33,735	34,126	33,908	33,502	38,383	39,416	46,696	49,853	51,545	46,186
21,370	19,914	16,971	17,457	18,432	19,238	19,559	19,547	21,343	23,933	25,679	28,179	28,456	30,669
136,680	**132,197**	**114,477**	**110,835**	**112,534**	**117,043**	**120,250**	**121,522**	**135,289**	**149,510**	**172,506**	**189,597**	**199,892**	**207,850**

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number													
32,787	36,271	36,255	38,089	37,574	36,063	36,217	36,980	39,125	43,550	51,536	55,585	59,171	53,618
8,064	7,087	6,155	5,533	5,805	6,593	6,895	6,857	7,400	8,004	8,710	7,760	6,094	3,234
40,851	**43,358**	**42,410**	**43,622**	**43,379**	**42,656**	**43,112**	**43,837**	**46,525**	**51,554**	**60,246**	**63,345**	**65,265**	**60,820**
16,509	18,978	18,329	19,686	19,604	19,430	19,347	19,366	20,252	22,735	28,276	31,803	35,262	31,992
4,636	4,926	4,646	4,589	5,360	5,933	6,112	6,296	6,641	6,934	7,828	7,327	5,930	6,470
21,145	**23,904**	**22,975**	**24,275**	**24,964**	**25,363**	**25,459**	**25,661**	**26,893**	**29,669**	**36,104**	**39,130**	**41,192**	**38,462**
49,296	55,249	54,584	57,775	57,178	55,493	55,564	56,346	59,377	66,285	79,812	87,388	94,433	85,610
12,709	12,020	10,806	10,126	11,165	12,526	13,007	13,154	14,043	14,941	16,841	18,091	12,027	11,672
9	7	5	4	0	0	0	1	2	3	3	4	4	2
62,005	**67,269**	**65,390**	**67,901**	**68,343**	**68,019**	**68,571**	**69,499**	**73,420**	**81,226**	**96,353**	**102,479**	**106,460**	**99,284**

Canada – Annual Flow of Foreign Workers by Top Source Countries

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
United States	23,165	24,173	24,929	25,189	25,227	28,161	24,933	21,267	16,111	15,561
Mexico	5,383	5,716	6,125	6,988	8,129	10,053	11,271	11,600	11,223	11,340
United Kingdom	4,518	4,720	5,106	5,360	6,387	7,033	7,363	6,815	6,664	7,329
Australia	3,380	3,632	3,688	3,759	3,713	4,451	4,941	5,744	5,948	7,175
France	3,868	3,878	4,271	4,532	4,839	5,609	5,296	4,730	4,964	6,489
Jamaica	5,134	5,104	5,261	5,086	5,420	5,334	5,783	5,539	5,911	5,919
Philippines	2,010	1,618	2,061	2,204	2,198	2,268	4,111	4,733	4,942	5,672
Japan	4,261	4,330	4,610	4,561	5,057	4,311	4,451	5,484	5,891	6,921
India	1,084	1,119	1,055	1,390	1,543	2,425	2,230	2,388	2,542	2,586
Germany	1,854	1,781	1,874	2,159	2,350	2,569	2,620	2,295	1,928	2,335
Trinidad and Tobago	1,582	1,631	1,738	1,744	1,662	1,801	1,835	1,693	1,623	1,836
Top 10 source countries	55,090	56,583	59,561	61,366	64,982	72,059	72,975	70,363	65,024	69,887
Other countries	14,635	15,003	16,252	18,886	22,116	24,965	26,134	22,925	20,517	20,781
Total	69,725	71,586	75,813	80,252	87,098	97,024	99,109	93,288	85,541	90,668

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
United States	33.2	33.8	32.9	31.4	29.0	29.0	25.1	22.8	18.8	17.2
Mexico	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.7	9.3	10.4	11.4	12.4	13.1	12.5
United Kingdom	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.8	8.1
Australia	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.6	5.0	6.2	7.0	7.9
France	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.3	5.1	5.8	7.1
Jamaica	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.3	6.2	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.9	6.5
Philippines	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.3	4.2	5.1	5.8	6.3
Japan	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.8	4.4	4.5	5.9	6.9	7.6
India	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.9
Germany	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.6
Trinidad and Tobago	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0
Top 10 source countries	79.0	79.0	78.6	76.5	74.6	74.3	73.6	75.4	76.0	77.1
Other countries	21.0	21.0	21.4	23.5	25.4	25.7	26.4	24.6	24.0	22.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Rank					
United States	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mexico	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
United Kingdom	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Australia	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4
France	6	6	6	6	6	4	5	7	7	5
Jamaica	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	5	5	6
Philippines	8	8	8	8	9	10	8	8	8	7
Japan	5	5	5	5	5	7	7	6	6	8
India	12	11	11	11	12	9	10	9	9	9
Germany	9	9	9	9	8	8	9	10	10	10
Trinidad and Tobago	10	10	10	10	10	12	12	12	11	11

Canada – Annual Flow of Male Foreign Workers by Top Source Countries

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
United States	18,510	19,336	19,826	19,904	19,616	21,356	19,344	16,280	12,384	12,012
Mexico	5,157	5,436	6,874	6,642	7,722	9,474	10,577	10,954	10,625	10,762
Jamaica	4,801	4,808	4,947	4,980	5,245	5,143	5,576	5,403	5,781	5,405
United Kingdom	2,980	3,124	3,516	3,627	4,510	4,911	4,986	4,339	4,898	4,701
Australia	1,826	1,985	2,014	2,070	2,040	2,376	2,725	3,099	3,116	3,906
France	2,459	2,489	2,804	2,966	3,167	3,691	3,283	2,914	2,848	3,736
Japan	2,200	1,961	2,041	2,248	2,008	1,870	1,999	2,228	1,980	1,984
India	843	861	842	1,150	1,261	1,486	1,761	1,880	1,980	1,840
Trinidad and Tobago	1,434	1,482	1,597	1,664	1,584	1,704	1,742	1,647	1,572	1,564
Germany	1,487	1,611	1,804	1,671	1,763	1,960	1,943	1,926	1,136	1,407
Top 10 source countries	41,597	42,875	44,943	46,722	48,916	54,841	53,935	50,213	45,202	47,706
Other countries	9,001	9,188	10,312	12,241	14,659	15,730	16,814	14,535	12,744	12,807
Males	50,598	52,063	55,255	58,963	63,575	70,571	70,749	64,748	57,946	60,513

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
United States	36.6	37.1	35.9	33.8	30.9	30.3	27.3	25.1	21.3	19.9
Mexico	10.2	10.5	12.4	11.3	12.2	13.4	15.0	16.9	18.3	17.8
Jamaica	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.5	8.3	7.3	7.9	8.3	10.0	9.0
United Kingdom	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.2	7.1	7.0	7.1	6.7	8.5	7.8
Australia	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.9	4.8	5.4	6.5
France	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.9	6.2
Japan	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.3
India	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.0
Trinidad and Tobago	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6
Germany	2.9	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.0	2.3
Top 10 source countries	82.2	82.4	81.3	79.2	76.9	77.7	76.2	77.6	78.0	78.8
Other countries	17.8	17.7	18.7	20.8	23.1	22.3	23.8	22.5	22.0	21.2
Males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Rank					
United States	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mexico	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Jamaica	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
United Kingdom	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Australia	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	5	5	5
France	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6
Japan	6	6	6	6	7	9	7	7	7	7
India	10	10	10	10	10	8	9	8	8	8
Trinidad and Tobago	8	8	8	9	9	10	10	9	9	9
Germany	9	9	9	8	8	7	8	10	10	10

Canada – Annual Flow of Female Foreign Workers by Top Source Countries

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Philippines	1,802	1,668	1,838	1,960	1,913	2,049	3,624	3,970	4,036	4,976
Japan	2,061	2,143	2,429	2,303	3,046	2,441	2,453	3,139	3,451	3,573
United States	4,654	4,843	5,102	5,282	5,611	6,374	5,559	4,987	3,757	3,549
Australia	1,504	1,647	1,674	1,689	1,673	1,950	2,218	2,635	2,832	3,267
France	1,399	1,389	1,467	1,466	1,672	1,916	2,011	2,016	2,116	2,711
United Kingdom	1,533	1,596	1,590	1,733	1,877	2,122	2,376	2,280	2,166	2,628
Germany	466	478	470	487	587	609	677	707	790	928
India	241	235	213	240	282	368	469	488	612	740
Ireland, Republic of	208	222	275	364	336	441	424	473	487	663
Mexico	226	230	249	346	407	679	694	676	598	587
China, People's Republic of	405	408	389	469	726	864	1,043	866	599	509
Korea, Republic of	183	229	313	278	338	485	539	498	438	441
Jamaica	335	296	274	208	173	188	206	135	129	110
Hong Kong	273	223	190	96	154	123	125	92	71	59
Top 10 source countries	14,430	14,706	15,547	16,089	17,850	19,409	21,194	21,774	20,957	23,622
Other countries	4,653	4,775	4,961	5,138	5,665	7,013	7,150	6,763	6,637	6,533
Females	19,083	19,481	20,508	21,227	23,515	26,422	28,344	28,537	27,594	30,155

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
Philippines	9.4	8.6	9.0	9.2	8.1	7.8	12.8	13.9	14.6	16.5
Japan	10.8	11.0	11.8	10.9	13.0	9.2	8.7	11.0	12.5	11.9
United States	24.4	24.9	24.9	24.9	23.9	24.1	19.6	17.5	13.6	11.8
Australia	7.9	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.1	7.4	7.8	9.2	10.3	10.8
United Kingdom	7.3	7.1	7.2	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.7	9.0
France	8.0	8.2	7.8	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.4	8.0	7.9	8.7
Germany	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.1
India	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.5
New Zealand	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.2
Ireland, Republic of	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0
China, People's Republic of	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.0	2.2	1.7
Korea, Republic of	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5
Jamaica	1.8	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
Hong Kong	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Top 10 source countries	75.6	75.5	75.8	75.8	75.9	73.5	74.8	76.3	76.0	78.3
Other countries	24.4	24.5	24.2	24.2	24.1	26.5	25.2	23.7	24.1	21.7
Females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Rank					
Philippines	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	2	1	1
Japan	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2
United States	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3
United Kingdom	5	4	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	4
France	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5
Germany	4	6	5	4	4	3	4	5	5	6
Mexico	7	7	7	7	8	8	9	8	7	7
India	11	10	14	13	13	11	11	11	8	8
New Zealand	14	14	10	9	11	12	12	12	12	9
Ireland, Republic of	12	11	12	10	9	9	8	9	10	10
China, People's Republic of	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	9	12
Korea, Republic of	15	12	9	11	10	10	10	10	13	13
Jamaica	9	9	11	14	15	17	17	21	21	22
Hong Kong	10	13	15	25	21	25	24	32	37	38

Canada – December 1 Stock of Foreign Workers by Top Source Countries

Source countries	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
United States	17,469	18,560	19,883	20,832	19,847	20,486	20,795	19,855	19,858	21,488
Philippines	6,908	6,267	5,711	5,894	5,974	6,433	6,244	6,662	7,261	8,113
Mexico	5,371	5,299	5,403	6,790	8,096	9,669	11,134	11,611	11,619	11,879
United Kingdom	4,327	4,410	4,631	5,183	5,407	6,340	6,864	6,955	7,204	8,296
Australia	3,552	3,748	3,796	3,874	3,906	4,221	3,992	4,086	4,758	5,509
Japan	3,097	3,082	3,364	3,356	4,160	4,486	3,926	4,764	5,128	5,836
Jamaica	3,998	3,918	3,351	3,113	3,464	3,233	3,673	3,628	3,963	4,814
France	2,704	2,660	2,248	2,485	2,797	3,167	3,675	3,995	4,398	5,028
India	992	961	992	1,089	1,536	1,886	1,902	2,031	2,896	4,398
China, People's Republic of	1,554	1,586	1,135	1,067	1,230	1,337	1,657	1,934	2,403	3,075
Germany	1,397	1,417	1,513	1,668	1,841	1,963	2,229	1,982	2,229	2,581
Trinidad and Tobago	1,639	1,586	1,741	1,773	1,643	1,736	1,785	1,637	1,666	1,721
Top 10 source countries	**52,706**	**52,887**	**56,039**	**58,164**	**61,106**	**65,807**	**71,236**	**75,812**	**81,483**	**94,228**
Other countries	**15,884**	**15,136**	**14,997**	**16,800**	**18,735**	**21,609**	**23,315**	**24,527**	**28,251**	**34,785**
Total	**68,590**	**68,023**	**71,036**	**74,964**	**79,841**	**87,416**	**94,551**	**100,339**	**109,734**	**129,013**

Source countries	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
United States	25.5	27.3	28.0	27.8	24.9	23.5	22.0	19.8	18.1	16.7
Philippines	10.1	9.2	8.0	7.9	7.5	7.4	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.3
Mexico	7.8	7.8	7.6	9.1	10.1	11.1	11.8	11.6	10.6	9.2
United Kingdom	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.8	7.3	7.3	6.9	6.6	6.4
Australia	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3
Japan	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.5	5.2	5.1	4.2	4.7	4.7	4.5
Jamaica	5.8	5.8	4.7	4.2	4.3	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.7
France	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9
India	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.6	3.4
China, People's Republic of	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.4
Germany	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.0
Trinidad and Tobago	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3
Top 10 source countries	**76.8**	**77.8**	**78.9**	**77.6**	**76.5**	**75.3**	**75.3**	**75.6**	**74.3**	**73.0**
Other countries	**23.2**	**22.3**	**21.1**	**22.4**	**23.5**	**24.7**	**24.7**	**24.4**	**25.7**	**27.0**
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

Source countries	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Rank					
United States	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Philippines	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mexico	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
United Kingdom	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Australia	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Japan	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Jamaica	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
France	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
India	12	12	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	10
China, People's Republic of	10	11	11	12	10	11	12	11	11	11
Germany	11	10	10	10	12	12	11	12	12	12
Trinidad and Tobago	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

CANADA – DECEMBER 1 STOCK OF MALE FOREIGN WORKERS BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
United States	13,891	14,843	16,037	16,294	15,825	16,514	18,155	15,435	15,508	16,771
Mexico	5,090	5,024	5,563	6,405	7,884	9,426	10,433	10,939	10,889	12,106
Jamaica	4,984	4,894	5,015	4,872	5,238	5,026	6,490	5,537	5,793	5,858
United Kingdom	2,631	2,781	3,089	3,466	3,863	4,475	4,770	4,542	4,627	5,765
Australia	1,902	2,038	2,086	2,154	2,149	2,480	2,963	3,355	3,569	4,402
France	1,269	1,314	1,481	1,603	1,855	2,176	2,399	2,433	2,615	3,534
Japan	2,946	2,619	2,675	2,913	3,039	2,774	2,826	3,239	2,142	2,249
India	698	714	772	1,067	1,298	1,515	1,496	1,697	2,134	3,033
China, People's Republic of	1,003	844	715	816	761	839	966	1,115	1,281	2,072
Germany	1,025	1,068	1,167	1,266	1,253	1,511	1,636	1,452	1,470	1,865
Trinidad and Tobago	1,472	1,449	1,610	1,666	1,569	1,661	1,692	1,695	1,581	1,631
Top 10 source countries	36,233	37,074	39,683	41,741	43,770	47,568	49,863	49,944	51,228	56,670
Other countries	8,772	8,483	8,798	10,001	11,445	13,125	14,396	14,526	16,635	20,080
Males	45,005	45,557	48,481	51,742	55,215	60,693	64,259	64,470	67,863	76,750

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
United States	30.9	32.6	33.1	31.5	28.7	27.2	28.2	23.9	22.9	20.6
Mexico	11.3	11.0	11.5	12.4	14.3	15.5	16.2	17.0	16.1	15.8
Jamaica	11.1	10.7	10.3	9.4	9.5	8.3	10.1	8.6	8.5	7.6
United Kingdom	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.0	6.8	7.5
Australia	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.3	5.7
France	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.6
Japan	6.6	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.5	4.6	4.4	5.0	3.2	2.9
India	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.6	3.1	4.0
China, People's Republic of	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.7
Germany	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.4
Trinidad and Tobago	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.1
Top 10 source countries	80.5	81.4	81.9	80.7	79.3	78.4	77.6	77.5	75.5	73.8
Other countries	19.5	18.6	18.2	19.3	20.7	21.6	22.4	22.5	24.5	26.2
Males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Rank					
United States	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mexico	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Jamaica	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
United Kingdom	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Australia	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5
France	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	6
Japan	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	7
India	11	11	10	10	9	9	10	9	8	8
China, People's Republic of	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	9
Germany	9	9	9	9	10	10	9	10	10	10
Trinidad and Tobago	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	9	11

Canada – December 1 Stock of Female Foreign Workers by Top Source Countries

Source countries	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Philippines	5,818	5,356	5,494	5,603	5,690	6,035	7,837	10,114	11,746	14,436
United States	3,778	3,697	3,851	4,030	4,022	4,432	4,562	4,624	5,038	5,638
Japan	2,151	2,243	2,491	2,343	3,112	2,672	2,679	3,545	3,983	4,360
Australia	1,440	1,766	1,710	1,720	1,742	1,940	2,329	2,734	3,186	3,697
United Kingdom	1,696	1,629	1,542	1,664	1,744	1,871	2,089	2,413	2,697	3,495
France	549	726	764	837	932	1,090	1,275	1,552	1,781	2,474
China, People's Republic of	556	476	413	423	420	508	588	819	1,122	2,183
Korea, Republic of	120	148	198	313	352	468	547	676	923	1,368
India	264	227	185	222	241	370	408	624	760	1,309
Germany	372	338	346	349	388	454	593	680	859	1,235
Mexico	281	255	250	350	411	549	701	672	790	978
Romania	108	311	375	320	273	242	127	297	416	567
Hong Kong	405	390	231	167	141	117	116	126	158	322
Jamaica	510	444	336	251	225	194	183	130	149	155
Top 10 source countries	17,640	16,820	17,322	17,649	18,818	20,018	23,200	27,803	32,057	40,023
Other countries	5,901	5,604	5,183	5,515	5,802	6,692	7,081	8,061	9,809	12,239
Females	23,541	22,424	22,505	23,164	24,620	26,710	30,281	35,864	41,866	52,262

Source countries	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
Philippines	24.7	23.9	24.4	23.2	23.1	22.6	25.9	28.2	28.1	27.6
United States	16.1	16.5	17.1	17.4	16.3	16.6	15.1	12.9	12.0	10.8
Japan	9.1	10.0	11.1	10.1	12.6	10.0	8.9	9.9	9.5	8.3
Australia	6.1	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.1
United Kingdom	7.2	7.3	6.9	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.7
France	2.3	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.7
China, People's Republic of	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.7	4.2
Korea, Republic of	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.6
India	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.5
Germany	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.4
Mexico	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
Romania	0.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.1
Hong Kong	1.7	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
Jamaica	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
Top 10 source countries	74.9	75.0	77.0	76.2	76.4	75.0	76.6	77.5	76.6	76.6
Other countries	25.1	25.0	23.0	23.8	23.6	25.1	23.4	22.5	23.4	23.4
Females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source countries	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Rank					
Philippines	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
United States	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Japan	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Australia	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
United Kingdom	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
France	8	8	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
China, People's Republic of	7	7	7	7	7	8	9	7	7	7
Korea, Republic of	22	20	16	11	10	9	10	8	8	8
India	16	14	11	15	14	11	11	11	10	9
Germany	10	9	9	9	9	10	8	10	9	10
Mexico	12	11	11	8	8	7	7	9	11	11
Romania	25	12	8	12	12	14	24	16	15	14
Hong Kong	9	10	14	20	20	27	28	27	25	27
Jamaica	6	6	10	13	15	17	18	21	23	28

Canada – Annual Flow of Foreign Workers by Province or Territory and Urban Area

Province/Area	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
						Number				
St. John's	316	311	598	386	650	1,013	1,040	1,151	1,224	1,186
Other Newfoundland and Labrador	234	142	313	172	392	186	250	139	224	115
Newfoundland and Labrador	**550**	**453**	**911**	**558**	**1,042**	**1,199**	**1,154**	**1,290**	**1,448**	**1,101**
Charlottetown	91	93	54	60	77	58	84	86	71	57
Other Prince Edward Island	41	73	39	30	36	50	24	29	45	10
Prince Edward Island	**132**	**166**	**93**	**90**	**113**	**108**	**102**	**115**	**116**	**67**
Halifax	736	722	679	1,211	2,062	1,358	1,746	1,611	992	740
Other Nova Scotia	276	365	401	515	1,046	127	281	598	363	611
Nova Scotia	**1,012**	**1,087**	**1,080**	**1,726**	**3,108**	**1,485**	**2,027**	**2,209**	**1,355**	**1,351**
Saint John	140	90	71	81	208	111	130	98	107	90
Fredericton	111	106	114	139	166	186	167	136	161	135
Other New Brunswick	439	318	363	342	462	544	470	386	334	306
New Brunswick	**690**	**514**	**548**	**562**	**836**	**841**	**767**	**620**	**602**	**531**
Québec	750	1,000	1,000	1,104	1,313	1,368	1,396	1,267	1,167	1,173
Sherbrooke	113	108	136	170	216	201	196	146	142	141
Montréal	6,836	7,077	7,621	9,048	9,745	11,965	12,740	11,033	9,029	7,511
Census Consonly	111	96	96	106	96	96	91	91	116	116
Other Québec	682	981	1,640	2,137	1,684	2,561	1,768	1,337	1,006	1,558
Québec	**9,492**	**9,262**	**10,493**	**12,565**	**13,054**	**16,652**	**16,191**	**14,231**	**13,340**	**14,599**
Ottawa-Gatineau	1,858	1,980	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,999	1,999
Cornwall	124	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108
Toronto	21,141	26,218	28,011	30,000	32,000	37,000	36,000	34,000	32,000	31,000
Hamilton	1,290	1,290	1,290	1,290	1,290	1,290	1,290	1,290	1,290	1,290
St. Catharines-Niagara	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208
Kitchener	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208
London	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208
Windsor	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208
Sarnia-Clearwater	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208
Other Ontario	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208
Ontario	**34,764**	**36,169**	**38,632**	**40,745**	**43,213**	**49,291**	**49,531**	**46,142**	**41,004**	**41,798**
Winnipeg	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208
Other Manitoba	680	505	378	561	784	785	776	570	229	298
Manitoba	**1,888**	**1,713**	**1,586**	**1,769**	**1,992**	**1,993**	**1,984**	**1,778**	**1,437**	**1,506**
Regina	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208
Saskatoon	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208	1,208
Other Saskatchewan	817	832	842	826	801	883	769	672	533	815
Saskatchewan	**1,233**	**1,248**	**1,258**	**1,242**	**1,217**	**1,299**	**1,185**	**1,088**	**949**	**1,021**
Calgary	3,114	3,470	3,821	3,760	3,758	4,208	4,595	4,251	3,756	3,776
Red Deer	83	98	104	121	106	106	129	106	106	121
Edmonton	1,253	1,288	1,341	1,304	1,368	1,668	2,093	1,961	1,921	1,924
Other Alberta	2,593	1,839	2,215	2,702	2,650	3,136	2,305	1,699	1,580	2,308
Alberta	**6,043**	**6,695**	**7,481**	**7,887**	**7,882**	**9,118**	**9,122**	**8,017**	**7,363**	**8,129**
Kelowna	111	116	131	124	134	131	118	170	212	208
Vancouver	11,043	10,833	9,886	9,913	10,776	11,855	12,886	12,993	13,998	15,060
Victoria	314	286	304	291	341	344	390	344	418	454
Other British Columbia	2,759	2,403	2,414	2,431	2,975	3,278	4,026	3,496	4,275	4,175
British Columbia	**13,457**	**13,638**	**12,735**	**12,759**	**14,226**	**15,934**	**16,608**	**17,423**	**19,003**	**19,897**
Whitehorse	49	38	28	41	38	31	38	36	77	51
Other Yukon	44	100	28	63	59	110	46	56	33	26
Yukon	**93**	**138**	**56**	**104**	**97**	**141**	**84**	**92**	**110**	**67**
Yellowknife	24	32	25	31	31	32	32	30	32	34
Other Northwest Territories	68	86	68	75	62	100	136	107	108	68
Northwest Territories	**92**	**118**	**93**	**106**	**93**	**132**	**168**	**137**	**140**	**102**
Nunavut	0	0	0	0	20	10	18	10	15	18
Provinces or Territories not stated	270	360	407	536	311	156	136	136	999	280
Total	**69,725**	**71,586**	**75,813**	**80,252**	**87,098**	**97,024**	**99,109**	**93,288**	**85,541**	**90,668**

Destination	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	Percentage distribution									
Newfoundland and Labrador	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.2
Prince Edward Island	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nova Scotia	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.2	3.6	1.5	2.1	2.4	1.6	1.5
New Brunswick	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
Quebec	13.6	12.9	13.8	14.4	15.0	16.1	16.3	15.3	15.6	16.1
Ontario	49.9	50.5	51.0	50.8	49.6	50.8	50.0	49.5	47.9	46.1
Manitoba	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7
Saskatchewan	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Alberta	8.7	9.4	9.9	9.8	9.1	9.1	9.2	8.6	8.6	9.0
British Columbia	19.3	19.1	16.8	15.9	16.3	16.4	16.8	18.7	19.9	21.9
Yukon	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Northwest Territories	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Nunavut	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Canada – December 1 Stock of Foreign Workers by Province or Territory and Urban Area

Urban Area	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
St. John's	320	183	156	119	188	301	257	256	271	237
Other Newfoundland and Labrador	432	377	289	369	572	683	602	519	644	659
Newfoundland and Labrador	**752**	**560**	**444**	**484**	**760**	**984**	**859**	**771**	**915**	**896**
Charlottetown	66	70	48	59	81	69	77	67	85	96
Other Prince Edward Island	87	107	65	37	37	52	51	69	61	63
Prince Edward Island	**153**	**177**	**113**	**96**	**118**	**121**	**128**	**136**	**146**	**159**
Halifax	480	470	414	825	816	603	891	926	935	1,183
Other Nova Scotia	223	283	309	153	387	389	399	362	464	750
Nova Scotia	**703**	**753**	**723**	**978**	**1,202**	**992**	**1,290**	**1,284**	**1,399**	**1,933**
Fredericton	104	97	82	72	93	106	119	110	165	305
Other New Brunswick	391	333	395	334	449	459	474	445	529	740
New Brunswick	**495**	**430**	**477**	**406**	**542**	**565**	**593**	**555**	**694**	**1,045**
Québec	420	353	344	208	568	660	615	731	709	926
Sherbrooke	116	94	105	129	121	111	112	161	188	224
Montréal	5,530	5,426	6,070	6,804	7,644	8,831	11,089	10,939	11,104	14,242
Other Québec	1,604	1,368	1,663	1,462	1,755	1,747	1,657	2,036	3,366	3,146
Québec	**7,640**	**7,261**	**7,682**	**8,785**	**10,108**	**12,349**	**13,473**	**13,867**	**15,371**	**18,338**
Ottawa (Ontario)	1,971	1,670	1,931	2,052	2,257	3,187	3,080	2,995	2,787	2,905
Kingston	167	152	136	92	84	98	93	102	125	162
Oshawa	418	421	433	566	327	260	293	460	464	446
Toronto	14,263	14,811	15,260	15,866	17,008	16,266	16,936	18,035	18,948	22,187
Hamilton	789	690	714	756	820	944	992	952	1,071	1,313
St. Catharines-Niagara	1,002	769	466	697	503	690	837	586	529	597
Kitchener	593	621	685	617	567	641	726	641	765	856
Guelph	317	326	206	343	239	270	304	309	359	399
London	805	753	689	591	546	649	663	745	864	969
Windsor	1,369	1,181	1,314	1,007	1,001	1,057	931	1,173	1,122	1,410
Sarnia-Clearwater	114	192	123	158	106	114	172	159	124	209
Other Ontario	14,743	15,628	15,790	16,956	18,003	21,436	24,034	24,291	25,294	29,516
Ontario	**36,073**	**35,736**	**37,449**	**39,300**	**41,451**	**45,576**	**48,747**	**50,379**	**53,432**	**60,729**
Winnipeg	1,019	999	970	1,061	1,090	1,091	1,235	1,260	1,810	1,842
Other Manitoba	417	386	453	447	505	550	564	698	794	1,105
Manitoba	**1,436**	**1,385**	**1,423**	**1,508**	**1,595**	**1,641**	**1,799**	**1,978**	**2,104**	**2,947**
Regina	287	237	319	282	330	339	312	338	349	398
Saskatoon	404	357	380	348	319	340	292	447	478	616
Other Saskatchewan	336	391	547	547	551	604	704	667	686	747
Saskatchewan	**1,191**	**1,163**	**1,246**	**1,177**	**1,190**	**1,283**	**1,308**	**1,452**	**1,513**	**1,762**
Calgary	2,930	2,992	2,678	3,106	3,184	3,396	3,813	4,041	4,250	5,121
Red Deer	74	101	101	112	171	158	127	123	136	211
Edmonton	1,562	1,514	1,659	1,483	1,999	2,169	2,279	2,693	2,551	3,433
Other Alberta	2,227	2,369	2,818	2,845	3,171	3,456	3,979	3,643	4,186	5,048
Alberta	**6,083**	**6,356**	**7,256**	**8,046**	**8,525**	**9,169**	**10,098**	**10,498**	**11,152**	**13,203**
Kelowna	129	123	143	129	150	177	197	195	265	336
Vancouver	10,396	10,391	10,499	10,246	10,481	10,154	11,112	13,482	15,212	18,561
Victoria	291	256	280	194	180	220	254	365	322	423
Other British Columbia	2,862	2,997	2,841	2,872	3,216	3,926	4,361	5,080	6,298	7,776
British Columbia	**13,678**	**13,778**	**13,723**	**13,491**	**13,999**	**14,419**	**15,924**	**19,096**	**22,097**	**27,120**
Whitehorse	30	47	18	27	36	25	19	33	50	47
Other Yukon	19	23	22	29	33	35	32	28	23	60
Yukon	**51**	**70**	**40**	**56**	**69**	**60**	**51**	**61**	**73**	**107**
Yellowknife	31	26	59	56	55	61	71	65	93	93
Other Northwest Territories	32	56	53	79	84	99	137	124	143	158
Northwest Territories	**75**	**103**	**112**	**136**	**139**	**180**	**208**	**189**	**236**	**251**
Nunavut	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**15**	**16**	**15**	**26**	**31**	**34**
Province or territory not stated	260	251	348	501	128	61	98	47	571	556
Total	**68,590**	**68,023**	**71,036**	**74,964**	**79,841**	**87,416**	**94,551**	**100,339**	**109,734**	**129,013**

URBAN AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
St. John's	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Other Newfoundland and Labrador	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
Newfoundland and Labrador	**1.1**	**0.8**	**0.6**	**0.7**	**1.0**	**1.1**	**0.9**	**0.8**	**0.8**	**0.7**
Charlottetown	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Prince Edward Island	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prince Edward Island	**0.2**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**
Halifax	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Other Nova Scotia	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
Nova Scotia	**1.0**	**1.1**	**1.0**	**1.3**	**1.5**	**1.1**	**1.4**	**1.3**	**1.3**	**1.5**
Fredericton	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other New Brunswick	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6
New Brunswick	**0.7**	**0.6**	**0.7**	**0.5**	**0.7**	**0.7**	**0.6**	**0.6**	**0.6**	**0.8**
Quebec	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Sherbrooke	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Montréal	8.0	8.0	7.8	9.1	9.6	11.3	11.7	10.9	10.1	10.3
Other Québec	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.0	3.1	3.1
Quebec	**11.1**	**10.7**	**10.8**	**11.7**	**12.7**	**14.1**	**14.3**	**13.8**	**14.0**	**14.2**
Ottawa-Gatineau	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.9	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.3
Kingston	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Oshawa	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
Toronto	20.8	21.5	21.5	21.2	21.3	18.6	17.9	18.0	17.3	17.2
Hamilton	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
St. Catharines-Niagara	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Kitchener	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7
Guelph	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
London	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Windsor	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.8
Sarnia-Clearwater	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Other Ontario	21.5	21.8	22.2	22.6	22.6	24.5	25.5	24.2	23.9	23.1
Ontario	**52.6**	**52.5**	**52.7**	**52.4**	**51.9**	**52.1**	**51.6**	**50.2**	**48.7**	**47.1**
Winnipeg	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
Other Manitoba	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0
Manitoba	**2.1**	**2.0**	**2.0**	**2.0**	**2.0**	**1.9**	**1.9**	**2.0**	**1.9**	**2.3**
Regina	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Saskatoon	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Other Saskatchewan	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
Saskatchewan	**1.7**	**1.7**	**1.8**	**1.6**	**1.5**	**1.5**	**1.4**	**1.5**	**1.4**	**1.4**
Calgary	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0
Red Deer	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Edmonton	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2
Other Alberta	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9
Alberta	**8.9**	**9.3**	**10.2**	**10.7**	**10.7**	**10.5**	**10.7**	**10.5**	**10.2**	**10.2**
Kelowna	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Vancouver	14.9	15.3	14.8	13.7	13.1	11.7	11.8	13.4	13.9	14.0
Victoria	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other British Columbia	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.7	6.4
British Columbia	**19.9**	**20.3**	**19.3**	**18.0**	**17.5**	**16.5**	**16.8**	**19.0**	**20.1**	**21.0**
Whitehorse	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other Yukon	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Yukon	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**
Yellowknife	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Northwest Territories	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Northwest Territories	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**
Nunavut	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
Province or territory not stated	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Canada – Annual Flow of Foreign Workers by Gender and Occupational Skill Level

OCCUPATIONAL SKILL LEVEL	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Skill level 0 - managerial	2,264	2,412	2,428	2,809	2,398	2,615	2,652	2,491	2,440	2,747
Skill level A - professional	16,980	18,509	20,521	22,399	22,803	25,786	24,841	19,361	14,658	14,605
Skill level B - skilled and technical	9,521	9,611	9,235	9,909	11,565	12,396	12,021	10,807	8,447	8,758
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	13,423	13,080	14,353	15,253	17,215	18,524	20,248	20,662	20,471	21,216
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	858	1,098	839	594	591	587	621	602	936	895
Skill level not stated	7,552	7,355	7,879	8,486	8,983	10,251	10,664	11,335	10,996	12,392
Males	**50,598**	**52,063**	**55,255**	**58,963**	**63,575**	**70,571**	**70,749**	**64,748**	**57,946**	**60,513**
Skill level 0 - managerial	371	421	469	508	489	597	526	505	493	540
Skill level A - professional	5,044	5,788	6,147	6,212	6,532	7,666	7,618	6,218	5,097	5,066
Skill level B - skilled and technical	1,742	1,851	1,722	1,780	2,106	2,697	2,384	2,419	2,362	2,239
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	3,430	2,760	3,134	3,251	4,475	3,612	5,343	5,798	5,992	7,392
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	376	431	289	238	264	225	306	276	259	245
Skill level not stated	8,120	8,239	8,747	9,166	10,749	11,529	12,167	13,291	13,391	14,527
Females	**19,083**	**19,481**	**20,508**	**21,227**	**23,515**	**26,422**	**28,344**	**28,537**	**27,594**	**30,155**
Skill level 0 - managerial	2,635	2,831	2,897	2,910	2,687	3,192	3,180	3,026	2,933	3,307
Skill level A - professional	22,024	24,377	26,668	28,711	29,335	33,468	32,159	25,579	19,755	19,670
Skill level B - skilled and technical	11,263	11,466	10,957	11,689	13,671	15,093	14,405	13,226	10,809	10,997
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	16,853	15,840	17,487	18,504	20,890	22,136	25,591	26,460	26,463	28,608
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	1,234	1,529	1,126	832	855	512	927	886	1,195	1,193
Skill level not stated	15,672	15,594	16,626	17,474	19,732	21,790	22,831	24,626	24,385	26,623
Gender not stated	44	42	50	62	8	31	16	5	1	7
Total	**69,725**	**71,586**	**75,813**	**80,252**	**87,098**	**97,024**	**99,109**	**93,288**	**85,541**	**90,668**

OCCUPATIONAL SKILL LEVEL	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
Skill level 0 - managerial	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.7	5.1
Skill level A - professional	33.6	35.6	37.1	38.2	38.9	38.5	34.1	29.9	25.3	24.1
Skill level B - skilled and technical	18.8	18.5	16.7	16.9	19.7	19.1	17.0	15.9	14.6	14.5
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	26.5	25.1	26.0	26.0	27.1	26.3	28.6	31.9	35.3	35.1
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.5
Skill level not stated	14.9	14.1	14.3	14.1	14.1	14.5	16.1	16.4	19.0	20.5
Males	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Skill level 0 - managerial	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1
Skill level A - professional	26.4	29.6	30.0	29.5	27.8	29.1	26.9	21.9	16.6	16.8
Skill level B - skilled and technical	9.1	9.5	8.4	8.4	9.0	10.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	7.4
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	18.0	14.2	15.3	15.4	19.1	13.7	18.9	20.4	21.7	24.5
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	2.0	2.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
Skill level not stated	42.6	42.3	42.7	43.3	45.7	43.6	42.9	46.4	48.5	48.2
Females	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Skill level 0 - managerial	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.7
Skill level A - professional	31.6	33.9	35.2	35.8	33.7	34.5	32.5	27.4	23.1	21.7
Skill level B - skilled and technical	16.2	16.0	14.5	14.6	15.7	15.6	14.5	13.9	12.6	12.1
Skill level C - intermediate and clerical	24.2	22.1	23.1	23.1	23.9	22.8	25.8	28.3	30.9	31.7
Skill level D - elemental and labourers	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.3
Skill level not stated	22.5	21.8	21.9	21.8	22.7	22.5	23.0	26.4	28.5	29.3
Gender not stated	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

Canada – December 1 Stock of Foreign Workers by Gender and Occupational Skill Level

Occupational skill level	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Skill level 0 : managers	5,713	5,958	6,147	6,496	6,504	6,850	7,251	6,369	7,670	8,296
Skill level A : professionals	13,816	14,468	16,799	18,675	18,972	20,546	21,011	21,187	20,162	21,905
Skill level B : skilled and technical	6,129	6,556	6,439	6,673	7,380	8,458	8,932	7,806	8,358	9,401
Skill level C : intermediate and clerical	12,436	12,130	13,208	14,240	16,205	17,956	19,509	19,913	20,138	21,112
Skill level D : labourers and helpers	1,033	957	776	468	322	305	403	309	770	870
Skill level not stated	5,876	5,886	5,112	5,290	5,832	6,576	7,153	6,636	10,765	15,669
Males	**45,005**	**45,557**	**48,481**	**51,742**	**55,215**	**60,693**	**64,259**	**64,470**	**67,863**	**76,750**
Skill level 0 : managers	685	756	775	891	950	1,051	1,167	1,274	1,297	1,896
Skill level A : professionals	4,515	4,694	5,468	5,728	5,730	6,481	7,085	7,168	7,401	8,070
Skill level B : skilled and technical	1,297	1,390	1,272	1,541	1,733	2,151	2,035	2,256	2,581	2,693
Skill level C : intermediate and clerical	8,311	7,576	7,721	7,724	7,916	9,585	10,823	13,287	14,922	18,289
Skill level D : labourers and helpers	1,436	756	445	241	192	156	166	184	190	178
Skill level not stated	7,297	7,269	6,824	7,039	8,056	6,381	9,005	11,925	15,675	21,432
Females	**23,541**	**22,424**	**22,505**	**23,164**	**24,620**	**26,710**	**30,281**	**35,864**	**41,866**	**52,262**
Skill level 0 : managers	6,398	6,731	6,922	7,267	7,454	7,901	8,418	8,533	8,967	9,972
Skill level A : professionals	18,331	19,162	22,267	24,468	24,702	26,929	28,096	27,815	27,563	29,572
Skill level B : skilled and technical	7,426	7,988	7,711	8,214	9,114	10,609	10,967	9,912	10,739	11,998
Skill level C : intermediate and clerical	20,749	19,706	20,929	21,964	24,121	26,546	30,332	33,161	35,060	39,201
Skill level D : labourers and helpers	2,469	1,707	1,221	709	514	461	569	469	960	1,038
Skill level not stated	13,173	13,168	11,936	12,324	13,928	14,961	16,158	21,551	26,440	37,101
Gender not stated	44	42	50	58	6	13	11	5	6	1
Total	**68,590**	**68,023**	**71,036**	**74,964**	**79,841**	**87,416**	**94,551**	**100,339**	**109,734**	**129,013**

Occupational skill level	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
Skill level 0 : managers	12.7	13.1	12.7	13.9	11.8	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.3	10.9
Skill level A : professionals	30.7	31.8	34.7	36.1	34.4	34.9	32.7	31.5	29.7	28.0
Skill level B : skilled and technical	13.6	14.4	13.3	12.9	13.4	13.9	13.9	14.1	12.3	12.1
Skill level C : intermediate and clerical	27.6	26.6	27.2	27.5	29.4	29.6	30.4	30.9	29.7	27.7
Skill level D : labourers and helpers	2.3	2.1	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.1
Skill level not stated	13.1	12.9	10.5	10.0	10.5	10.8	11.1	11.2	15.9	20.4
Males	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Skill level 0 : managers	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.1	3.1
Skill level A : professionals	19.2	20.6	22.5	22.1	23.6	23.9	24.4	20.0	17.7	15.2
Skill level B : skilled and technical	5.5	6.1	5.2	5.9	7.1	7.9	7.0	6.3	5.7	5.1
Skill level C : intermediate and clerical	35.3	33.3	31.9	29.9	32.6	35.4	37.6	37.0	35.6	34.3
Skill level D : labourers and helpers	6.1	3.3	2.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Skill level not stated	31.0	31.9	28.2	25.7	32.0	23.5	25.0	33.2	37.4	41.0
Females	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Skill level 0 : managers	9.3	9.9	9.7	9.7	9.5	9.0	8.9	8.1	8.2	7.7
Skill level A : professionals	26.7	28.2	31.4	32.6	30.9	30.8	29.7	27.4	25.1	22.8
Skill level B : skilled and technical	10.8	11.7	10.9	11.0	11.4	12.1	11.6	9.9	9.8	9.3
Skill level C : intermediate and clerical	30.3	29.0	29.5	29.3	30.2	30.2	32.1	33.1	32.0	30.3
Skill level D : labourers and helpers	3.6	2.5	1.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8
Skill level not stated	19.2	19.4	16.8	16.5	17.4	17.1	17.1	21.5	24.1	28.7
Gender not stated	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

Canada – Annual Flow of Foreign Students by Top Source Countries

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Korea, Republic of	4,280	7,888	8,478	3,671	6,407	10,682	13,311	13,755	12,995	12,304
China, People's Republic of	893	1,208	1,006	1,772	3,614	5,635	9,948	10,577	9,535	6,988
Japan	4,619	5,668	5,841	5,513	5,760	5,598	6,452	5,873	5,263	4,868
United States	3,537	3,714	3,926	4,156	4,507	4,947	4,767	4,087	3,808	3,809
France	1,988	2,425	2,871	3,108	3,715	4,057	4,066	3,378	3,323	3,480
Mexico	1,114	1,371	1,993	2,639	3,006	4,200	4,783	3,565	2,097	2,106
Germany	1,099	1,287	1,395	1,409	1,587	1,923	1,959	1,843	1,607	1,756
Taiwan	2,284	2,575	2,019	1,923	2,080	2,359	2,000	2,073	1,519	1,747
India	303	360	336	424	630	763	1,001	1,623	1,937	1,588
United Kingdom	904	1,054	1,144	1,223	1,333	1,324	1,449	1,110	1,043	1,206
Hong Kong	1,988	1,781	1,345	1,190	1,278	1,491	1,463	1,374	1,238	1,114
Brazil	368	488	643	1,004	1,290	1,626	1,771	1,264	604	750
Colombia	301	499	803	1,355	1,461	977	674	516	310	217
Top 10 source countries	**22,706**	**28,971**	**30,018**	**26,769**	**33,470**	**42,518**	**50,540**	**48,148**	**43,322**	**39,852**
Other countries	**9,853**	**10,930**	**12,409**	**14,077**	**17,031**	**18,518**	**20,331**	**18,262**	**16,879**	**16,684**
Total	**32,559**	**39,901**	**42,427**	**40,846**	**50,501**	**61,036**	**70,871**	**66,410**	**60,201**	**56,536**

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
Korea, Republic of	13.2	19.8	20.0	9.0	12.7	17.5	18.8	20.7	21.6	21.8
China, People's Republic of	2.7	3.0	2.4	4.3	7.2	9.2	14.0	15.9	15.8	12.4
Japan	14.2	14.2	13.8	13.5	11.4	9.2	9.1	8.8	8.7	8.6
United States	10.9	9.3	9.3	10.2	8.9	8.1	6.8	6.2	6.3	6.7
France	6.1	6.1	6.8	7.6	7.4	6.7	5.7	5.1	5.5	6.2
Mexico	3.4	3.4	4.7	6.5	6.0	6.9	6.8	5.4	3.5	3.7
Germany	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.1
Taiwan	7.0	6.5	4.8	4.7	4.1	3.9	2.8	3.1	2.5	3.1
India	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.4	3.2	2.8
United Kingdom	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.1
Hong Kong	6.1	4.5	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
Brazil	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	1.9	1.0	1.3
Colombia	0.9	1.3	1.9	3.3	2.9	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.4
Top 10 source countries	**69.7**	**72.6**	**70.8**	**65.5**	**66.3**	**69.7**	**71.3**	**72.5**	**72.0**	**70.5**
Other countries	**30.3**	**27.4**	**29.3**	**34.5**	**33.7**	**30.3**	**28.7**	**27.5**	**28.0**	**29.5**
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Rank					
Korea, Republic of	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
China, People's Republic of	10	9	10	7	5	2	2	2	2	2
Japan	1	2	2	1	2	3	3	3	3	3
United States	3	3	3	2	3	4	4	4	4	4
France	6	5	4	4	4	6	6	6	5	5
Mexico	7	7	6	5	6	5	5	5	6	6
Germany	8	8	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	7
Taiwan	4	4	5	6	7	7	7	7	9	8
India	16	17	18	16	14	14	12	9	7	9
United Kingdom	9	10	9	10	10	11	11	12	11	10
Hong Kong	5	6	8	11	12	10	10	10	10	11
Brazil	13	13	13	12	11	9	9	11	14	13
Colombia	17	12	11	9	9	12	15	15	26	32

CANADA – ANNUAL FLOW OF MALE FOREIGN STUDENTS BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Korea, Republic of	2,197	4,070	4,182	1,870	3,402	5,480	6,784	6,854	6,443	6,344
China, People's Republic of	504	681	561	971	2,030	3,059	5,601	5,709	5,068	3,702
United States	1,807	1,964	2,041	2,063	2,303	2,446	2,457	2,003	1,988	1,987
France	966	1,920	1,617	1,609	1,955	2,053	2,099	1,751	1,723	1,762
Japan	1,408	1,689	1,774	1,592	1,717	1,626	1,940	1,769	1,646	1,528
India	229	269	232	295	448	545	730	1,295	1,539	1,246
Mexico	533	646	996	1,224	1,426	2,032	2,201	1,711	1,064	1,084
Germany	524	605	652	644	697	850	874	773	700	791
Taiwan	1,061	1,260	902	847	858	987	839	636	650	750
United Kingdom	460	542	572	620	610	660	724	556	546	639
Hong Kong	1,092	961	733	637	707	792	759	723	701	592
Brazil	175	248	305	399	671	811	913	681	289	451
Colombia	145	239	378	651	700	486	329	260	162	117
Top 10 source countries	**10,552**	**13,638**	**13,930**	**12,108**	**15,797**	**20,136**	**24,467**	**23,424**	**21,522**	**19,829**
Other countries	**5,349**	**6,063**	**6,775**	**7,716**	**9,594**	**10,344**	**11,491**	**10,235**	**9,649**	**9,736**
Males	**15,901**	**19,701**	**20,705**	**19,824**	**25,391**	**30,480**	**35,958**	**33,659**	**31,171**	**29,565**

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
Korea, Republic of	13.8	20.7	20.2	9.4	13.4	18.0	18.9	20.4	20.7	21.5
China, People's Republic of	3.2	3.5	2.7	4.9	8.0	10.0	15.6	17.0	16.3	12.5
United States	11.4	10.0	9.9	10.4	9.1	8.0	6.8	6.0	6.4	6.7
France	6.1	9.7	7.8	8.1	7.7	6.7	5.8	5.2	5.5	6.0
Japan	8.9	8.6	8.6	8.0	6.8	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2
India	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	3.9	4.9	4.2
Mexico	3.4	3.3	4.8	6.2	5.6	6.7	6.1	5.1	3.4	3.7
Germany	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.7
Taiwan	6.7	6.4	4.4	4.3	3.4	3.2	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.5
United Kingdom	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.2
Hong Kong	6.9	4.9	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.0
Brazil	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.0	0.9	1.5
Colombia	0.9	1.2	1.8	3.3	2.8	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4
Top 10 source countries	**66.4**	**69.2**	**67.3**	**61.1**	**62.2**	**66.1**	**68.0**	**69.6**	**69.0**	**67.1**
Other countries	**33.6**	**30.8**	**32.7**	**38.9**	**37.8**	**33.9**	**32.0**	**30.4**	**31.0**	**32.9**
Males	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Rank					
Korea, Republic of	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
China, People's Republic of	9	7	10	6	3	2	2	2	2	2
United States	2	2	2	1	2	3	3	3	3	3
France	6	5	4	3	4	4	5	5	4	4
Japan	3	3	3	4	5	6	6	4	5	5
India	12	12	18	15	13	12	11	7	6	6
Mexico	7	8	5	5	6	5	4	6	7	7
Germany	8	9	8	9	10	8	8	9	9	8
Taiwan	5	4	6	7	7	7	9	8	10	9
United Kingdom	10	10	9	11	12	11	12	12	11	10
Hong Kong	4	6	7	10	8	10	10	10	8	11
Brazil	16	15	12	12	11	9	7	11	19	14
Colombia	20	16	11	8	9	13	17	21	27	33

Canada – Annual Flow of Female Foreign Students by Top Source Countries

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Korea, Republic of	2,083	3,816	4,294	1,801	3,005	5,202	6,527	6,901	6,552	5,961
Japan	3,211	3,979	4,067	3,921	4,043	3,970	4,512	4,104	3,617	3,140
China, People's Republic of	389	527	445	801	1,584	2,573	4,345	4,868	4,467	3,986
United States	1,730	1,749	1,885	2,094	2,204	2,530	2,330	2,083	1,826	1,852
France	1,092	1,205	1,354	1,399	1,760	2,004	1,967	1,627	1,600	1,578
Mexico	581	725	997	1,415	1,578	2,168	2,581	1,854	1,033	1,022
Taiwan	1,225	1,135	1,117	1,176	1,219	1,464	1,160	1,247	869	997
Germany	575	682	743	764	899	1,073	1,084	1,070	907	965
United Kingdom	444	512	512	602	723	852	725	554	497	631
Hong Kong	876	819	610	562	570	687	701	651	537	528
Brazil	193	240	338	508	619	814	858	580	315	499
Colombia	156	260	428	708	761	989	945	756	148	487
Top 10 source countries	12,154	15,331	16,084	14,676	17,766	22,365	26,089	24,979	21,899	20,203
Other countries	4,503	4,867	5,632	6,335	7,335	8,162	8,813	7,767	7,129	6,767
Females	16,657	20,198	21,716	21,011	25,101	30,527	34,902	32,746	29,028	26,970

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
Korea, Republic of	12.5	18.9	19.8	8.6	12.0	17.0	18.7	21.1	22.6	22.1
Japan	19.3	19.7	18.7	18.7	16.1	13.0	12.9	12.5	12.5	11.6
China, People's Republic of	2.3	2.6	2.1	3.8	6.3	8.4	12.5	14.9	15.4	14.8
United States	10.4	8.7	8.7	10.0	8.8	8.2	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.9
France	6.6	6.0	6.2	6.7	7.0	6.6	5.6	5.0	5.5	5.9
Mexico	3.5	3.6	4.6	6.7	6.3	7.1	7.4	5.7	3.6	3.8
Taiwan	7.3	5.6	5.1	5.6	4.9	4.8	3.3	3.8	3.0	3.7
Germany	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.6
United Kingdom	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.3
Hong Kong	5.4	4.1	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
Brazil	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.1	1.8
Colombia	0.9	1.3	2.0	3.4	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.3	0.5	1.8
Top 10 source countries	73.0	75.9	74.1	69.9	70.8	73.3	74.8	76.3	75.4	74.9
Other countries	27.0	24.1	25.9	30.2	29.2	26.7	25.3	23.7	24.6	25.1
Females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Rank					
Korea, Republic of	2	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1
Japan	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	3	3	2
China, People's Republic of	10	9	10	8	5	3	3	2	2	3
United States	3	3	3	2	3	4	5	4	4	4
France	4	4	4	4	4	6	6	6	5	5
Mexico	7	7	5	5	6	5	4	5	6	6
Taiwan	4	5	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	7
Germany	8	8	7	9	8	9	8	8	7	8
United Kingdom	9	10	9	11	10	11	10	11	10	9
Hong Kong	6	6	8	11	12	10	11	9	9	10
Brazil	12	11	13	12	11	9	9	10	14	11
Colombia	16	12	11	9	9	8	14	12	11	12

CANADA – DECEMBER 1 STOCK OF FOREIGN STUDENTS BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
					Number					
China, People's Republic of	1,721	2,170	2,197	3,167	5,450	9,331	17,573	23,312	33,188	39,747
Korea, Republic of	4,892	5,729	11,548	9,130	10,073	13,382	19,096	22,231	23,643	25,218
United States	7,099	7,856	8,326	9,481	9,928	10,967	11,667	11,647	11,368	11,631
Japan	7,828	9,215	9,621	9,581	9,849	9,352	10,164	9,365	8,796	8,715
France	2,697	3,127	3,709	4,245	5,109	5,607	6,096	6,621	6,813	7,098
Hong Kong	4,219	5,187	4,996	5,495	5,967	5,903	5,492	5,908	5,966	5,448
Taiwan	4,264	5,196	5,282	5,381	5,549	5,627	5,532	5,867	6,180	6,081
India	766	899	976	1,366	1,826	1,956	1,959	2,648	3,119	3,810
Mexico	1,116	1,331	1,948	2,411	2,829	3,691	4,332	4,991	2,994	1,975
Germany	1,332	1,518	1,643	1,701	1,868	1,994	2,208	2,147	2,106	2,082
United Kingdom	1,266	1,543	1,705	1,861	2,146	2,167	2,480	2,265	2,092	2,196
Malawi	1,510	1,342	1,460	1,185	1,067	968	900	855	876	954
Top 10 source countries	42,023	49,095	52,950	52,001	58,164	69,311	85,328	95,260	102,845	109,007
Other countries	21,217	22,167	23,275	25,272	29,095	32,989	37,872	39,257	41,400	44,631
Total	63,240	71,262	76,225	77,273	87,259	102,300	123,200	134,517	144,245	153,638

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
					Percentage distribution					
China, People's Republic of	2.7	3.0	2.9	4.1	6.2	9.1	14.3	17.3	23.0	25.9
Korea, Republic of	7.7	8.0	15.2	11.8	11.5	13.1	15.5	16.5	16.4	16.4
United States	11.2	11.0	10.9	12.3	11.4	10.7	9.5	8.7	7.9	7.6
Japan	12.4	12.9	12.6	12.4	11.3	9.1	8.3	7.0	6.1	5.7
France	4.3	4.4	4.9	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.6
Hong Kong	14.6	13.5	9.0	8.2	6.8	5.8	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.5
Taiwan	6.7	7.3	6.9	7.0	6.4	5.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.0
India	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.5
Mexico	1.8	1.9	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	2.1	1.3
Germany	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4
United Kingdom	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.4
Malawi	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Top 10 source countries	66.5	68.9	69.5	67.3	66.7	67.8	69.3	70.8	71.3	71.0
Other countries	33.6	31.1	30.5	32.7	33.3	32.3	30.7	29.2	28.7	29.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
					Rank					
China, People's Republic of	7	7	7	6	6	4	2	1	1	1
Korea, Republic of	4	4	1	3	3	3	1	2	2	2
United States	3	3	4	4	2	2	3	3	3	3
Japan	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	4	4	4
France	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Hong Kong	1	2	3	1	4	6	6	6	6	6
Taiwan	5	5	5	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
India	14	14	15	15	12	11	11	9	9	8
Mexico	11	11	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9
Germany	10	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
United Kingdom	9	8	9	9	9	9	9	11	11	11
Malawi	8	10	11	11	11	12	12	12	12	12

CANADA – DECEMBER 1 STOCK OF MALE FOREIGN STUDENTS BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
China, People's Republic of	1,044	1,466	1,224	1,674	3,034	5,192	9,856	14,475	19,106	19,874
Korea, Republic of	2,546	4,716	5,813	4,239	5,202	7,408	9,868	11,399	12,178	13,071
United States	3,707	4,009	4,383	4,667	5,068	5,486	5,950	5,728	5,588	5,824
India	552	587	547	593	795	1,068	1,416	2,235	3,238	3,707
France	1,399	1,628	1,958	2,263	2,742	2,914	3,214	2,968	3,090	3,223
Japan	2,839	3,213	3,404	3,347	3,283	3,211	3,505	3,261	3,088	3,060
Hong Kong	5,129	4,631	3,986	3,863	3,422	3,331	3,316	3,422	3,127	3,050
Taiwan	1,971	2,548	2,579	2,660	2,689	2,832	2,772	2,967	2,533	2,935
Mexico	552	691	984	1,179	1,402	1,908	2,075	1,958	1,554	1,701
United Kingdom	732	868	892	971	1,069	1,096	1,295	1,142	1,060	1,169
Iran	750	696	580	659	862	674	405	560	803	1,124
Germany	667	793	818	912	843	869	1,044	956	973	1,089
Pakistan	172	257	369	567	908	954	986	860	681	967
Malaysia	953	849	805	887	834	595	516	442	467	483
Top 10 source countries	21,070	24,316	26,031	25,455	28,726	34,385	43,269	49,061	53,642	57,153
Other countries	12,131	12,781	13,501	14,418	16,876	19,216	21,898	22,793	24,437	26,595
Males	33,201	37,097	39,532	39,873	45,602	53,601	65,167	71,854	78,079	83,748

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
China, People's Republic of	3.1	3.9	3.1	4.2	6.7	9.7	15.1	20.1	24.5	23.7
Korea, Republic of	7.7	12.7	14.7	10.6	11.4	13.8	15.1	15.9	15.6	15.6
United States	11.2	10.8	11.1	11.7	11.1	10.2	9.1	8.0	7.2	7.0
India	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.2	3.1	4.1	4.4
France	4.2	4.4	5.0	5.7	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.2	4.0	3.8
Japan	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.4	7.2	6.0	5.4	4.5	4.0	3.7
Hong Kong	15.5	12.5	10.1	9.7	7.5	6.2	5.1	4.8	4.0	3.6
Taiwan	5.9	6.9	6.5	6.7	5.9	5.3	4.3	4.1	3.2	3.5
Mexico	1.7	1.9	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.2	2.7	2.0	2.0
United Kingdom	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.4
Iran	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.3
Germany	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3
Pakistan	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.2
Malaysia	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
Top 10 source countries	63.5	65.6	65.9	63.8	63.0	64.2	66.4	68.3	68.7	68.2
Other countries	36.5	34.5	34.2	36.2	37.0	35.9	33.6	31.7	31.3	31.8
Males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Rank					
China, People's Republic of	7	7	7	7	5	3	2	1	1	1
Korea, Republic of	4	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2
United States	2	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	3	3
India	15	12	14	13	13	10	9	6	4	4
France	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	5
Japan	3	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	7	8
Hong Kong	1	2	3	3	3	4	5	4	5	7
Taiwan	5	5	5	5	7	7	7	8	8	6
Mexico	12	11	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9
United Kingdom	10	8	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10
Iran	9	13	13	12	10	11	11	11	11	12
Germany	11	10	10	10	11	12	12	12	12	11
Pakistan	28	22	19	14	10	13	13	14	15	17
Malaysia	8	9	11	11	15	14	14	13	14	15

Canada – December 1 Stock of Female Foreign Students by Top Source Countries

Source countries	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
China, People's Republic of	681	895	943	1,341	2,416	3,136	7,814	11,535	15,081	16,672
Korea, Republic of	2,448	3,216	3,733	4,199	4,851	6,966	9,208	10,634	11,666	12,133
United States	6,892	6,666	5,945	5,416	5,922	5,694	5,907	5,919	5,788	5,806
Japan	4,965	5,093	5,239	5,716	6,186	6,240	6,489	6,121	5,706	5,720
France	1,291	1,503	1,758	2,002	2,367	2,631	2,982	3,021	2,704	2,930
Taiwan	2,293	2,451	2,593	2,728	2,649	2,669	2,759	2,671	2,593	2,676
Hong Kong	1,989	1,954	1,837	1,942	2,644	2,662	2,871	3,082	2,396	2,367
Mexico	563	731	964	1,236	1,437	1,664	2,257	1,536	1,420	1,474
Germany	665	743	908	981	983	1,124	1,359	1,191	1,002	1,162
United Kingdom	834	796	823	931	1,079	1,083	1,184	1,071	948	1,043
Malaysia	657	903	995	910	453	491	861	867	819	818
Top 10 source countries	21,035	24,906	26,913	26,537	29,499	34,976	42,420	46,690	49,366	51,957
Other countries	9,002	9,256	9,773	10,846	12,149	13,696	15,595	15,964	16,791	17,926
Females	30,037	34,162	36,686	37,383	41,648	48,672	58,015	62,654	66,157	69,883

Source countries	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
China, People's Republic of	2.3	2.6	2.6	3.6	5.8	6.4	13.5	18.4	22.8	23.9
Korea, Republic of	8.2	9.4	10.2	11.2	11.6	14.3	15.9	17.0	17.6	17.4
United States	23.0	19.5	16.2	14.5	14.2	11.7	10.2	9.4	8.7	8.3
Japan	16.5	14.9	14.3	15.3	14.9	12.8	11.2	9.8	8.6	8.2
France	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.1	4.2
Taiwan	7.6	7.2	7.1	7.3	6.4	5.5	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.8
Hong Kong	6.6	5.7	5.0	5.2	6.3	5.5	4.9	4.9	3.6	3.4
Mexico	1.9	2.1	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.9	2.5	2.1	2.1
Germany	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.7
United Kingdom	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.5
Malaysia	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
Top 10 source countries	70.0	72.9	73.4	71.0	70.8	71.9	73.1	74.5	74.6	74.4
Other countries	30.0	27.1	26.6	29.0	29.2	28.1	26.9	25.5	25.4	25.7
Females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source countries	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Rank					
China, People's Republic of	7	7	8	7	6	7	7	7	7	7
Korea, Republic of	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
United States	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Japan	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
France	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	6	6	6
Taiwan	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Hong Kong	8	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Mexico	11	10	7	10	9	9	9	9	9	9
Germany	9	9	10	9	10	10	10	10	10	10
United Kingdom	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Malaysia	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12

Canada – Annual Flow of Foreign Students by Province or Territory and Urban Area

Urban Area	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
St. John's	23	36	42	53	61	73	79	84	75	74
Other Newfoundland and Labrador	146	177	194	215	222	202	197	249	243	204
Newfoundland and Labrador	**169**	**213**	**236**	**268**	**283**	**275**	**276**	**333**	**318**	**278**
Charlottetown	35	41	46	54	58	61	68	73	65	55
Other Prince Edward Island	21	23	24	25	32	38	50	40	49	53
Prince Edward Island	**56**	**64**	**70**	**79**	**90**	**99**	**118**	**113**	**114**	**108**
Halifax	562	675	721	833	1,048	1,201	1,435	1,518	1,550	1,377
Other Nova Scotia	179	200	180	232	249	300	373	388	356	403
Nova Scotia	**741**	**875**	**901**	**1,065**	**1,297**	**1,501**	**1,808**	**1,906**	**1,906**	**1,780**
Moncton	116	141	118	162	183	181	205	205	201	181
Other New Brunswick	211	193	214	250	423	572	720	774	605	650
New Brunswick	**327**	**334**	**332**	**412**	**606**	**753**	**925**	**979**	**806**	**831**
Québec	271	278	332	368	518	1,060	1,093	1,018	1,149	1,062
Montréal	3,668	4,300	4,611	4,967	6,269	7,484	8,861	7,178	6,861	6,856
Ottawa	1,667	1,967	2,179	2,338	2,981	3,251	3,665	3,476	2,561	2,211
Other Québec	1,000	1,033	1,080	1,090	1,219	1,504	1,654	1,551	1,594	1,231
Québec	**5,606**	**6,578**	**7,122**	**7,673**	**8,987**	**10,544**	**11,299**	**10,044**	**9,565**	**9,360**
Kingston	181	214	238	265	328	421	476	503	456	421
Toronto	5,766	6,776	7,864	7,525	9,881	12,460	14,550	13,824	12,712	12,460
Hamilton	536	641	668	696	811	1,180	1,504	1,312	1,287	1,126
St. Catharines–Niagara	347	421	549	575	844	1,101	1,181	1,128	1,116	1,016
Kitchener	532	630	671	705	882	1,111	1,363	1,347	1,220	1,081
London	298	346	411	440	598	760	966	966	1,112	1,004
Windsor	168	198	284	340	542	714	796	848	777	703
Sudbury	196	236	264	287	388	481	577	668	1,121	1,062
Other Ontario	2,476	2,740	3,170	3,193	3,308	3,913	4,663	4,995	4,564	4,111
Ontario	**10,500**	**12,172**	**13,179**	**12,546**	**16,782**	**20,530**	**23,686**	**22,597**	**20,166**	**19,152**
Winnipeg	540	567	744	648	886	1,144	1,289	1,196	1,080	1,040
Other Manitoba	220	202	281	273	293	213	367	488	472	403
Manitoba	**760**	**769**	**1,025**	**921**	**1,179**	**1,357**	**1,656**	**1,684**	**1,552**	**1,443**
Regina	330	361	416	391	441	501	543	500	504	465
Saskatoon	539	526	512	501	536	554	663	592	699	540
Other Saskatchewan	28	23	15	26	20	22	12	25	15	[illegible]
Saskatchewan	**897**	**910**	**943**	**918**	**977**	**1,077**	**1,218**	**1,117**	**1,218**	**1,005**
Edmonton	1,111	1,337	1,564	1,511	1,835	2,189	2,548	2,317	2,254	2,110
Calgary	1,539	1,228	2,477	2,297	2,242	2,688	3,020	2,720	2,284	2,013
Other Alberta	1,111	1,240	1,960	1,710	1,998	2,180	1,920	1,940	1,980	1,998
Alberta	**2,650**	**3,565**	**4,041**	**3,808**	**4,081**	**4,877**	**5,568**	**5,037**	**4,538**	**4,123**
Abbotsford	1,264	1,586	1,643	1,588	1,776	2,361	2,752	2,423	2,208	2,116
Kamloops	276	380	381	344	343	394	431	399	390	348
Kelowna	1,180	1,466	1,538	1,313	1,197	1,665	2,115	1,779	1,643	1,529
Vancouver	6,304	8,170	11,972	8,965	11,141	13,577	16,636	15,443	13,758	12,995
Victoria	1,740	2,630	3,667	3,560	3,560	3,825	4,763	4,584	4,118	3,914
Other British Columbia	1,000	1,040	1,241	1,483	1,756	1,925	2,455	2,252	1,784	1,448
British Columbia	**10,764**	**14,232**	**14,001**	**12,253**	**15,773**	**19,825**	**24,152**	**22,480**	**19,901**	**18,350**
Yukon	17	14	22	19	24	32	10	30	22	16
Other Territories*	22	16	39	32	25	37	24	22	43	14
Unknown or Invalid Urban Area	793	1,157	1,114	1,095	997	1,194	1,111	1,137	1,190	1,180
Total	**32,559**	**39,901**	**42,427**	**40,846**	**50,501**	**61,036**	**70,871**	**66,410**	**60,201**	**56,536**

* Northwest Territories and Nunavut

					Percentage distribution					
Newfoundland and Labrador	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Prince Edward Island	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nova Scotia	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.2
New Brunswick	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
Quebec	17.2	16.5	16.8	18.8	17.8	17.3	15.9	15.1	15.9	16.6
Ontario	32.3	30.5	31.1	30.7	33.2	33.6	33.4	34.0	33.6	33.9
Manitoba	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6
Saskatchewan	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.8
Alberta	8.1	8.9	9.5	9.3	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.6	7.5	7.3
British Columbia	33.1	35.7	33.0	30.0	31.2	32.5	34.1	33.9	33.1	32.5
Yukon	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other Territories*	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Canada – December 1 Stock of Foreign Students by Province or Territory and Urban Area

URBAN AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
St. John's	173	101	72	53	44	31	40	39	56	39
Other Newfoundland and Labrador	392	416	432	531	577	583	614	667	762	844
Newfoundland and Labrador	**565**	**517**	**504**	**584**	**621**	**628**	**654**	**706**	**818**	**883**
Charlottetown	78	86	93	92	132	146	178	157	209	243
Other Prince Edward Island	40	56	39	50	48	63	59	86	57	52
Prince Edward Island	**118**	**142**	**132**	**142**	**180**	**209**	**237**	**243**	**266**	**295**
Halifax	1,160	1,099	1,270	1,487	1,759	1,956	2,345	2,651	3,097	3,460
Other Nova Scotia	677	822	691	726	770	870	1,122	1,341	1,535	1,634
Nova Scotia	**1,837**	**1,921**	**1,961**	**2,173**	**2,529**	**2,825**	**3,367**	**3,992**	**4,632**	**5,094**
Moncton	128	139	152	164	179	236	293	316	376	434
Fredericton	429	403	367	405	466	568	698	822	887	951
Other New Brunswick	307	323	389	429	507	695	937	1,218	1,394	1,509
New Brunswick	**861**	**877**	**908**	**998**	**1,152**	**1,500**	**1,928**	**2,348**	**2,657**	**2,894**
Rimouski	83	73	91	107	125	141	144	140	128	154
Saguenay	91	87	86	96	100	101	101	105	138	149
Quebec	1,308	1,225	1,263	1,299	1,409	1,398	1,661	1,416	1,390	1,431
Sherbrooke	497	567	626	636	702	818	842	791	823	850
Trois-Rivières	170	178	200	255	187	262	269	330	420	461
Montreal	8,535	9,806	10,263	11,292	12,691	14,707	16,909	17,383	18,339	19,668
Ottawa-Gatineau	102	106	104	102	142	183	226	268	293	341
Other Quebec	1,016	1,256	1,411	1,441	1,439	1,667	1,731	1,791	1,658	1,661
Quebec	**11,800**	**12,899**	**13,944**	**15,143**	**16,796**	**19,272**	**21,793**	**22,222**	**22,990**	**24,017**
Ottawa-Gatineau	2,152	2,548	2,429	2,386	2,732	3,208	3,022	3,390	4,983	5,506
Kingston	541	508	484	485	500	566	623	643	664	644
Peterborough	164	178	176	227	312	308	560	628	677	713
Oshawa	100	116	147	191	148	165	215	232	251	289
Toronto	11,839	12,917	13,486	13,974	16,103	21,035	25,202	26,697	30,941	32,908
Hamilton	1,087	1,384	1,605	1,663	1,998	2,344	3,206	3,860	4,262	4,546
St. Catharines-Niagara	596	611	726	764	801	1,088	1,189	1,252	1,244	1,383
Kitchener	731	640	581	605	771	895	1,063	1,264	1,355	1,563
Guelph	537	565	498	463	531	587	720	874	866	849
London	756	726	861	1,168	1,328	1,543	1,726	1,989	2,194	2,471
Windsor	355	291	235	276	442	660	807	930	1,190	1,279
Sudbury	86	74	76	75	91	136	127	258	342	418
Thunder Bay	103	113	139	137	179	171	174	139	164	186
Other Ontario	2,199	2,619	2,660	2,677	3,044	3,496	3,986	4,347	4,548	4,958
Ontario	**21,248**	**22,946**	**24,131**	**24,415**	**28,980**	**35,284**	**43,620**	**49,506**	**53,721**	**57,806**
Winnipeg	1,726	1,643	1,671	1,555	1,668	1,887	2,150	2,385	2,801	3,334
Other Manitoba	403	345	391	404	466	507	590	704	600	628
Manitoba	**2,129**	**1,988**	**2,062**	**1,959**	**2,134**	**2,394**	**2,740**	**3,089**	**3,401**	**3,962**
Regina	679	755	763	715	773	835	961	1,089	1,231	1,362
Saskatoon	665	761	816	873	1,018	1,180	1,253	1,376	1,431	1,520
Other Saskatchewan	399	371	444	487	495	565	577	583	619	677
Saskatchewan	**1,743**	**1,887**	**2,023**	**2,075**	**2,286**	**2,411**	**2,791**	**3,048**	**3,281**	**3,481**
Medicine Hat	71	71	98	123	168	169	171	157	133	98
Lethbridge	488	509	487	396	387	345	365	408	599	720
Calgary	1,879	2,379	2,706	2,768	2,836	3,144	3,822	3,856	3,926	3,811
Edmonton	2,390	2,547	2,583	2,838	2,655	3,085	3,496	3,788	4,177	4,442
Other Alberta	928	993	1,189	1,160	1,323	1,345	1,635	1,687	1,535	1,385
Alberta	**5,756**	**6,499**	**7,063**	**6,982**	**7,369**	**8,309**	**9,489**	**9,818**	**10,370**	**10,976**
Kelowna	256	305	301	260	279	315	441	368	515	532
Kamloops	382	468	558	465	570	564	859	919	984	949
Abbotsford	167	209	297	328	396	557	604	764	911	963
Vancouver	12,159	15,862	16,806	15,759	17,704	20,780	26,563	28,592	30,127	31,582
Victoria	656	537	589	639	672	794	892	887	1,031	1,098
Nanaimo	271	352	402	378	415	661	855	1,195	1,403	1,385
Other British Columbia	3,202	3,675	4,050	4,327	4,507	5,222	6,061	6,511	6,956	7,526
British Columbia	**17,093**	**21,408**	**23,003**	**22,153**	**24,543**	**29,053**	**36,296**	**39,342**	**41,930**	**44,037**
Yukon	**20**	**20**	**30**	**29**	**32**	**44**	**24**	**46**	**32**	**28**
Other Territories*	**27**	**30**	**47**	**39**	**40**	**48**	**31**	**37**	**54**	**57**
Province or territory not stated	43	128	417	581	597	523	230	128	93	109
Total	**63,240**	**71,262**	**76,225**	**77,273**	**87,259**	**102,300**	**123,200**	**134,517**	**144,245**	**153,638**

* Northwest Territories and Nunavut

URBAN AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
St. John's	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Other Newfoundland and Labrador	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Newfoundland and Labrador	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Charlottetown	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Prince Edward Island	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prince Edward Island	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Halifax	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1
Other Nova Scotia	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2
Nova Scotia	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.3
Moncton	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Fredericton	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Other New Brunswick	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
New Brunswick	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Trois-Rivières	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Saguenay	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Québec	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Sherbrooke	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Rest of Quebec	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Montréal	13.5	14.2	14.0	14.4	14.4	14.1	13.5	12.8	12.4	12.1
Ottawa-Gatineau	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other Quebec	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Quebec	18.7	18.1	18.3	19.6	19.3	18.8	17.7	16.5	15.9	15.6
Ottawa-Gatineau	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Kingston	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Peterborough	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Ottawa	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Toronto	19.9	19.9	21.3	21.2	20.9	21.1	20.8	21.5	21.5	21.5
Hamilton	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
St. Catharines-Niagara	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Kitchener	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Guelph	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
London	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Windsor	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Sudbury	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Thunder Bay	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other Ontario	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Ontario	33.6	32.2	31.7	31.6	33.2	34.5	35.4	36.8	37.2	37.6
Winnipeg	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Other Manitoba	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Manitoba	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4
Regina	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Saskatoon	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Other Saskatchewan	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Saskatchewan	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Medicine Hat	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lethbridge	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Calgary	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6
Edmonton	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0
Other Alberta	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Alberta	9.1	9.1	9.3	9.0	8.4	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.1
Kelowna	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Kamloops	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Abbotsford	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Vancouver	19.2	20.1	20.1	19.5	19.9	19.6	19.0	18.8	18.7	18.6
Victoria	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Nanaimo	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other British Columbia	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
British Columbia	27.0	30.0	30.2	28.7	28.1	28.4	29.5	29.3	29.1	28.7
Yukon	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Territories*	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Province or territory not stated	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Canada – Annual Flow of Foreign Students by Gender and Level of Study

LEVEL OF STUDY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Secondary or less	5,765	6,229	5,994	5,826	6,207	8,153	8,664	7,859	7,214	7,316
Trade	2,152	2,564	3,795	2,931	4,110	5,315	5,992	5,525	5,032	3,142
University	6,773	8,186	7,324	7,717	9,930	11,217	18,329	19,900	12,219	11,611
Other post-secondary	1,111	1,497	1,346	1,487	2,264	2,585	4,309	4,361	4,470	4,240
Other	1,100	1,715	2,246	2,933	2,880	2,909	3,664	3,014	2,236	2,236
Males	**15,901**	**19,701**	**20,705**	**19,851**	**25,391**	**30,480**	**35,958**	**33,659**	**31,171**	**29,565**
Secondary or less	5,697	6,245	6,049	5,911	6,297	7,811	8,418	7,550	7,160	6,790
Trade	2,581	3,684	4,103	2,751	3,941	5,208	5,901	5,581	4,990	4,107
University	6,409	8,499	7,225	7,536	8,960	10,911	12,224	11,746	10,379	10,082
Other post-secondary	1,367	1,545	1,479	1,506	2,295	2,641	3,784	3,980	3,845	3,845
Other	1,847	2,728	2,849	2,147	2,898	3,754	4,575	3,697	2,636	2,564
Females	**16,657**	**20,198**	**21,716**	**21,011**	**25,101**	**30,527**	**34,902**	**32,746**	**29,028**	**26,970**
Secondary or less	11,662	12,674	12,043	11,487	12,504	16,965	17,082	15,409	14,394	14,134
Trade	4,914	7,344	7,898	6,258	8,054	10,523	11,893	11,106	10,022	8,151
University	11,202	14,295	14,549	14,283	18,890	22,128	29,569	28,845	22,598	21,693
Other post-secondary	2,468	3,052	2,825	2,993	4,559	5,226	8,093	8,341	8,315	7,845
Other	2,693	3,973	5,107	5,993	6,385	6,963	8,229	6,901	4,672	4,997
Gender not stated	1	2	6	11	5	29	11	5	2	1
Total	**32,559**	**39,901**	**42,427**	**40,846**	**50,501**	**61,036**	**70,871**	**66,410**	**60,201**	**56,536**

LEVEL OF STUDY	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
Secondary or less	36.3	31.5	29.0	29.3	24.5	26.8	24.1	23.4	23.1	24.8
Trade	13.5	13.0	18.8	14.8	16.2	17.4	16.7	16.4	16.1	11.0
University	42.6	41.4	35.8	38.8	39.2	36.8	51.8	59.2	39.2	39.4
Other post-secondary	7.0	7.6	6.7	7.5	8.9	8.5	12.2	13.0	14.3	14.4
Other	6.9	8.7	11.2	14.8	11.4	9.5	10.3	9.0	7.2	7.6
Males	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Secondary or less	35.8	31.7	29.2	29.8	25.1	25.6	24.1	22.5	23.0	23.0
Trade	16.2	18.7	19.8	13.9	15.7	17.1	16.9	17.0	16.0	13.9
University	40.3	43.1	34.9	38.0	35.7	35.8	34.0	34.9	33.3	34.1
Other post-secondary	8.6	7.8	7.1	7.6	9.1	8.7	10.5	11.8	12.3	13.0
Other	11.6	13.8	13.8	10.8	14.4	12.3	10.1	11.0	8.5	8.7
Females	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Secondary or less	35.8	31.8	28.4	28.1	24.8	26.2	24.1	23.2	23.9	24.0
Trade	13.9	18.2	18.6	12.9	16.0	17.2	16.8	16.7	16.7	13.8
University	34.4	41.2	34.3	37.3	37.4	36.3	38.1	37.1	33.5	36.8
Other post-secondary	7.6	7.4	6.7	7.3	9.0	9.4	11.4	12.6	13.6	13.3
Other	8.3	10.0	12.0	14.5	12.8	10.9	11.6	10.4	8.1	8.7
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

Canada – December 1 Stock of Foreign Students by Gender and Level of Study

Level of study	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
					Number					
Secondary (K-12)	10,156	11,390	11,956	12,844	14,140	16,116	18,210	19,889	19,310	19,890
Trade	4,571	5,128	5,424	4,973	5,616	7,017	7,987	8,577	9,139	11,006
University	16,386	16,995	17,649	19,437	21,664	24,936	28,353	30,666	32,486	34,696
Other post-secondary	1,699	2,184	2,381	2,547	2,982	3,756	4,344	4,948	5,441	6,145
Other	985	1,360	2,066	1,472	1,779	1,912	2,486	2,114	2,804	2,901
Males	**33,201**	**37,097**	**39,532**	**39,873**	**45,602**	**53,601**	**65,167**	**71,854**	**78,079**	**83,748**
Secondary (K-12)	9,536	10,405	10,795	11,668	12,954	14,883	16,866	18,477	18,021	18,700
Trade	4,291	4,940	5,008	4,601	5,417	6,911	8,006	8,169	8,641	10,501
University	14,005	14,911	14,990	15,911	18,441	21,999	25,418	29,227	32,396	35,960
Other post-secondary	1,656	2,157	2,510	2,562	3,230	3,956	5,264	6,113	7,360	8,146
Other	1,295	1,896	2,511	2,305	2,557	3,598	4,583	5,866	9,659	10,441
Females	**30,037**	**34,162**	**36,686**	**37,383**	**41,648**	**48,672**	**58,015**	**62,654**	**66,157**	**69,883**
Secondary (K-12)	19,649	21,957	22,732	24,066	25,980	31,005	36,084	39,106	39,850	41,790
Trade	8,362	10,484	11,740	9,945	11,153	14,123	16,430	18,419	20,140	23,511
University	29,421	30,205	31,695	34,526	40,019	46,936	56,884	64,814	71,486	79,432
Other post-secondary	3,681	4,656	4,892	5,256	6,008	7,511	10,284	12,057	14,894	17,299
Other	2,265	3,461	4,357	3,253	4,006	5,096	6,841	8,713	9,774	10,211
Gender not stated	4	4	7	11	3	1	19	4	6	2
Total	**63,240**	**71,262**	**76,225**	**77,273**	**87,259**	**102,300**	**123,200**	**134,517**	**144,245**	**153,638**

Level of study	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
					Percentage composition					
Secondary (K-12)	30.6	30.5	30.2	32.2	30.9	30.4	27.9	27.5	27.0	26.5
Trade	13.8	13.8	13.7	12.5	12.3	14.3	12.3	11.9	12.7	14.7
University	49.3	45.5	44.6	48.7	47.4	50.9	43.6	42.4	45.1	46.2
Other post-secondary	5.1	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.5	7.7	6.7	6.8	7.6	8.2
Other	3.0	3.6	5.2	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.5	2.9	3.9	3.9
Males	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Secondary (K-12)	27.5	27.5	27.3	29.3	28.4	27.8	25.9	25.7	23.1	22.3
Trade	12.3	13.1	12.7	11.5	11.9	12.9	12.3	11.4	11.1	12.5
University	40.3	39.4	37.9	39.9	40.4	41.0	39.0	40.7	41.5	42.9
Other post-secondary	4.8	5.7	6.4	6.4	7.1	7.4	8.1	8.5	9.4	9.7
Other	3.7	5.0	6.4	5.8	5.6	6.7	7.0	8.2	12.4	12.5
Females	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Secondary (K-12)	65.4	64.3	62.0	64.4	62.4	63.7	62.2	62.4	60.2	59.8
Trade	27.8	30.7	32.0	26.6	26.8	29.0	28.3	29.4	30.4	33.6
University	97.9	88.4	86.4	92.4	96.1	96.4	98.0	103.4	107.9	113.6
Other post-secondary	12.3	13.6	13.3	14.1	14.4	15.4	17.7	19.2	22.5	24.7
Other	7.5	10.1	11.9	8.7	9.6	10.5	11.8	13.9	14.8	14.6
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

Canada – Annual Flow of Humanitarian Population by Top Source Countries

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
United States	248	282	315	229	246	341	407	862	2,626	2,833
Mexico	675	903	982	1,071	1,054	1,286	1,567	1,968	2,496	2,656
Colombia	75	92	111	118	676	1,232	1,639	2,486	1,516	1,778
China, People's Republic of	766	808	1,197	2,015	2,523	2,161	2,710	2,032	1,464	1,399
India	1,372	1,429	1,267	1,176	1,553	1,502	1,480	1,222	1,078	1,002
Sri Lanka	2,293	2,729	2,610	2,433	2,660	2,793	2,673	1,566	1,097	978
Pakistan	1,016	1,009	1,195	1,136	2,455	3,133	3,023	2,268	3,293	675
Costa Rica	71	92	97	172	458	316	697	1,397	1,781	653
Nigeria	308	406	466	649	569	878	692	634	611	509
Peru	338	191	446	289	350	423	696	998	534	448
Israel	1,114	1,121	400	505	200	225	427	526	491	363
Congo,Democratic Republic of	574	1,117	876	659	847	954	1,178	551	366	317
Iran	1,851	1,668	1,147	734	768	734	655	281	264	299
Bangladesh	857	739	524	361	300	334	363	306	548	229
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	1,516	862	568	533	423	532	598	254	197	200
Turkey	144	139	184	276	476	1,024	1,571	975	343	205
Venezuela	1,001	326	110	84	95	91	164	366	479	179
Russia	405	359	540	680	885	642	332	224	203	149
Yugoslavia (former)	238	224	314	331	7,470	265	186	86	99	72
Zimbabwe	–	9	14	13	44	226	2,726	123	42	66
Chile	1,631	2,487	47	36	52	70	92	103	63	57
Algeria	699	567	795	778	506	414	509	104	59	56
Hungary	61	123	340	1,134	1,491	2,292	3,719	293	49	42
Argentina	88	86	99	111	439	1,598	1,062	595	139	41
Czech Republic	–	192	1,516	57	70	58	55	27	23	15
Top 10 source countries	13,317	14,262	12,073	12,436	21,706	17,975	22,286	16,763	16,510	12,911
Other countries	12,307	11,344	12,410	12,730	16,600	19,668	22,070	16,358	13,543	10,790
Total	25,624	25,606	24,483	25,166	38,306	37,643	44,356	33,121	30,053	23,701

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Rank					
United States	26	22	21	28	30	25	24	10	2	1
Mexico	13	8	7	6	7	7	6	4	3	3
Colombia	49	51	44	21	11	8	6	2	5	2
China, People's Republic of	10	9	4	2	3	4	4	3	6	4
India	5	4	3	4	5	6	9	7	8	5
Sri Lanka	1	1	1	1	2	2	5	9	7	6
Pakistan	7	7	5	3	4	1	2	1	1	7
Costa Rica	52	44	48	35	18	26	13	6	4	8
Nigeria	23	15	13	11	12	11	16	11	9	9
Peru	21	29	17	23	23	19	14	8	12	10
Israel	6	5	14	22	37	31	23	16	13	11
Congo,Democratic Republic of	14	6	8	10	9	10	10	13	17	12
Iran	2	3	6	8	10	12	16	27	22	13
Bangladesh	9	11	12	14	28	27	29	22	10	17
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	4	10	10	12	21	13	17	30	28	19
Turkey	34	33	34	24	17	9	7	9	18	20
Venezuela	8	17	45	54	55	69	55	21	14	24
Russia	18	14	11	9	8	15	32	35	27	28
Yugoslavia (former)	27	25	22	18	1	31	48	65	53	53
Zimbabwe	140	118	112	116	90	48	3	54	77	69
Chile	3	2	70	82	86	60	70	61	69	63
Algeria	11	12	9	7	16	20	18	60	72	64
Hungary	57	38	18	5	6	3	1	26	74	74
Argentina	46	48	47	43	20	5	11	12	44	75
Czech Republic	80	27	2	65	71	90	91	106	104	101

Canada – Annual Flow of Male Humanitarian Population by Top Source Countries

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
						Number				
United States	138	137	161	180	196	213	294	300	1,302	1,350
Mexico	333	508	542	581	993	1,291	1,871	1,227	1,171	1,047
Colombia	83		94	141	904	971	956	1,214	868	618
China, People's Republic of	511	601	1,133	1,095	1,626	1,716	1,514	1,146	814	586
India	1,004	1,160	1,082	847	1,222	1,317	1,085	996	793	668
Sri Lanka	1,326	1,443	1,677	1,824	1,741	1,616	1,719	1,511	932	1,001
Pakistan	734	746	923	1,069	1,811	1,977	2,385	2,127	2,550	1,987
Costa Rica	82	48	56	119	182	149	427	361	1,046	1,101
Nigeria	288	1,138	804	1,111	1,565	1,625	1,431	1,081	699	744
Peru	182	95	252	341	1,186	1,611	1,268	1,062	1,236	1,113
Iran	564	895	1,018	1,137	1,137	1,586	2,145	1,996	1,267	1,268
Iraq	1,128	1,114	1,671	1,942	1,481	1,363	1,199	1,119	1,151	1,187
Congo, Democratic Republic of	295	446	1,029	1,061	1,021	1,460	1,188	1,111	731	1,148
Turkey	105	170	1,199	1,123	1,867	1,914	1,571	1,560	1,085	1,066
Bangladesh	590	1,195	1,337	1,391	1,294	1,696	1,282	1,141	1,186	1,166
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	1,014	1,180	1,217	1,307	1,763	1,911	1,761	1,375	1,167	1,110
Russia	208	237	1,198	1,116	1,439	1,543	1,188	1,111	1,111	1,111
Yugoslavia (former)	1,157	1,163	1,206	1,218	1,736	1,980	1,112	1,111	1,111	1,111
Chile	1,146	1,402	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111
Algeria	1,143	1,111	1,170	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111
Zimbabwe			1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111
Hungary	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111
Argentina	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111
Czech Republic	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111
Top 10 source countries	8,055	8,782	7,668	8,004	12,814	11,313	13,436	10,243	9,990	7,414
Other countries	7,267	6,606	7,252	7,389	10,031	11,402	12,714	9,077	7,532	6,010
Males	15,322	15,388	14,920	15,393	22,845	22,715	26,150	19,320	17,522	13,424

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
						Rank				
United States	24	25	28	27	31	31	31	31	1	1
Mexico	12	12	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Colombia	46	34	43	41	18	17	17	17	17	17
China, People's Republic of	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
India	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sri Lanka	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pakistan	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Costa Rica	63	96	80	71	57	57	57	57	57	57
Nigeria	27	13	14	12	13	13	13	13	13	13
Peru	23	31	19	17	14	14	14	14	14	14
Iran	8	7	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Iraq	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Congo, Democratic Republic of	15	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Turkey	32	20	20	15	8	8	8	8	8	8
Bangladesh	7	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Russia	19	19	12	13	12	12	12	12	12	12
Yugoslavia (former)	25	22	18	14	7	7	7	7	7	7
Chile	6	6	24	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Algeria	9	10	8	8	6	6	6	6	6	6
Zimbabwe	155	110	111	109	108	108	108	108	108	108
Hungary	62	61	27	18	15	15	15	15	15	15
Argentina	44	38	50	42	40	40	40	40	40	40
Czech Republic	85	91	41	40	33	33	33	33	33	33

CANADA – ANNUAL FLOW OF FEMALE HUMANITARIAN POPULATION BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
United States	113	103	134	73	83	128	153	363	1,122	1,243
Mexico	220	405	400	479	461	561	697	668	1,125	1,154
Colombia	52	43	55	147	322	620	783	1,113	710	864
China, People's Republic of	255	311	467	920	974	845	1,136	912	650	661
India	238	280	215	211	331	365	395	522	285	318
Sri Lanka	958	1,096	933	804	919	811	899	503	893	538
Pakistan	277	240	272	437	638	934	988	1,138	1,107	272
Costa Rica	41	47	41	62	76	120	257	545	692	257
Peru	166	86	144	144	165	209	327	509	258	215
Nigeria	97	148	162	206	206	262	259	240	272	215
Israel	560	531	192	162	81	117	182	222	224	186
Congo,Democratic Republic of	276	527	448	307	427	474	590	275	177	139
Iran	723	653	476	298	307	268	256	111	111	120
Guyana	42	32	50	72	105	155	219	262	279	116
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	850	506	371	326	273	421	338	129	94	90
Bangladesh	267	249	187	126	94	125	121	113	162	93
Venezuela	502	164	58	42	51	42	77	161	235	79
Russia	177	231	230	344	410	278	144	114	92	66
Turkey	39	44	55	53	109	331	498	315	117	49
Rwanda	22	35	113	278	164	109	99	63	35	39
Zimbabwe	–	7	5	9	22	113	1,292	67	23	47
Yugoslavia (former)	81	60	108	126	3,720	97	72	33	38	25
Argentina	39	41	51	54	192	689	472	274	56	31
Chile	686	1,065	25	15	24	34	50	48	35	19
Algeria	156	143	225	209	111	100	136	17	12	18
Hungary	29	61	150	529	705	1,017	1,574	106	18	
Czech Republic	–	94	718	21	32	21	18	12	8	5
Kazakhstan	305	154	133	123	87	57	45	12	11	
Top 10 source countries	5,394	5,623	4,540	4,722	8,907	6,883	8,929	6,520	6,637	5,497
Other countries	4,908	4,595	5,023	5,050	6,553	8,043	9,277	7,279	5,894	4,780
Females	10,302	10,218	9,563	9,772	15,460	14,926	18,206	13,799	12,531	10,277

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Rank					
United States	23	22	18	29	36	29	30	8	2	1
Mexico	13	7	6	4	6	7	7	3	1	1
Colombia	51	46	43	17	10	6	6	2	4	3
China, People's Republic of	11	8	4	1	2	4	3	4	6	4
India	12	9	11	11	9	10	11	9	8	8
Sri Lanka	1	1	1	2	3	3	5	6	7	6
Pakistan	8	11	8	5	5	2	4	1	3	7
Costa Rica	43	41	49	37	39	31	16	5	5	9
Peru	17	26	17	18	19	18	14	7	11	9
Nigeria	28	17	15	13	14	16	15	14	10	10
Israel	5	4	12	15	37	33	21	15	13	12
Congo,Democratic Republic of	9	5	5	8	7	8	8	11	16	13
Iran	3	3	3	9	11	15	17	33	23	14
Guyana	42	53	47	31	29	23	18	18	9	15
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	2	6	7	7	12	9	12	25	31	20
Bangladesh	10	10	13	20	31	30	35	31	17	23
Venezuela	6	13	41	49	48	62	52	19	12	27
Russia	15	12	9	6	8	14	31	30	34	32
Turkey	47	45	44	42	28	11	9	10	21	39
Rwanda	60	52	23	10	20	36	41	52	58	46
Zimbabwe	121	104	114	101	79	35	2	46	69	50
Yugoslavia (former)	31	35	24	21	1	41	55	67	55	58
Argentina	45	48	46	41	17	5	10	12	42	64
Chile	4	2	61	77	76	71	64	60	57	68
Algeria	18	18	10	12	22	40	32	90	91	70
Hungary	54	34	16	3	4	1	1	35	75	78
Czech Republic	74	24	2	70	69	88	95	102	105	123
Kazakhstan	7	14	20	22	33	53	65	101	93	136

Canada – December 1 Stock of Humanitarian Population by Top Source Countries

Source countries	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Pakistan	4,228	4,046	3,925	3,888	5,268	6,960	8,060	9,263	10,829	8,621
Mexico	1,004	1,403	2,348	2,902	4,181	3,582	4,215	5,930	6,935	6,202
China, People's Republic of	5,512	5,911	6,717	4,464	5,792	4,074	4,965	7,102	6,890	5,439
United States	960	991	924	895	847	871	1,025	1,657	3,801	3,411
Sri Lanka	7,734	8,169	8,180	7,147	7,310	7,241	7,699	7,162	6,429	6,191
Colombia	298	656	298	896	1,027	1,938	3,089	4,747	5,429	5,194
Haiti	4,441	2,715	2,894	2,666	5,013	5,299	5,405	5,949	6,163	5,010
Costa Rica	295	502	310	432	779	967	1,114	2,961	3,917	3,866
Hungary	105	151	469	1,913	2,674	4,035	5,611	6,910	4,688	3,221
Nigeria	1,145	1,336	1,392	1,640	1,983	2,014	2,489	1,909	2,705	3,172
Congo, Democratic Republic of	1,329	1,481	2,409	2,661	2,678	2,602	3,318	3,174	2,884	3,189
Turkey	485	491	502	648	879	1,963	2,404	3,136	3,016	3,119
Iraq	3,675	3,915	3,401	2,296	1,867	1,068	1,431	1,565	1,796	1,768
Iran	2,876	3,116	4,585	3,825	3,290	2,958	2,873	2,838	3,075	2,911
Argentina	580	604	511	463	785	2,208	3,116	3,134	2,988	2,564
Bangladesh	2,630	2,576	2,267	1,999	1,737	1,611	1,868	1,578	1,619	1,465
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	7,921	7,830	7,611	8,194	4,886	3,159	3,194	2,434	1,957	1,354
Venezuela	1,849	1,556	1,492	1,253	929	934	663	692	1,047	1,086
El Salvador	1,838	1,629	1,668	1,889	1,258	1,115	1,291	1,379	1,236	1,066
Yugoslavia (former)	904	775	827	858	1,972	2,955	983	660	605	525
Chile	1,680	2,481	3,897	2,565	1,197	795	585	481	366	319
Top 10 source countries	43,707	44,610	43,135	40,847	48,054	45,875	52,872	55,632	57,040	53,610
Other countries	43,446	42,289	43,765	45,681	49,714	56,327	66,435	70,086	71,988	62,793
Total	87,153	86,899	86,900	86,528	97,768	102,202	119,307	125,718	129,028	116,403

Source countries	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
Pakistan	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.5	5.5	6.8	6.8	7.4	8.4	7.4
Mexico	1.2	1.6	2.7	3.4	4.3	3.5	3.5	4.7	5.4	5.3
China, People's Republic of	6.3	6.8	7.7	5.2	5.9	4.0	4.2	5.7	5.3	4.7
United States	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3	2.9	2.9
Sri Lanka	8.9	9.4	9.4	8.3	7.5	7.1	6.5	5.7	5.0	5.3
Colombia	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.9	2.6	3.8	4.2	4.5
Haiti	5.1	3.1	3.3	3.1	5.1	5.2	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.3
Costa Rica	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	2.4	3.0	3.3
Hungary	0.1	0.2	0.5	2.2	2.7	3.9	4.7	5.5	3.6	2.8
Nigeria	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.5	2.1	2.7
Congo, Democratic Republic of	1.5	1.7	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.7
Turkey	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.7
Iraq	4.2	4.5	3.9	2.7	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5
Iran	3.3	3.6	5.3	4.4	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5
Argentina	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
Bangladesh	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	9.1	9.0	8.8	9.5	5.0	3.1	2.7	2.0	1.5	1.2
Venezuela	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9
El Salvador	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
Yugoslavia (former)	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
Chile	1.9	2.9	4.5	3.0	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Top 10 source countries	50.2	51.3	49.6	47.2	49.2	44.9	44.3	44.3	44.2	46.1
Other countries	49.9	48.7	50.4	52.8	50.9	55.1	55.7	55.8	55.8	53.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

CANADA – DECEMBER 1 STOCK OF MALE HUMANITARIAN POPULATION BY TOP SOURCE COUNTRIES

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
							Number					
Pakistan	2,534	2,539	2,521	3,150	3,974	5,124	5,792	6,850	7,427	5,971		
Mexico	639	1,079	1,381	1,667	1,808	2,363	2,430	2,990	3,839	4,566		
China, People's Republic of	3,809	3,638	2,840	2,750	3,536	3,792	4,272	4,539	4,169	3,859		
India	3,694	3,865	4,078	3,937	4,139	4,306	4,400	4,229	3,959	3,589		
Sri Lanka	4,431	4,147	4,209	4,209	4,596	4,633	4,971	4,699	4,194	3,553		
United States	565	503	636	540	524	524	627	904	2,182	3,305		
Colombia	132	139	184	261	540	994	1,908	2,506	2,674	2,766		
Costa Rica	151	136	163	248	560	636	882	1,867	2,438	2,391		
Hungary	55	84	250	703	1,443	2,312	4,274	3,967	2,702	1,966		
Nigeria	786	828	918	1,108	1,192	1,894	1,651	1,684	1,756	1,672		
Turkey	377	378	395	502	678	1,123	1,950	2,248	2,076	1,649		
Congo,Democratic Republic of	754	1,079	1,283	1,368	1,412	1,673	1,734	1,659	1,506	1,277		
Iran	5,002	5,191	2,871	2,836	2,073	1,661	1,846	1,569	1,380	1,135		
Bangladesh	1,949	1,858	1,664	1,487	1,229	1,138	1,002	961	1,138	1,069		
Israel	1,993	2,069	1,796	1,292	961	719	735	677	1,002	1,006		
Argentina	389	351	298	284	853	1,275	1,791	1,635	1,455	991		
Algeria	1,287	1,266	1,410	1,831	1,479	1,632	1,400	1,297	1,125	745		
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	3,780	3,639	3,346	2,744	2,115	1,618	1,473	1,193	940	651		
Romania	1,300	1,286	1,179	1,079	1,093	1,004	1,201	629	738	640		
Yugoslavia (former)	513	486	546	565	4,089	1,546	585	417	585	431		
Chile	971	2,521	2,256	1,506	606	442	322	276	262	238		
Top 10 source countries	27,716	27,502	26,615	25,490	29,231	28,750	33,463	34,931	35,860	33,489		
Other countries	25,699	25,269	26,377	27,535	30,152	34,033	39,145	40,930	41,620	36,726		
Males	53,415	52,771	52,992	53,025	59,383	62,783	72,608	75,861	77,480	70,215		

SOURCE COUNTRIES	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
							Percentage distribution					
Pakistan	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.9	6.7	8.2	8.0	8.5	9.6	8.5		
Mexico	1.2	2.0	2.6	3.1	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.9	5.0	6.4		
China, People's Republic of	7.1	6.9	4.7	5.2	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.5		
India	6.9	7.4	7.7	7.4	7.0	6.9	6.1	5.6	5.1	5.1		
Sri Lanka	8.3	7.9	8.0	8.3	7.7	7.4	6.9	6.2	5.4	5.1		
United States	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	2.8	4.7		
Colombia	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.6	2.2	3.3	3.7	3.9		
Costa Rica	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.9	3.2	3.4		
Hungary	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.3	2.4	3.7	5.9	4.3	3.5	2.7		
Nigeria	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4		
Turkey	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.8	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.4		
Congo,Democratic Republic of	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8		
Iran	5.6	6.0	5.4	4.5	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.6		
Bangladesh	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5		
Israel	3.6	3.9	3.4	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4		
Argentina	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	2.0	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.3		
Algeria	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.1		
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	7.1	6.9	6.3	5.2	3.6	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.2	0.9		
Romania	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9		
Yugoslavia (former)	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	6.9	2.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5		
Chile	1.8	4.8	4.3	2.8	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3		
Top 10 source countries	51.9	52.1	50.2	48.1	49.2	45.8	46.1	46.1	46.3	47.7		
Other countries	48.1	47.9	49.8	51.9	50.8	54.2	53.9	54.0	53.7	52.3		
Males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		

Canada – December 1 Stock of Female Humanitarian Population by Top Source Countries

Source countries	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Mexico	348	336	393	384	1,602	1,644	1,944	2,031	2,082	1,818
Pakistan	494	718	756	780	1,254	1,440	2,298	2,460	2,682	2,556
China, People's Republic of	1,703	1,827	1,827	1,731	2,259	2,361	2,823	2,970	2,881	1,923
United States	299	306	288	285	333	347	359	368	1,819	2,166
Colombia	114	125	144	150	287	465	1,986	2,352	2,565	2,568
Sri Lanka	3,300	3,087	3,393	2,796	2,714	2,889	2,778	2,745	2,284	1,716
Costa Rica	148	146	147	184	197	211	308	364	1,479	1,410
Hungary	90	92	272	1,511	1,592	1,867	2,037	1,960	1,865	1,266
India	747	845	876	954	984	1,011	1,205	1,243	1,231	1,041
Congo,Democratic Republic of	575	809	1,076	1,265	1,264	1,261	1,264	1,210	1,190	1,116
Israel	1,749	1,708	1,811	1,187	872	1,001	995	1,001	992	1,040
Argentina	291	289	418	1,174	1,181	1,166	1,026	1,060	1,101	972
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	3,131	3,182	2,960	2,485	2,761	2,301	1,781	1,416	1,114	1,141
Zimbabwe	28	33	33	29	29	31	1,177	1,260	1,175	1,061
Iran	1,613	1,617	1,716	1,674	1,231	1,084	1,031	1,009	744	576
Venezuela	928	936	1,142	1,260	1,182	1,145	1,091	1,116	1,111	1,121
Russia	423	516	568	649	840	1,116	1,177	1,159	1,181	1,208
Bangladesh	654	746	873	1,013	1,076	1,179	1,421	1,317	1,187	1,018
Yugoslavia (former)	391	1,268	2,961	3,611	4,983	5,459	5,286	5,265	5,186	4,784
Chile	709	1,859	1,847	1,882	1,924	1,931	1,863	1,811	1,696	1,598
Czech Republic	89	117	1,109	1,393	1,538	1,583	1,772	1,818	1,727	1,668
Top 10 source countries	16,526	17,590	16,954	15,748	18,927	17,145	20,357	21,353	21,599	20,299
Other countries	17,209	16,536	16,954	17,754	19,456	22,271	26,339	28,500	29,946	25,887
Females	33,735	34,126	33,908	33,502	38,383	39,416	46,696	49,853	51,545	46,186

Source countries	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
Mexico	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9
Pakistan	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.3	3.7	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.5
China, People's Republic of	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.6	4.2
United States	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	3.5	4.7
Colombia	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.2	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.6
Sri Lanka	9.8	9.0	10.0	8.3	7.1	7.3	5.9	5.5	4.4	3.7
Costa Rica	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	2.9	3.1
Hungary	0.3	0.3	0.8	4.5	4.1	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.6	2.7
India	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3
Congo,Democratic Republic of	1.7	2.4	3.2	3.8	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.4
Israel	5.2	5.0	5.3	3.5	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.3
Argentina	0.9	0.8	1.2	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	9.3	9.3	8.7	7.4	7.2	5.8	3.8	2.8	2.2	2.5
Zimbabwe	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3
Iran	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.0	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.2
Venezuela	2.8	2.7	3.4	3.8	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4
Russia	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.6
Bangladesh	2.0	2.2	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.2
Yugoslavia (former)	1.2	3.7	8.7	10.8	13.0	13.8	11.3	10.6	10.1	10.4
Chile	2.1	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.0	4.9	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.5
Czech Republic	0.3	0.3	3.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.6
Top 10 source countries	49.0	51.5	50.0	47.0	49.3	43.5	43.6	42.8	41.9	44.0
Other countries	51.0	48.5	50.0	53.0	50.7	56.5	56.4	57.2	58.1	56.1
Females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Canada – Annual Flow of Humanitarian Population by Province or Territory and Urban Area

URBAN AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Halifax	46	46	78	53	491	76	79	83	46	34
Other Nova Scotia	42	58	66	66	670	62	84	43	37	17
Nova Scotia	88	104	144	119	1,161	138	163	126	83	51
New Brunswick	26	39	46	30	1,106	33	31	33	32	22
Other Atlantic provinces*	47	59	33	46	40	68	45	27	44	21
Quebec	34	31	24	19	21	69	35	27	21	36
Montreal	4,875	5,594	4,976	4,486	5,046	5,341	6,229	4,625	3,797	2,151
Other Quebec	6,678	6,045	4,187	4,541	6,269	5,166	6,044	3,996	2,431	2,027
Quebec	11,587	11,670	9,187	9,046	11,336	10,578	12,308	8,648	6,249	4,214
Toronto	5,372	5,868	5,986	6,423	9,378	11,603	12,590	10,457	10,491	8,364
Hamilton	148	116	232	379	1,087	890	1,375	940	412	162
Kitchener	82	96	102	76	140	197	159	153	252	161
London	113	119	167	107	286	492	717	635	625	402
Other Ontario	6,010	4,490	5,088	4,937	8,820	9,695	12,752	8,683	8,684	10,348
Ontario	11,725	10,689	11,544	11,920	19,710	22,897	27,593	20,478	20,464	16,441
Winnipeg	58	95	124	78	141	132	146	125	108	49
Other Manitoba	52	31	59	49	62	42	40	39	46	51
Manitoba	110	126	183	127	203	174	186	164	154	100
Saskatchewan	36	99	94	84	189	59	54	36	34	44
Calgary	152	308	284	425	456	389	473	293	249	121
Edmonton	56	52	75	109	148	133	153	124	128	58
Other Alberta	81	78	80	125	146	175	219	228	168	216
Alberta	289	438	439	659	750	697	845	645	565	395
Vancouver	721	1,091	1,066	1,300	1,609	1,206	1,389	942	674	291
Other British Columbia	940	1,276	1,715	1,726	2,079	1,698	1,593	1,041	860	788
British Columbia	1,711	2,367	2,781	3,026	3,688	2,904	2,982	1,983	1,534	1,079
Territories**	3	2	2	1	4	4	3	2	3	7
Province or territory not stated	2	13	30	108	119	91	148	979	891	1,327
Total	25,624	25,606	24,483	25,166	38,306	37,643	44,356	33,121	30,053	23,701

* Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island

** Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Destination	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Nova Scotia	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	3.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
New Brunswick	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Atlantic provinces*	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Quebec	45.2	45.6	37.5	36.0	29.6	28.1	27.8	26.1	20.8	17.8
Ontario	45.8	41.7	47.2	47.4	51.5	60.8	62.2	61.8	68.1	69.4
Manitoba	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
Saskatchewan	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Alberta	1.1	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.7
British Columbia	6.7	9.2	11.4	12.0	9.6	7.7	6.7	6.0	5.1	4.6
Territories**	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island

** Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Canada – December 1 Stock of Humanitarian Population by Province or Territory and Urban Area

URBAN AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
St. John's	76	45	26	20	20	16	13	10	10	7
Other Newfoundland and Labrador	1,016	663	431	274	228	247	217	197	189	176
Newfoundland and Labrador	**1,092**	**708**	**457**	**296**	**248**	**263**	**230**	**207**	**199**	**183**
Prince Edward Island	**22**	**25**	**20**	**16**	**10**	**13**	**5**	**6**	**9**	**10**
Halifax	161	169	193	182	614	271	235	252	271	239
Other Nova Scotia	127	147	177	171	766	182	232	193	176	135
Nova Scotia	**288**	**316**	**370**	**353**	**1,380**	**453**	**467**	**445**	**447**	**374**
Fredericton	7	10	7	6	29	25	23	26	23	16
Other New Brunswick	87	96	114	107	1,160	136	88	94	88	82
New Brunswick	**94**	**106**	**121**	**113**	**1,189**	**161**	**111**	**120**	**111**	**98**
Quebec	197	140	107	87	65	105	96	96	84	72
Montréal	14,907	15,279	16,261	17,131	16,650	16,953	18,327	18,693	18,942	16,770
Ottawa-Gatineau	112	129	117	135	146	135	148	152	165	174
Other Quebec	14,447	16,763	15,683	14,625	15,437	14,719	15,511	15,076	13,045	9,580
Quebec	**29,663**	**32,304**	**32,168**	**31,976**	**32,298**	**31,912**	**34,082**	**34,021**	**32,236**	**26,596**
Ottawa-Gatineau	2,073	2,017	1,932	1,956	1,970	2,081	2,161	2,236	2,232	1,858
Toronto	19,863	19,701	20,628	20,731	23,978	28,810	35,481	40,028	44,846	41,630
Hamilton	331	345	453	699	1,637	1,745	2,890	3,107	3,100	2,374
St. Catharines-Niagara	221	168	220	249	394	623	991	1,397	1,736	1,685
Kitchener	334	536	353	356	499	499	387	468	646	740
London	334	361	440	437	618	991	1,405	1,810	2,060	2,030
Other Ontario	25,257	22,440	20,422	18,324	20,238	20,790	26,841	27,737	27,079	26,116
Ontario	**48,413**	**45,368**	**44,448**	**42,752**	**49,234**	**55,409**	**70,156**	**76,803**	**81,699**	**76,433**
Winnipeg	143	179	264	308	411	548	465	479	482	428
Other Manitoba	136	118	118	140	153	149	137	136	120	124
Manitoba	**279**	**297**	**382**	**448**	**564**	**697**	**602**	**615**	**602**	**552**
Regina	20	29	22	29	36	70	42	33	31	27
Other Saskatchewan	56	111	168	214	330	388	303	225	187	140
Saskatchewan	**76**	**140**	**190**	**243**	**366**	**458**	**345**	**258**	**218**	**167**
Calgary	452	556	701	937	1,198	1,284	1,437	1,388	1,394	1,157
Edmonton	188	174	186	248	355	465	480	530	561	512
Other Alberta	287	255	242	282	342	462	536	596	647	638
Alberta	**927**	**985**	**1,129**	**1,467**	**1,895**	**2,211**	**2,453**	**2,514**	**2,602**	**2,307**
Vancouver	2,932	3,024	3,228	3,848	4,702	4,795	5,154	4,922	4,806	3,851
Victoria	23	21	8	10	16	23	24	15	9	7
Other British Columbia	3,314	3,577	4,324	4,877	5,619	5,537	5,336	4,640	4,096	3,374
British Columbia	**6,269**	**6,622**	**7,560**	**8,735**	**10,337**	**10,355**	**10,514**	**9,577**	**8,911**	**7,232**
Territories*	**12**	**5**	**7**	**5**	**7**	**8**	**8**	**4**	**7**	**15**
Province or territory not stated	18	23	48	124	240	262	334	1,148	1,987	2,436
Total	**87,153**	**86,899**	**86,900**	**86,528**	**97,768**	**102,202**	**119,307**	**125,718**	**129,028**	**116,403**

* Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

URBAN AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage distribution					
St. John's	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Newfoundland and Labrador	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Newfoundland and Labrador	**1.3**	**0.8**	**0.5**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**
Prince Edward Island	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
Halifax	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other Nova Scotia	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Nova Scotia	**0.3**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**1.4**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**0.3**
Fredericton	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other New Brunswick	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
New Brunswick	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**1.2**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**
Québec	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Montréal	17.1	17.6	18.7	19.8	17.0	16.6	15.4	14.9	14.7	14.4
Ottawa-Gatineau	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Other Québec	16.6	19.3	18.1	16.9	15.8	14.4	13.0	12.0	10.1	8.2
Quebec	**34.0**	**37.2**	**37.0**	**37.0**	**33.0**	**31.2**	**28.6**	**27.1**	**25.0**	**22.9**
Ottawa-Gatineau	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
Toronto	22.8	22.7	23.7	24.0	24.5	26.2	29.7	31.8	34.8	35.8
Hamilton	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.0
St. Catharines-Niagara	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.5
Kitchener	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
London	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7
Other Ontario	29.0	25.8	23.5	21.2	20.7	20.3	22.5	22.1	21.0	22.4
Ontario	**55.6**	**52.2**	**51.2**	**49.4**	**50.4**	**54.2**	**58.8**	**61.1**	**63.3**	**65.7**
Winnipeg	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other Manitoba	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manitoba	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.4**	**0.5**	**0.6**	**0.7**	**0.5**	**0.5**	**0.5**	**0.5**
Regina	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Saskatchewan	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Saskatchewan	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.3**	**0.4**	**0.5**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.1**
Calgary	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
Edmonton	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other Alberta	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Alberta	**1.1**	**1.1**	**1.3**	**1.7**	**1.9**	**2.2**	**2.1**	**2.0**	**2.0**	**2.0**
Vancouver	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.3
Victoria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other British Columbia	3.8	4.1	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.4	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.9
British Columbia	**7.2**	**7.6**	**8.7**	**10.1**	**10.6**	**10.1**	**8.8**	**7.6**	**6.9**	**6.2**
Territories*	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
Province or territory not stated	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.5	2.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Canada – Annual Flow of Adult Refugee Claimants 18 Years of Age or Older by Top Source Countries

Source countries*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Number					
Colombia	57	67	86	254	514	961	1,164	1,515	1,456	2,724
Mexico	453	713	799	876	910	1,183	1,382	1,529	1,930	2,046
China, People's Republic of	736	859	1,354	2,011	2,626	2,091	2,705	3,035	1,429	1,629
Sri Lanka	1,670	1,998	1,879	1,961	2,184	2,332	2,237	1,165	988	984
India	1,167	1,324	1,208	1,089	1,269	1,319	1,804	1,160	956	885
Pakistan	818	854	1,007	1,415	1,973	2,469	2,338	1,499	1,582	1,410
Costa Rica	57	66	79	145	392	250	647	1,173	1,022	695
Nigeria	267	362	423	564	389	607	610	697	636	441
Peru	251	148	259	222	284	439	547	148	386	375
Congo,Democratic Republic of	437	626	695	426	614	841	825	481	295	215
Iran	1,411	1,323	934	626	684	686	548	288	248	171
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	931	523	344	335	293	439	386	195	233	177
Israel	785	805	289	216	166	160	401	344	344	305
Bangladesh	698	579	413	295	259	527	904	283	541	534
Turkey	123	129	155	281	389	624	1,309	435	323	288
Guyana	58	73	106	152	198	253	380	214	409	391
Venezuela	707	222	75	58	65	61	115	216	382	182
Russia	353	422	445	545	738	856	332	208	179	140
Algeria	615	481	722	676	461	561	468	195	86	84
Zimbabwe	3	11	13	11	39	174	2,195	66	43	67
Chile	1,172	1,781	69	29	36	53	73	74	53	50
Argentina	48	61	56	82	285	1,100	742	428	114	49
Hungary	44	86	227	781	1,839	1,643	2,960	239	48	26
Czech Republic	8	116	933	43	40	36	31	14	15	11
Top 10 source countries	**10,097**	**11,066**	**9,676**	**10,494**	**12,424**	**14,629**	**18,357**	**13,627**	**12,482**	**10,207**
Other countries	**9,098**	**8,360**	**9,097**	**9,148**	**11,972**	**14,527**	**15,911**	**11,867**	**10,327**	**8,019**
Total	**19,195**	**19,426**	**18,773**	**19,642**	**24,396**	**29,156**	**34,268**	**25,494**	**22,809**	**18,226**

Canada – Annual Flow of Adult Refugee Claimants 18 Years of Age or Older by Top Source Countries Showing Percentage Who Have Ever Been Issued an Employment Authorization

Source countries*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage					
Colombia	84.2	79.1	87.5	85.9	86.6	88.9	92.8	94.7	95.1	91.6
Mexico	64.5	73.4	69.2	71.8	73.3	75.2	75.6	77.1	79.1	47.8
China, People's Republic of	61.0	46.6	41.6	40.7	50.3	68.0	77.7	44.0	70.7	47.7
Sri Lanka	86.2	82.4	82.5	82.8	83.1	84.8	81.8	83.8	89.4	58.0
India	79.1	68.1	74.5	76.3	85.1	75.2	69.4	72.6	78.9	48.2
Pakistan	74.3	70.4	73.9	75.8	80.8	81.7	80.6	87.1	88.6	48.7
Costa Rica	68.4	60.6	68.4	26.9	16.3	86.8	67.5	60.9	60.6	54.9
Nigeria	82.4	86.5	87.2	87.6	88.7	91.2	90.7	93.8	92.9	60.3
Peru	79.3	85.8	73.8	76.1	80.3	83.5	82.6	86.6	85.3	66.9
Congo,Democratic Republic of	91.3	93.1	91.3	92.0	92.6	92.9	92.9	90.5	88.8	52.0
Iran	80.9	78.6	75.7	70.9	75.7	76.6	78.3	74.4	76.6	49.8
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	58.5	55.0	46.2	39.1	45.7	49.2	51.2	58.1	66.7	40.4
Israel	72.2	71.7	67.5	68.1	70.3	69.4	68.9	73.6	78.8	56.4
Bangladesh	89.7	89.5	83.8	86.9	79.5	78.3	86.2	92.1	96.0	58.7
Turkey	80.5	79.1	81.3	77.7	85.6	82.0	90.0	86.3	86.8	47.6
Guyana	63.8	57.5	50.5	51.3	52.1	55.5	70.5	66.5	66.7	50.6
Venezuela	85.2	87.4	61.6	70.7	74.6	91.8	87.0	94.9	95.8	59.9
Russia	67.4	69.2	75.5	79.5	78.5	80.9	82.4	84.1	81.6	54.9
Algeria	88.9	87.7	86.8	89.4	89.2	93.6	88.6	84.5	78.8	42.9
Zimbabwe	100.0	100.0	100.0	81.8	87.2	96.6	96.2	86.1	95.3	61.4
Chile	69.2	68.9	57.6	62.1	69.4	77.4	86.3	67.6	86.8	66.0
Argentina	62.5	68.6	83.9	78.1	80.7	71.5	68.5	80.6	76.3	46.1
Hungary	75.0	75.6	82.8	67.9	74.6	67.1	63.0	72.7	69.2	65.4
Czech Republic	50.0	67.2	51.0	69.8	92.5	69.4	74.2	85.7	81.3	18.2
Top 10 source countries	**76.4**	**74.1**	**71.5**	**71.2**	**74.4**	**77.6**	**80.2**	**81.6**	**82.7**	**51.1**
Other countries	**75.3**	**74.3**	**73.3**	**75.0**	**75.0**	**77.1**	**77.7**	**81.5**	**82.6**	**50.9**
Total	**75.9**	**74.2**	**72.3**	**73.0**	**74.7**	**77.4**	**79.0**	**81.5**	**82.6**	**51.0**

* For refugee claimants, source country refers to the principal country of alleged persecution (COAP).

Canada – December 1 Stock of Adult Refugee Claimants 18 Years of Age or Older by Top Source Countries

Source Country										
	Number									
Pakistan	1,964	2,385	2,496	2,748	3,196	3,447	3,886	4,021	4,194	3,966
Mexico	2,127	2,304	2,436	2,442	2,660	3,006	3,444	3,611	3,719	3,119
China, People's Republic of	2,466	2,487	2,346	2,479	2,668	3,107	3,664	3,911	4,403	4,284
Colombia	3,880	3,181	2,826	2,566	2,611	2,660	2,881	2,911	2,918	2,668
Somalia	2,207	2,260	2,302	2,281	2,282	2,301	2,321	2,350	2,347	2,284
India	2,434	2,440	2,466	2,508	2,470	2,484	2,494	2,511	2,529	2,484
Costa Rica	1,460	1,511	1,580	1,636	1,668	1,705	1,806	1,851	1,898	1,866
Hungary	1,396	1,511	1,580	1,640	1,674	1,711	1,831	1,880	1,898	1,866
Nigeria	1,441	1,491	1,546	1,596	1,665	1,711	1,779	1,811	1,898	1,866
Turkey	1,441	1,491	1,546	1,596	1,665	1,711	1,779	1,811	1,898	1,866
Congo, Democratic Republic of	1,441	1,491	1,546	1,596	1,665	1,711	1,779	1,811	1,898	1,866
Iran	1,441	1,491	1,546	1,596	1,665	1,711	1,779	1,811	1,898	1,866
Bangladesh	1,441	1,491	1,546	1,596	1,665	1,711	1,779	1,811	1,898	1,866
Haiti	1,441	1,491	1,546	1,596	1,665	1,711	1,779	1,811	1,898	1,866
Sri Lanka, Democratic Socialist Republic of	1,441	1,491	1,546	1,596	1,665	1,711	1,779	1,811	1,898	1,866
Afghanistan	1,441	1,491	1,546	1,596	1,665	1,711	1,779	1,811	1,898	1,866
Russia	1,441	1,491	1,546	1,596	1,665	1,711	1,779	1,811	1,898	1,866
Algeria	1,441	1,491	1,546	1,596	1,665	1,711	1,779	1,811	1,898	1,866
Romania	1,441	1,491	1,546	1,596	1,665	1,711	1,779	1,811	1,898	1,866
Chile	1,441	1,491	1,546	1,596	1,665	1,711	1,779	1,811	1,898	1,866
Top 10 source countries	21,498	27,221	29,300	30,764	33,312	36,803	43,789	46,891	48,562	46,507
Other countries	46,845	40,798	39,271	38,735	40,108	44,423	52,564	55,588	57,898	52,777
Total	68,343	68,019	68,571	69,499	73,420	81,226	96,353	102,479	106,460	99,284

Canada – December 1 Stock of Adult Refugee Claimants 18 Years of Age or Older by Top Source Countries Showing Percentage Who Have Ever Been Issued an Employment Authorization

Source Country										
	Percentage									
Pakistan	77.8	69.1	69.1	71.8	80.0	77.5	84.1	86.1	88.8	88.6
Mexico	64.4	71.0	79.7	77.1	79.4	80.1	81.2	84.1	88.9	88.8
China, People's Republic of	73.9	83.0	88.6	91.0	93.8	93.1	91.6	93.0	94.2	94.2
Colombia	81.1	80.9	85.5	86.3	87.9	88.1	88.1	89.0	89.2	89.2
Somalia	89.0	89.2	89.8	90.3	90.8	91.0	90.1	90.5	90.6	90.6
India	86.1	86.9	88.0	88.8	88.7	89.0	89.0	89.1	89.1	89.1
Costa Rica	79.8	82.3	83.8	85.0	85.8	86.1	86.5	87.1	87.1	87.1
Hungary	74.6	78.5	80.6	81.9	83.2	84.1	84.8	85.2	85.4	85.4
Nigeria	82.9	87.6	88.9	90.4	91.8	92.1	92.4	92.6	92.7	92.7
Turkey	79.4	81.7	83.4	85.1	86.6	87.1	87.5	87.8	87.9	87.9
Congo, Democratic Republic of	90.0	90.4	91.0	91.5	92.1	92.4	92.6	92.8	92.9	92.9
Iran	83.8	84.2	84.8	85.3	85.8	86.1	86.4	86.6	86.7	86.7
Bangladesh	88.8	91.0	92.0	92.8	93.4	93.8	94.1	94.3	94.4	94.4
Haiti	76.1	78.1	79.6	80.8	81.8	82.5	83.0	83.4	83.6	83.6
Sri Lanka, Democratic Socialist Republic of	79.8	79.4	79.1	79.0	79.1	79.3	79.5	79.6	79.7	79.7
Afghanistan	66.9	71.8	76.0	79.2	81.6	83.3	84.5	85.3	85.8	85.8
Russia	73.8	74.3	77.1	79.3	81.0	82.1	82.9	83.5	83.9	83.9
Algeria	88.1	89.2	89.9	90.5	91.0	91.3	91.5	91.7	91.8	91.8
Romania	72.1	73.6	75.2	76.5	77.7	78.5	79.2	79.6	79.9	79.9
Chile	84.8	85.3	86.0	86.6	87.1	87.5	87.8	88.0	88.1	88.1
Top 10 source countries	81.6	77.9	78.1	79.7	77.9	80.5	82.9	86.0	88.2	88.3
Other countries	84.6	84.1	83.3	82.2	83.3	82.5	82.6	84.7	89.1	87.1
Total	83.7	81.6	81.0	81.1	80.9	81.6	82.8	85.3	88.7	86.2

* For refugee claimants, source country refers to the principal country of allegiance (COA).

Canada – Annual Flow of Adult Refugee Claimants 18 Years of Age or Older by Province or Territory and Urban Area

URBAN AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
						Number				
Halifax	42	34	70	44	42	59	66	67	38	17
Other Nova Scotia	41	49	42	46	29	45	48	33	33	14
Nova Scotia	**83**	**83**	**112**	**90**	**71**	**104**	**114**	**100**	**71**	**31**
New Brunswick	**23**	**32**	**39**	**23**	**34**	**23**	**21**	**24**	**25**	**14**
Other Atlantic provinces*	**36**	**49**	**25**	**31**	**20**	**41**	**26**	**18**	**27**	**15**
Québec	27	18	18	14	11	18	19	24	18	10
Montréal	4,193	4,884	4,472	4,027	4,530	4,934	5,769	4,337	3,605	2,066
Other Québec	4,655	3,923	2,752	3,057	3,934	3,403	3,835	2,323	1,416	1,408
Québec	**8,870**	**8,825**	**7,242**	**7,098**	**8,475**	**8,355**	**9,623**	**6,684**	**5,039**	**3,484**
Ottawa-Gatineau	335	267	251	331	397	483	599	430	289	139
Toronto	4,040	4,465	4,553	5,125	7,095	9,699	10,859	9,503	9,841	5,088
Hamilton	117	87	178	278	416	578	1,029	445	379	139
Other Ontario	4,295	3,407	3,797	3,727	4,645	7,272	9,241	5,914	5,217	7,294
Ontario	**8,452**	**7,959**	**8,528**	**9,130**	**12,156**	**17,549**	**21,129**	**15,862**	**15,437**	**12,531**
Winnipeg	46	74	99	54	83	81	108	96	94	43
Other Manitoba	39	22	33	28	26	19	19	22	14	34
Manitoba	**85**	**96**	**132**	**82**	**109**	**100**	**127**	**118**	**108**	**77**
Saskatchewan	**35**	**87**	**80**	**72**	**141**	**45**	**33**	**17**	**14**	**15**
Calgary	123	256	258	357	326	331	366	248	217	112
Edmonton	40	45	61	78	95	98	127	94	109	68
Other Alberta	67	63	59	91	94	98	117	90	60	104
Alberta	**230**	**364**	**378**	**526**	**515**	**527**	**610**	**432**	**386**	**284**
Vancouver	608	878	844	1,085	1,113	976	1,189	833	622	268
Other British Columbia	770	1,047	1,378	1,422	1,668	1,363	1,296	833	615	616
British Columbia	**1,378**	**1,925**	**2,222**	**2,507**	**2,781**	**2,339**	**2,485**	**1,666**	**1,237**	**881**
Territories**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**1**	**2**	**3**	**6**
Province or territory not stated	2	5	14	82	93	71	99	571	462	908
Total	19,195	19,426	18,773	19,642	24,396	29,156	34,268	25,494	22,809	18,226

* Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island

** Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Canada – Annual Flow of Adult Refugee Claimants 18 Years of Age or Older by Province or Territory and Urban Area Showing Percentage Who Have Ever Been Issued an Employment Authorization

URBAN AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					Percentage					
Halifax	95.2	97.1	91.4	100.0	95.2	88.1	95.5	97.0	97.4	88.2
Other Nova Scotia	48.8	42.9	33.3	47.6	62.1	62.2	56.3	72.7	51.5	14.3
Nova Scotia	**72.3**	**65.1**	**69.6**	**73.3**	**81.7**	**76.9**	**79.8**	**89.0**	**76.1**	**54.8**
New Brunswick	**82.6**	**81.3**	**89.7**	**87.0**	**94.1**	**78.3**	**81.0**	**87.5**	**84.0**	**14.3**
Other Atlantic provinces*	**69.4**	**77.6**	**96.0**	**80.7**	**95.0**	**85.4**	**92.3**	**72.2**	**88.9**	**26.7**
Québec	86.4	61.1	94.4	92.9	90.9	94.4	100.0	95.8	100.0	80.0
Montréal	96.1	97.6	98.8	98.6	98.9	98.5	98.8	97.7	98.3	96.9
Other Québec	47.8	44.6	38.1	42.5	48.2	51.4	53.7	59.3	56.4	25.2
Québec	**76.0**	**74.3**	**76.1**	**75.0**	**75.7**	**79.6**	**81.2**	**84.7**	**87.2**	**68.7**
Ottawa-Gatineau	97.7	91.8	87.3	93.4	94.0	94.6	96.7	97.4	95.6	94.2
Toronto	94.6	94.8	94.8	96.4	96.0	96.6	96.9	97.4	98.0	96.0
Hamilton	88.0	95.4	93.3	96.4	96.2	97.4	98.1	98.2	97.4	76.6
Other Ontario	53.4	43.8	36.9	35.6	43.9	48.6	52.7	56.2	54.2	16.7
Ontario	**75.6**	**74.3**	**70.5**	**73.7**	**77.7**	**78.0**	**78.8**	**83.2**	**84.0**	**50.7**
Winnipeg	93.5	93.2	98.0	100.0	100.0	96.3	98.2	96.9	97.9	77.7
Other Manitoba	51.3	58.0	36.4	60.7	50.0	36.6	47.4	50.0	42.9	0.0
Manitoba	**74.1**	**83.3**	**82.6**	**86.6**	**88.1**	**85.0**	**90.6**	**88.1**	**90.7**	**54.6**
Saskatchewan	**85.7**	**86.2**	**97.5**	**95.8**	**90.8**	**82.2**	**93.9**	**82.4**	**50.0**	**53.3**
Calgary	96.8	95.1	98.1	98.6	96.9	97.6	97.8	97.5	97.2	99.1
Edmonton	90.0	88.9	90.2	96.2	96.8	93.9	98.4	96.8	94.5	82.0
Other Alberta	56.7	49.2	52.5	56.3	52.1	53.1	51.3	60.0	51.7	10.6
Alberta	**83.9**	**86.8**	**89.7**	**87.5**	**88.7**	**88.6**	**88.7**	**89.6**	**89.4**	**61.0**
Vancouver	96.7	97.0	96.9	97.2	95.7	96.5	97.4	97.1	98.1	92.3
Other British Columbia	59.2	47.8	41.0	53.5	28.3	39.0	44.7	19.4	40.7	11.6
British Columbia	**75.8**	**70.2**	**62.2**	**61.1**	**55.3**	**63.0**	**69.9**	**68.3**	**69.5**	**36.1**
Territories**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**66.7**
Province or territory not stated	100.0	40.0	100.0	46.3	43.0	39.9	49.5	28.9	17.8	18.3
Total	**75.9**	**74.2**	**72.3**	**73.0**	**74.7**	**77.4**	**79.0**	**81.5**	**82.6**	**51.0**

* Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island

** Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Canada – December 1 Stock of Adult Refugee Claimants 18 Years of Age or Older by Province or Territory and Urban Area

URBAN AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
						Number				
Halifax	150	148	170	168	160	178	195	217	233	213
Other Nova Scotia	122	133	142	127	110	120	146	133	130	104
Nova Scotia	**272**	**281**	**312**	**295**	**270**	**298**	**341**	**350**	**363**	**317**
Fredericton	5	7	5	6	15	15	19	22	20	16
Other New Brunswick	79	84	99	87	93	71	63	74	75	64
New Brunswick	**84**	**91**	**104**	**93**	**108**	**86**	**82**	**96**	**95**	**80**
Other Atlantic provinces*	**889**	**595**	**409**	**273**	**218**	**200**	**185**	**162**	**152**	**140**
Quebec	162	108	91	75	53	49	68	59	63	44
Montreal	13,442	13,709	14,758	15,696	15,326	15,704	17,254	17,771	16,177	16,264
Ottawa-Gatineau	100	101	98	107	118	114	126	131	146	155
Other Quebec	10,721	12,056	11,265	10,604	10,799	10,599	10,943	10,484	9,158	7,482
Quebec	**24,425**	**25,974**	**26,212**	**26,482**	**26,296**	**26,466**	**28,381**	**28,445**	**27,544**	**23,945**
Ottawa-Gatineau	1,459	1,384	1,291	1,329	1,312	1,428	1,674	1,824	1,905	1,654
Toronto	15,447	15,404	16,202	16,718	19,137	23,038	30,544	35,496	41,101	39,284
Hamilton	264	245	354	540	861	1,221	2,167	2,418	2,511	2,070
St. Catharines-Niagara	175	130	141	174	275	437	709	1,076	1,440	1,486
Kitchener	248	249	251	282	270	242	293	416	560	679
London	240	272	383	337	440	661	1,075	1,462	1,783	1,840
Other Ontario	16,593	16,678	15,266	13,852	13,429	15,047	19,127	19,182	17,530	17,460
Ontario	**36,424**	**34,382**	**33,838**	**33,198**	**35,714**	**43,069**	**55,579**	**61,868**	**66,830**	**64,479**
Winnipeg	105	135	208	238	299	311	346	387	411	385
Other Manitoba	97	86	75	93	88	88	75	72	60	76
Manitoba	**202**	**221**	**283**	**331**	**387**	**405**	**421**	**459**	**471**	**461**
Regina	18	25	19	20	20	21	29	25	24	18
Other Saskatchewan	47	102	154	192	279	286	252	174	133	84
Saskatchewan	**65**	**127**	**173**	**212**	**299**	**307**	**281**	**199**	**157**	**102**
Calgary	360	478	607	810	984	1,073	1,218	1,187	1,212	1,037
Edmonton	136	127	144	206	268	321	397	452	484	447
Other Alberta	226	207	185	215	247	268	330	333	324	327
Alberta	**722**	**812**	**936**	**1,225**	**1,499**	**1,662**	**1,945**	**1,972**	**2,020**	**1,811**
Vancouver	2,520	2,528	2,671	3,207	3,768	3,966	4,444	4,369	4,316	3,590
Victoria	23	18	7	10	15	19	21	13	7	6
Other British Columbia	2,699	2,974	3,594	3,068	4,638	4,524	4,406	3,820	3,309	2,766
British Columbia	**5,242**	**5,520**	**6,272**	**7,285**	**8,421**	**8,509**	**8,871**	**8,202**	**7,632**	**6,362**
Territories**	**6**	**4**	**5**	**5**	**4**	**3**	**3**	**4**	**7**	**14**
Province or Territory not Stated	12	12	27	100	204	221	264	722	1,189	1,573
Total	**68,343**	**68,019**	**68,571**	**69,499**	**73,420**	**81,226**	**96,353**	**102,479**	**106,460**	**99,284**

* Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island

** Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Canada – December 1 Stock of Adult Refugee Claimants 18 Years of Age or Older by Province or Territory and Urban Area Showing Percentage Who Have Ever Been Issued an Employment Authorization

URBAN AREA	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
						Percentage				
Halifax	97.3	96.0	93.5	98.2	96.8	98.6	96.9	96.9	97.8	86.7
Other Nova Scotia	66.4	58.7	52.8	56.7	60.9	65.8	67.8	75.9	75.4	86.8
Nova Scotia	**83.5**	**78.3**	**75.0**	**78.6**	**81.9**	**83.6**	**83.9**	**88.3**	**89.5**	**87.1**
Fredericton	100.0	85.7	80.0	83.3	93.3	100.0	94.7	90.9	95.0	66.7
Other New Brunswick	87.3	89.3	90.9	90.9	91.4	89.7	87.3	91.9	91.7	93.1
New Brunswick	**88.1**	**89.0**	**90.4**	**90.3**	**91.7**	**90.7**	**89.0**	**91.7**	**91.6**	**83.8**
Other Atlantic provinces*	**88.5**	**88.9**	**90.5**	**88.6**	**90.4**	**90.5**	**91.9**	**93.2**	**92.8**	**86.4**
Quebec	93.8	87.0	82.4	82.1	83.0	85.7	87.9	92.9	95.2	91.7
Montréal	96.0	96.8	97.7	98.5	98.6	98.7	98.5	98.7	98.8	98.7
Ottawa-Gatineau	96.0	98.1	94.9	93.5	93.2	93.4	94.4	97.7	98.6	97.4
Other Québec	66.2	70.5	59.9	62.8	60.4	67.8	64.5	66.4	75.6	74.1
Quebec	**82.9**	**79.9**	**81.4**	**84.0**	**82.9**	**83.5**	**85.4**	**87.6**	**91.0**	**91.6**
Ottawa-Gatineau	95.3	92.7	91.3	92.8	93.5	97.5	95.2	95.5	96.9	97.1
Toronto	95.0	98.1	95.5	96.2	96.3	94.5	96.6	97.1	97.7	98.1
Hamilton	89.3	90.6	91.2	95.3	97.4	96.1	97.2	97.8	98.8	98.9
St. Catharines-Niagara	92.0	96.9	97.9	98.0	96.4	97.7	98.0	98.1	98.5	99.0
Kitchener	85.5	86.8	89.6	90.5	91.9	88.1	94.5	97.3	98.0	97.5
London	92.9	92.7	85.9	88.7	88.9	91.7	94.1	95.1	96.7	96.0
Other Ontario	73.2	69.8	64.3	68.2	68.1	74.7	83.8	87.4	94.0	94.5
Ontario	**83.7**	**82.5**	**81.2**	**80.0**	**81.2**	**81.7**	**82.2**	**85.0**	**89.0**	**86.0**
Winnipeg	91.4	91.1	98.2	96.4	97.7	98.1	98.5	98.5	98.3	97.9
Other Manitoba	51.6	59.3	61.3	63.2	67.1	68.2	68.5	73.6	70.0	75.0
Manitoba	**72.3**	**78.7**	**85.5**	**86.4**	**90.7**	**90.6**	**93.1**	**94.6**	**94.7**	**88.1**
Regina	63.3	76.0	79.0	85.2	85.0	98.6	100.0	96.3	96.6	96.9
Other Saskatchewan	80.9	86.3	91.6	93.9	93.2	92.0	94.1	93.7	97.2	94.1
Saskatchewan	**81.5**	**84.3**	**90.2**	**92.9**	**92.6**	**92.2**	**94.7**	**94.0**	**88.5**	**84.3**
Calgary	95.6	96.0	96.5	97.5	98.1	98.3	98.1	98.2	98.0	98.6
Edmonton	87.5	92.3	91.7	95.8	94.8	96.7	96.8	96.0	97.3	97.9
Other Alberta	72.1	72.5	69.2	67.1	58.8	68.3	64.2	70.0	74.1	81.8
Alberta	**86.7**	**89.4**	**90.4**	**90.1**	**90.9**	**92.4**	**91.9**	**93.1**	**94.3**	**90.6**
Vancouver	97.7	97.6	97.5	97.5	96.9	96.8	96.4	97.6	98.0	97.9
Victoria	95.7	94.4	100.0	98.1	98.3	96.9	97.8	92.3	95.7	98.0
Other British Columbia	75.7	59.1	50.6	53.6	39.9	51.9	56.7	61.5	69.3	81.7
British Columbia	**86.4**	**82.2**	**76.3**	**73.2**	**71.0**	**72.7**	**76.6**	**80.9**	**85.1**	**83.0**
Territories**	**66.7**	**75.0**	**80.0**	**80.0**	**75.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**85.7**
Province or territory not stated	83.3	76.0	85.2	92.0	89.5	96.3	58.6	87.5	91.7	97.1
Total	**83.7**	**81.6**	**81.0**	**81.1**	**80.9**	**81.6**	**82.8**	**85.3**	**88.7**	**86.2**

* Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island

** Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND CONCEPTS

Age: Five age groups are shown for permanent residents: 0 to 14 years, 15 to 24 years, 25 to 44 years, 45 to 64 years and 65 years or older. Age refers to age at landing (when granted permanent resident status).

Assisted relatives: The assisted relative category is a pre-IRPA immigration category that includes independent immigrants who receive additional bonus points for having a relative in Canada and who do not qualify as members of the family class. An assisted relative may be the son or daughter, brother or sister, niece or nephew, aunt or uncle, or grandson or granddaughter of a Canadian citizen or a permanent resident who is at least 19 years of age and who resides in Canada.

Backlog cases: People granted permanent resident status as part of the 1989 Refugee Backlog Clearance program.

Business immigrants: Permanent residents in the *economic immigrant* category selected on the basis of their ability to establish themselves economically in Canada through entrepreneurial activity, self-employment or direct investment. Business immigrants include entrepreneurs, self-employed people and investors. The spouse or common-law partner and the dependent children of the business immigrant are also included in this category.

Category: Four immigration categories are shown for permanent residents: family class, economic immigrants, refugees and other immigrants. In reference to labour market characteristics, the economic immigrant category is further divided into two subgroups: principal applicants, and spouses and dependants.

Common-law partner: A common-law partner is a person who has been living in a conjugal relationship with the sponsor for at least one year. The term refers to both opposite-sex and same-sex relationships. The sponsor must be a Canadian citizen or a permanent resident who is at least 18 years of age and who resides in Canada.

Conjugal partner: A conjugal partner is a person who has maintained a conjugal relationship with the sponsor for at least one year but has been unable to live with the sponsor because of immigration impediments. The term refers to both opposite-sex and same-sex couples. The sponsor must be a Canadian citizen or a permanent resident who resides in Canada and who is at least 18 years of age.

Deferred removal orders: Permanent residents determined to be members of the deferred removal orders class who are included in the *other immigrant* category. This category was established to resolve the cases of certain failed refugee claimants who have not been removed from Canada.

Dependent children: Children are dependent if they are unmarried and under the age of 22, or if they have been full-time students since before the age of 22, attend a post-secondary educational institution and have been substantially dependent on the financial support of a parent since before the age of 22 or, if married or a common-law partner, since becoming a spouse or a common-law partner, or if 22 or older, they have been substantially dependent on the financial support of a parent since before the age of 22 because of a physical or mental condition. A dependent child is either a biological child or an adopted child.

Before IRPA (June 28, 2002), the dependent children of a landed immigrant were defined as children who were unmarried and under 19 years of age or who were continuously enrolled as full-time students in an educational institution and financially supported by their parents since reaching the age of 19 (or, if married before the age of 19, from the date of their marriage) or who, because of a medical condition, were unable to support themselves and were dependent on their parents for financial support.

Economic immigrants: Permanent residents selected for their skills and ability to contribute to Canada's economy. The *economic immigrant* category includes skilled workers, business immigrants, provincial or territorial nominees and live-in caregivers.

Employment authorization: See Work permit.

Entrepreneurs: Economic immigrants in the *business immigrant* category who are selected on the condition that they have managed and controlled a percentage of equity of a qualifying business for at least two years in the period beginning five years before they apply, and that they have a legally obtained net worth of at least $300 000 (Canadian). They must own and manage a qualifying business in Canada for at least one year in the three years following arrival in Canada.

Family class: Permanent residents sponsored by a Canadian citizen or a permanent resident living in Canada who is 18 years of age or over. *Family class* immigrants include spouses and partners (i.e., spouse, common-law partner or conjugal partner); parents and grandparents; and others (i.e., dependent children, children under the age of 18 whom the sponsor intends to adopt in Canada, brothers, sisters, nephews, nieces and grandchildren who are orphans under 18 years of age, or any other relative if the sponsor has no relative as described above, either abroad or in Canada). Fiancé(e)s are no longer designated as a component of the family class under the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act*.

Foreign students: This category includes individuals who enter Canada to study on a temporary basis. Every foreign student must have been issued a study permit but may also have been issued other types of permits or authorizations. The *foreign student* category excludes foreign workers who may have been issued a study permit, as well as humanitarian and compassionate cases who have been issued a study permit.

Foreign workers: This category includes individuals who enter Canada to work on a temporary basis. Every foreign worker must have been issued a work permit but may also have been issued other types of permits or authorizations. The *foreign worker* category excludes foreign students who may have been issued a work permit associated with their studies or status as a student and individuals who have been issued a work permit for humanitarian reasons, such as refugee claimants.

Government-assisted refugees: Permanent residents in the *refugee* category who are selected for resettlement in the Convention refugees abroad class or the source country class and who are eligible for government assistance.

Humanitarian and compassionate cases: Permanent residents in the *other immigrant* category, including sponsored humanitarian and compassionate cases outside the family class, as well as humanitarian and compassionate cases without sponsorship and cases that take into account public policy.

***Immigration Act* (1976):** Federal legislation respecting immigration to Canada. The *Immigration Act* of 1976 became law in 1978 and remained in effect until June 27, 2002.

***Immigration and Refugee Protection Act* (IRPA):** Federal legislation respecting immigration to Canada and the granting of refugee protection to people who are displaced, persecuted or in danger. IRPA received royal assent on November 1, 2001, and came into effect on June 28, 2002.

Independent immigrants: The independent immigrant category is a pre-IRPA immigration category that includes skilled workers selected for their labour market skills and business immigrants selected on the basis of their business experience and other related skills.

Industrial codes: Economic immigrants in the *business immigrant* category who have declared their industry of activity, in lieu of their intended occupation.

Investors: Economic immigrants in the *business immigrant* category who are required to make a substantial investment in Canada that is allocated to participating provinces and territories for economic development and job creation.

Language ability: Four categories of language ability in one of Canada's official languages are shown for permanent residents: English only, French only, both French and English, and neither language. These are self-declared indicators of knowledge of an official language.

Level of education: Eight levels of education have been determined for permanent residents who are 15 years of age or older, based on the number of years of schooling or the certificate, diploma or degree obtained.

- 0 to 9 years of schooling
- 10 to 12 years of schooling
- 13 or more years of schooling, with no additional certificate, diploma or degree
- Trade certificate: completion of vocational training at non-university educational institutions
- Non-university diploma: completion of a diploma program not at the university or trade level

- Bachelor's degree: completion of a bachelor's program at the university level
- Master's degree: completion of a master's program at the university level
- Doctoral degree: completion of a doctoral program at the university level

Level of study: Five levels of study have been determined for foreign students.

- Secondary or less: primary or secondary educational institutions in Canada
- Trade: vocational trade at non-university educational institutions in Canada (such as technical and vocational institutions, CEGEPs and colleges)
- University: undergraduate, postgraduate (master's and doctoral) and other studies at university institutions in Canada
- Other post-secondary: post-secondary level of study, not at the university or trade level, including language institutions, private institutions and university qualifying programs
- Other: foreign students not classified in any of the above levels of study

Live-in caregivers: *Temporary residents* who have been issued a work permit to work in Canada as live-in caregivers or *economic immigrants* granted permanent resident status after their participation in the Live-in Caregiver Program. This program brings temporary residents to Canada as live-in employees to work without supervision in a private household to care for children, seniors or people with disabilities. Participants in this program may apply for permanent resident status within three years of arrival in Canada, after completing two years of employment as live-in caregivers. The Live-in Caregiver Program replaced the Foreign Domestic Movement Program on April 27, 1992.

New workers: Permanent residents who are intending to work in Canada but who are without a declared occupation. Occupational skill level cannot be assessed.

Occupational skill level: Five skill levels, based on the National Occupational Classification, have been determined for permanent residents 15 years of age or older as well as for foreign workers.

- Skill level O (managerial): management occupations
- Skill level A (professionals): professional occupations in business and finance; natural and applied sciences; health; social science, education, government service, and religion; and art and culture

  Educational or training requirements: university degree
- Skill level B (skilled and technical): skilled or technical occupations in administration and business; natural and applied sciences; health; law, social service, education, and religion; art, culture, recreation and sport; sales and service; as well as trades and skilled transport and equipment operators; skilled occupations in primary industries; and processing, manufacturing and utilities supervisors and skilled operators

  Educational or training requirements: two to three years of post-secondary education, or two to five years of apprenticeship training, or three to four years of secondary school and more than two years of on-the-job training, occupation-specific training courses or specific work experience
- Skill level C (intermediate and clerical): clerical occupations; assisting occupations in health services; intermediate occupations in sales and services; transport, equipment operations, installation and maintenance; primary industries as well as processing and manufacturing machine operators and assemblers

  Educational or training requirements: one to four years of secondary school education, or up to two years of on-the-job training, training courses or specific work experience
- Skill level D (elemental and labourers): elemental sales and service occupations and labourers in construction, primary industries; and processing, manufacturing and utilities

  Educational or training requirements: no formal educational requirements, short work demonstration or on-the-job training

Other immigrants: Permanent residents in the *other immigrant* category include post-determination refugee claimants, deferred removal orders, retirees (no longer designated under the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act*), temporary resident permit holders, humanitarian and compassionate cases, sponsored humanitarian and compassionate cases outside the family class, and people granted permanent resident status based on public policy considerations.

Permanent residents: People who have been granted permanent resident status in Canada. Permanent residents must live in Canada for at least 730 days (two years) within a five-year period or risk losing their status. Permanent residents have all the rights guaranteed under the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms such as equality rights, legal rights, mobility rights, freedom of religion, freedom of expression and freedom of association. They do not, however, have the right to vote in elections.

Post-determination refugee claimants: Permanent residents determined to be members of the post-determination refugee claimants in Canada class (PDRCC) who are included in the other immigrant category. The PDRCC class is a prescribed class where permanent residence is granted to protect a client from a threat in the country of nationality or origin where there is a risk to the life of the applicant, or a risk of excessive sanctions or inhumane treatment.

Primary status: Temporary residents are categorized according to the principal reason for residing in Canada. The four categories of temporary residents are foreign workers, foreign students, the humanitarian population, and other temporary residents. Since 1989, the humanitarian component has consisted primarily of refugee claimants. These four categories, referred to as primary status, are mutually exclusive: any person included in one category is excluded from the others.

Principal applicants: Permanent residents identified as the principal applicant on their application for a permanent resident visa for themselves and, if applicable, accompanying spouse and/or dependants when they applied to immigrate to Canada. For individuals, families or households applying to immigrate to Canada in the skilled worker category, only the principal applicant is assessed on the basis of selection criteria in place at the time of the application.

Privately sponsored refugees: Permanent residents in the *refugee* category who are selected for resettlement in the Convention refugees abroad class, the source country class or the country of asylum class and who are privately sponsored by organizations, individuals or groups of individuals.

Province or territory: Refers to the province or territory of intended destination in Canada.

Provincial or territorial nominees: *Economic immigrants* selected by a province or territory for specific skills that will contribute to the local economy to meet specific labour market needs. The Regulations establish a provincial or territorial nominee class, allowing provinces and territories that have agreements with CIC to nominate a certain number of workers. A nominee must meet federal admissibility requirements, such as those related to health and security.

Refugee claimants: Refugee claimants are temporary residents in the *humanitarian population* category who request refugee protection upon or after arrival in Canada. A refugee claimant receives Canada's protection when he or she is found to be a Convention refugee as defined by the United Nations 1951 Geneva Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees and its 1967 protocol, or when found to be a person needing protection based on risk to life, risk of cruel and unusual treatment or punishment, or danger of torture as defined in the Convention against Torture. A refugee claimant whose claim is accepted may make an application in Canada for permanent residence. The applicant may include family members in Canada and abroad.

Refugee dependants: Refugee dependants are permanent residents in the *refugee* category who are family members of a refugee landed in Canada, and who were living abroad or in Canada at the time of application. Their applications for permanent residence are considered concurrently with that of the principal applicant in Canada.

Refugees: Permanent residents in the refugee category include government-assisted refugees, privately sponsored refugees, refugees landed in Canada and refugee dependants (i.e., dependants of refugees landed in Canada, including spouses and partners living abroad or in Canada).

Refugees landed in Canada: Permanent residents in the *refugee* category who have had their refugee claims accepted and who subsequently applied for and were granted permanent resident status in Canada.

Retirees: This immigration category, phased out in 1991, includes permanent residents in the *other immigrant* category who are over the age of 55, who come to Canada with no intention of working and who have sufficient funds to support themselves.

Self-employed: Economic immigrants in the business immigrant category selected on the condition that they can and intend to create their own employment in Canada and contribute significantly either to the Canadian economy or to the cultural or athletic life of Canada (as, for example, farmers, artists, actors, writers or professional athletes).

Skilled workers: *Economic immigrants* selected for their ability to participate in the labour market and to establish themselves economically in Canada. Skilled workers are assessed on the basis of selection criteria that stress education, language ability and skilled work experience rather than a specific occupation. Before IRPA, the skilled worker category included assisted relatives and independent immigrants.

Source area: Five major world regions are shown: Africa and the Middle East, Asia and Pacific, South and Central America, the United States, and Europe and the United Kingdom.

Africa and the Middle East

Africa
Algeria
Angola
Benin, Peoples Republic of
Botswana, Republic of
Burkina-Faso
Burundi
Cameroon, Federal Republic of
Cape Verde Islands
Central Africa Republic
Chad, Republic of
Comoros
Congo, People's Republic of the
Congo Democratic Republic of
Djibouti, Republic of
Egypt
Eritrea
Ethiopia
Gabon Republic
Gambia
Ghana
Guinea, Equatorial
Guinea, Republic of
Ivory Coast, Republic
Kenya
Lesotho
Liberia
Libya
Madagascar
Malawi
Mali, Republic of
Mauritania
Mauritius
Morocco
Mozambique
Namibia
New Caledonia
Niger, Republic of the
Nigeria
Reunion
Rwanda
Senegal
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Somalia, Democratic Republic of
South Africa, Republic of
Tanzania, United Republic of
Togo, Republic of
Tunisia
Uganda
Zambia
Zimbabwe

Middle East
Bahrain
Cyprus
Iran
Iraq
Israel
Jordan
Kuwait
Lebanon
Palestinian Authority (Gaza/West Bank)
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
Syria
United Arab Emirates
Yemen, Peoples Democratic Republic of
Yemen, Republic of

Asia and Pacific

Asia
Afghanistan
Bangladesh
Bhutan
Brunei
Cambodia
China, People's Republic of
Hong Kong
India
Indonesia, Republic of
Japan
Korea, People's Democratic Republic of
Korea, Republic of
Laos
Macao
Macau, SAR
Malaysia
Mongolia, People's Republic of
Myanmar (Burma)
Nepal
Oman
Pakistan
Philippines
Singapore
Sri Lanka
Taiwan
Thailand
Tibet
Vietnam, Socialist Republic of

Pacific
Australia
Fiji
French Polynesia
Maldives, Republic of
Nauru
New Zealand
Pacific Islands, US Trust Territory of the
Papau New Guinea
Samoa, Western
Tonga
Vanuatu

South and Central America

Antigua And Barbuda
Argentina
Aruba
Bahama Islands, The
Barbados
Belize
Bermuda
Bolivia
Brazil
Cayman Islands
Chile
Colombia
Costa Rica
Cuba
Dominica
Dominican Republic
Ecuador
El Salvador
Falkland Islands
French Guiana
Greenland
Grenada
Guadeloupe
Guatemala
Guyana
Haiti
Honduras
Jamaica
Martinique
Mexico
Montserrat
Netherlands Antilles, The
Nevis
Nicaragua
Panama, Republic of
Paraguay
Peru
Puerto Rico
St. Kitts-Nevis
St. Lucia
St. Pierre and Miquelon
St. Vincent and the Grenadines
Surinam
Trinidad and Tobago
Uruguay
Venezuela
Virgin Islands, British

United States

Europe and the United Kingdom

Albania
Andorra
Armenia
Austria
Azerbaijan
Azores
Belarus
Belgium
Bosnia-Hercegovina
Bulgaria
Croatia
Czech Republic
Czechoslovakia, former
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Georgia
Germany
Gibraltar
Greece
Hungary
Iceland
Ireland, Republic of
Italy
Kazakhstan
Kyrgyzstan
Latvia
Liechtenstein
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Macedonia, Fyr
Malta
Moldova
Netherlands, The
Norway
Poland
Portugal
Romania
Russia
San Marino
Slovak Republic
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
Tadjikistan
Turkey
Turkmenistan
Ukraine
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, Fyr
United Kingdom
Uzbekistan
Yugoslavia

Source countries: Refers to the principal country of last permanent residence (CLPR) for all permanent residents and temporary residents, unless otherwise indicated. For refugee claimants, source country refers to the principal country of alleged persecution (COAP). The ranking of the top ten source countries is based on the annual flow or stock in the most recent year.

Spouse and dependants: Permanent residents who are the spouse, common-law or conjugal partner, or dependent children of the principal applicant. Before IRPA (June 28, 2002), dependants were defined as the spouse and the dependent children of the principal applicant.

Student authorization: See **Study permit**.

Study permit: A temporary resident permit authorizing foreign nationals to enter and study in Canada on a temporary basis. The study permit identifies the level of study and the length of time the individual may study in Canada. Students do not need a study permit for courses shorter than six months.

Temporary resident flow: This represents the number of temporary residents identified as entering the CIC system (and presumably the country) for the first time. CIC commonly measures the annual flow of foreign workers, foreign students and the humanitarian component of the temporary resident population. Flows are calculated as of the earliest effective date of any valid permit issued to a temporary resident. Seasonal workers are counted each time they re-enter the system.

Temporary resident permit holders: Permanent residents in the *other immigrant* category who have lived continuously in Canada for three to five years under the authority of a temporary resident permit.

Temporary resident stock: Stock statistics measure the number of temporary residents present in the CIC system on a specific date. For the purposes of this publication, the date chosen is December 1. CIC commonly measures the annual stock of foreign workers, foreign students and the humanitarian component of the temporary resident population. A temporary resident who has been granted permanent resident status on or before the observation date is excluded from the stock count from the grant date onward.

Temporary residents: Temporary residents are people who are lawfully in Canada on a temporary basis under the authority of a temporary resident permit. Temporary residents include foreign workers, foreign students, the humanitarian population and *other* temporary residents. The humanitarian population includes refugee claimants and temporary residents allowed to remain in Canada on humanitarian grounds and who are not categorized as either foreign workers or foreign students. The other category of temporary residents includes people in Canada on a temporary basis who are not under the authority of a work permit or a study permit and who are not refugee claimants. The *other* category of temporary residents is not profiled in this publication.

Urban area: Refers to selected urban areas in Canada that are the intended destination for permanent and temporary residents. The urban areas are either census metropolitan areas or census agglomerations as identified and named in accordance with Statistics Canada's 1996 Census definitions for these geographical units.

Work permit: A temporary resident permit authorizing foreign nationals to enter and work in Canada on a temporary basis. A work permit is usually valid only for a specified job, employer and time period. Some people—for example, spouses or common-law partners of skilled foreign workers or foreign students—are issued "open" or non-employer-specific work permits.

Years of schooling: Number of years of schooling for permanent residents who are less than 15 years of age.